



DOT HS 806 856

Final Report

September 1984

Side-Impact Aggressiveness Attributes Car-To-Pole Side Impact Test of a 45° Crabbed Moving 1977 Volkswagen Rabbit Into a Fixed Rigid Pole at 25.0 Mph



The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers. Trade or manufacturers' names appear only because they are considered essential to the object of this report.

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SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The purpose of this crash test was to assess occupant safety when a vehicle impacts a pole at a 45° angle, 9 inches forward of the vehicle wheelbase centerline. The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

INTRODUCTION

A modified 1977 Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was towed into a fixed, rigid pole on August 16, 1984, with the driver's side of the car leading at a 45° angle. The intended test speed and impact point were 25 mph and 9 inches forward of the wheelbase centerline respectively. Actual impact velocity was 25.0 mph and the actual impact point was 9.0 inches forward of the wheelbase centerline. This test was conducted to assess occupant safety under the previous stated impact conditions.

The vehicle was structurally modified to the level designated "Optimized". The driver door and left rear occupant wall contained additional padding.

The General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data are contained in Section 2. Section 3 contains all data required by R & D. Pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs are found in Appendix A. Appendix B contains all Data Plots.



SECTION 2.0 GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagenwerk AG

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit VIN: 1773372227

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1977

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Silver Green

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 97 CID

TRANSMISSION DATA: 4 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 7/9/84 ODOMETER READING: 14800

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NA

ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING	No	AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION	No
POWER BRAKES	Yes	AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL	No
POWER SEATS	No	TILTING STEERING WHEEL	No
POWER WINDOWS	No	TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL	No
TINTED GLASS	No	AIR CONDITIONING	No
RADIO	Yes	ANTI-SKID BRAKE	No
CLOCK	Yes	REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER	Yes
OTHER			

REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? No, structurally optimized modification.
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Fair

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR FACE OR "B" POST: NA

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY:

DATE OF MANUFACTURE:

GVWR: LBS.,

GAWR: FRONT LBS., REAR LBS.

VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 35 psi; REAR 35 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFGR. & LINE, SIZE): Michelin XZX 155 SR 13

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING: 3

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH MAXIMUM FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 600 LBS. RIGHT REAR 370 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 660 LBS. LEFT REAR 360 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1260 LBS. (63.3 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 730 LBS. (36.7 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 1990 LBS.

VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 25 1/4 ;LF 24 7/8 ;RR 24 1/2 ;LR 24 1/4

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 24 3/4 ;LF 23 9/16 ;RR 21 1/2 ;LR 20 3/4

POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 25 5/8 ;LF 23 ;RR 20 11/16 ;LR 20 15/16

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 262 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 610 LBS. RIGHT REAR 625 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 770 LBS. LEFT REAR 610 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1380 LBS. (52.8 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1235 LBS. (47.2 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 2615 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 0 LBS.

TEST FLUID DATA

TEST FLUID TYPE: RED STODDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY*:- NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 3.0 GALLONS GALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 10.0 DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: Yes FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING? No DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 27 psi RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 SR 13 LOAD RANGE X B, __C, VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR CARGO LOAD 262 LBS. 4 TOTAL TOTAL 862 LBS.

^{*}WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 840816

DATE OF TEST: August 16, 1984 TIME OF TEST: 12:30

WIND VELOCITY: 4-8 mph 333° NW HUMIDITY: 35 %

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 82° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 80° F

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	ACTUAL 2615	INTENDED 2600
VEHICLE VELOCITY (MPH)*	25.0	25.0
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	9.0	9.0

DUMMIES

	DRIVER	MIDDLE PASSENGER	RT. FRONT PASSENGER	LEFT REAR PASSENGER	RT. REAR PASSENGER
TYPE:	SID			SID	
SERIAL NO.:	06			U02	
INSTRUMENTATION:					
HEAD ACCEL .:	Yes			Yes	
CHEST ACCEL.:	Yes (Upp	per/Lower)		Yes (Upper/	Lower)
FEMUR L.C.'S:	No			No	
OTHER:	Pelvis/	Ribs		Pelvis/Ribs	

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

^{*} As measured over final one foot of travel.

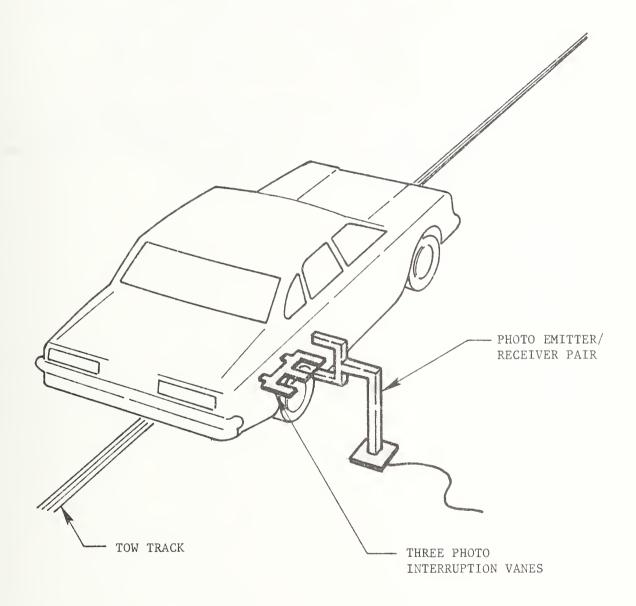
^{**} As measured forward of the midpoint of the vehicle's wheelbase.

VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

	DRIVER 06	PASSENGER U02
Head	Side Window, Windshield, Pole	Side Header, Side Window
Chest	Driver's Inner Door Panel	Inner Quarter Panel, B-Pillar
Abdomen	Driver's Inner Door Panel	Inner Quarter Panel
Left Knee	Driver's Inner Door Panel	Inner Quarter Panel
Right Knee	Left Knee	Left Knee
DOOR OPENING:	LEFT	RICHT
Front	DNA*	Tools Required
Rear	DNA	DNA
SEAT MOVEMENT:	SEAT BACK FAILURE	SEAT SHIFT
Front	Yes	Yes
Rear	No	No
GLAZING DAMAGE:	Left rear window fell out, left Windshield cracked, possibly fr head.	
OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT	EFFECTS: Driver's seat rotated approxima	tely 45 ⁰ counter-clockwise.

^{*}The driver's door was to remain closed for subsequent door opening effort studies.

IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight

 $= 1990 + 2 \times 174 + 262$ lbs.

= 2600 lbs.

To achieve test weight, 3.0 gallons of Stoddard Solvent were added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R & D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and position data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information

DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

SIDE IMPACT		
DUMMY	DRIVER DSP	REAR PASSENGER DSP
HEAD	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.
UPPER TORSO	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
LOWER TORSO	Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
UPPER LEGS	Placed against seat	Placed against seat cushion.
(thighs or femurs)	cushion. Planes defined	Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close
remurs)	by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.	as possible to vertical.
KNEES	Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy.	Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
LOWER LEGS	Plane defined by femur	Plane defined by femur and
	and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.	tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.
RIGHT FOOT	Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.
LEFT FOOT	Placed on toeboard — rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.

^{*}NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

VEHICLE NITSA NO. R & D

MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

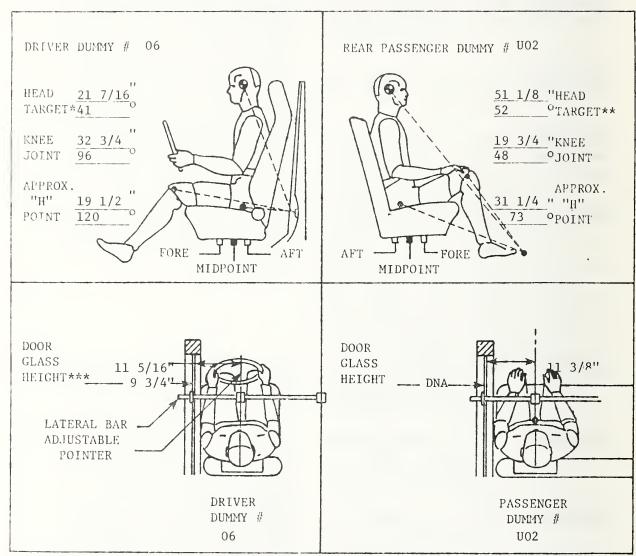
FRONT SEAT TYPE: BENCH

X BUCKET
SPLIT BENCH

BUCKET SEAT BACK TYPE: FIXED
X ADJUSTABLE

POSITIONING DATE: 8/16/84

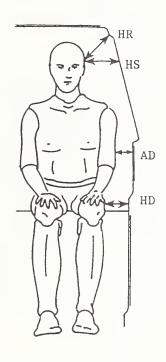
AMBIENT TEMP.: 70° F. TIME: 7:20

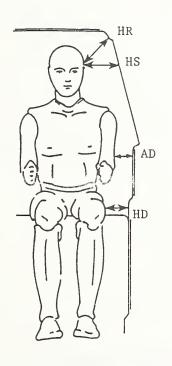


*All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.

**All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.

***Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.

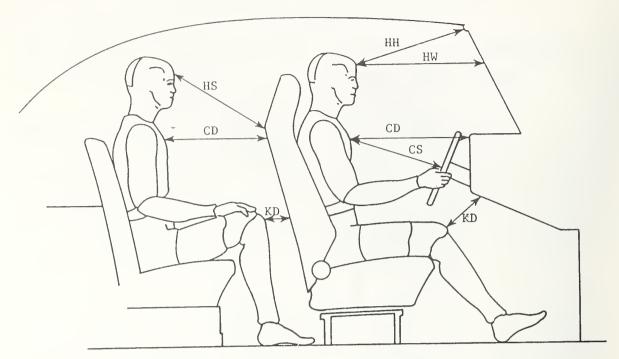




	DRIVER J6	PASSENGER U02
HR	6 5/8	7 3/8
HS	8 5/16	8 1/8
AD	3 1/2	2 1/4
HD	5 3/4	5 7/8

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



DRIVER PASSENGER
06 U02

НН	12 3/4	DNA
HW	20 5/16	DNA
HS	DNA	26 3/8
CD	18 3/4	19 1/4
CS	10 9/16	DNA
KDL	2 3/8	4 5/8
KDR	3	5 7/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

DRIVER

During impact, the dummy's torso contacted the driver's inner door panel and the head went through the driver's window, which broke on impact, and grazed the fixed, rigid pole. The dummy then rebounded from the driver's door with its head striking the windshield, possibly causing the windshield to break. The dummy continued to move across the front occupant compartment and landed in the passenger seat. Final resting position showed the dummy's buttocks in the passenger seat and the torso facing the driver's side. The legs were extended across the occupant compartment with the left leg on the driver's seat and the right foot on the driver's side floor. The dummy's head was resting on the passenger's seat back and the inside window sill.

PASSENGER

The passenger dummy began in an upright position, centered behind the driver with the feet placed under the driver's seat. During impact, the dummy's torso hit the inner quarter panel and the B-Pillar and the left side of the head hit the side header and the side window. The dummy's motion continued as the head and left shoulder went through the side window and came outside the vehicle. The dummy came to rest with the torso resting against the left window sill, leaving the left shoulder and head sticking outside of the vehicle through the left rear window. The dummy's feet remained underneath the driver's seat.

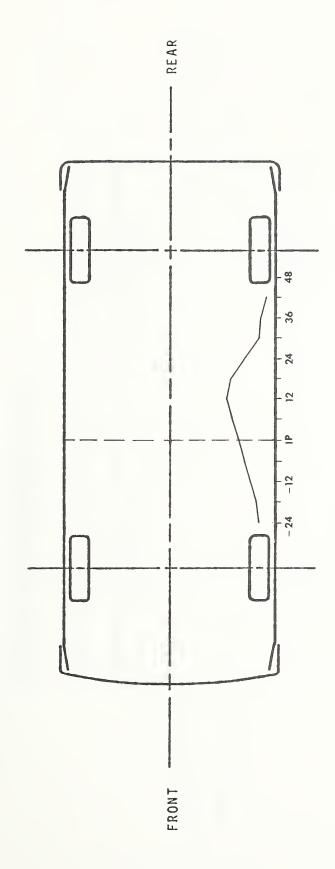
VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (in)	-24	1	-12	9-	0	9	12	18	24	30	36	7 h	48	54	09
		PRE-	PRE-TEST PR	ROFILE	(DISTANCE		IN INCHES	ES FROM	4 REFER	ENCE	PLANE*	<u>*</u>				
Axle Height	10.5	19,6	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.5	×	\bowtie	\times
M-Point	20.3	18.0	18.0	18,0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18,0	18.0	×	\times	\times
Mid Door	23.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.8	18.0	\times	×
Window Sill	34.0	19.5	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	×	\times
Window Top	52.0	×	×	><	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.8	×	×
		POST	POST-TEST	PROFILE		(DISTANCE	IN INC	INCHES FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE	(**				
Axle Height	10.5	24.0	25.3	26.9	28.6	30.5	32.5	34.0	33.0	28.8	24.5	24.0	22.0	×	×	\times
H-Point	20.3	22.0	23.0	25.3	27.8	30.5	32.9	34.5	33.8	29.0	24.8	22.8	21.3	×	×	×
Mid Door	23.3	21.8	22.6	25.0	27.6	30.3	33.0	34.8	34.0	29.5	25.0	22.8	21.4	20.4	×	×
Window Sill	34.0	22.8	23.4	25.3	27.5	29.9	32.4	35.0	35.3	31.5	27.5	23.8	21.8	21.5	×	×
Window Top	52.0	×	×	×	31.0	31.5	33.8	36.5	37.1	34.8	31.1	29.8	29.3	29.3	×	×
						STATIC	CRUSH	(IN)								
Axle Height	10.5	ħ*ħ	5.3	7.1	φ	10.7	12.7	14.2	13.2	0.6	4.7	4.2	2.5	×	×	×
H-Point	20.3	4.0	2.0	7.3	6.6	12.7	15.1	16.7	16.0	11.2	7.0	4.8	т. М	×	×	×
Mid Door	23.3	0.4	4.8	7.2	9.8	12.7	15.5	17.3	16.5	12.0	7.4	5.0	3.6	2.4	×	×
Window Sill	34.0	3.3	3.9	0.9	8.2	10.9	13.4	16.0	16.3	12.5	8.5	4.8	2.5	2.1	×	×
Window Top	52.0	×	×	×	4.2	5.0	7.5	10.2	11.1	8.8	5.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	×	×

^{*} Projected impact point is 9 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear from left to right.

^{**} Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Width of Car = 63.5" Length of Car = 153.8"

Maximum Crush = 14.3" Length of Crush = 66.0"

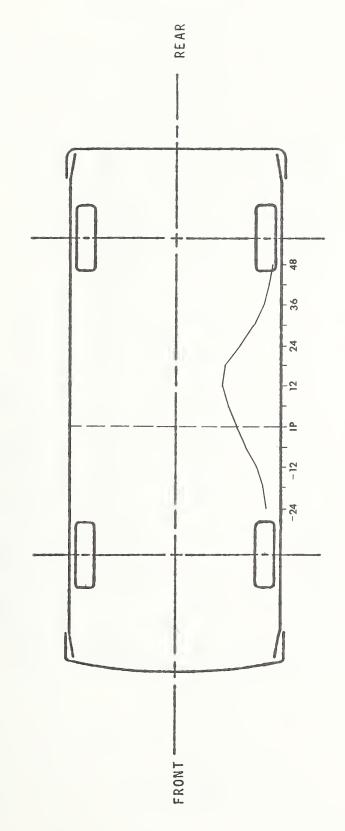
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

REAR 48 36 12 12 -24 FRONT

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Width of Car = 63.5" Maximum Crush = 16.8" Length of Car = 153.8" Length of Crush = 66.0"

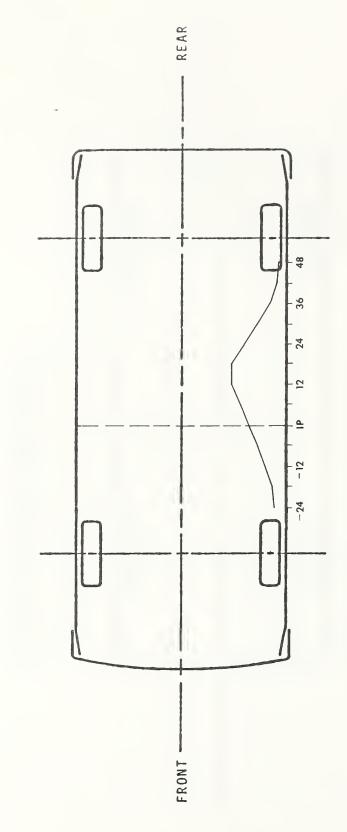
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Width of Car = 63.5" Maximum Crush = 17.3" Length of Car = 153.8" Length of Crush = 72.0"

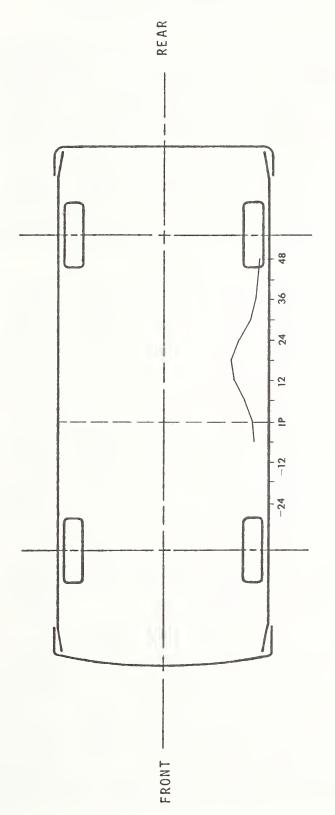
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Width of Car = 63.5" Maximum Crush = 16.3" Length of Car = 153.8" Length of Crush = 72.0"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Width of Car = 63.5" Maximum Crush = 11.1" Length of Car = 153.8" Length of Crush = 54.0"

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

	POSITI DIRECTION		NEGAT	CIVE		PASSENGE! SITIVE RECTION*	NE	GATIVE RECTION**
	MAX -	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)
HEAD ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT HIC	25.52 3.52	43.00 23.63 34.42	17.70 31.96 @ 63.75	109.63 122.00 62.50	22.31 55.22 41.37 512.60	65.63	107.13	107.13 109.25
CHEST ACCELERATION UPPER SPINE LONGITUDINAL LATERAL (P)*** LATERAL (R)*** VERTICAL RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R) DELTA V (MPH)** LOWER SPINE	18.32 63.05 64.35 10.69	40.63 40.63 65.63 63.06 64.36 23.1	14.55 18.67 17.44 1.94 0 40.63 0 40.63 0 53.12 0 63.75	(P)	12.00 34.36 35.76 11.54	75.00 81.25 67.50 47.86 @ 48.07 @ 18.5 @	98.75 98.75	
LONGITUDINAL LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) VERTICAL RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R) DELTA V (MPH)	12.27 72.90 73.34 7.63	35.63 35.63 31.88 73.24 73.67 26.2	12.71 11.93 10.54 0 35.63 0 35.63 0 52.50 0 53.12	55.63 55.63 ε	2.17 35.45 38.03 14.55	44.38 73.13 83.12 68.13 41.38 @ 44.20 @ 24.6 @ 25.8 @	9.29 9.41 81.88 82.50 96.25	
LEFT UPPER RIB LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) DELTA V (MPH)	50.55 51.04	23.13 22.5	4.46 3.25 9 76.25 9 65.63	68.75 (P)	42.83 40.75	81.25 23.6 @	6.92	
LEFT LOWER RIB LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) DELTA V (MPH)	55.80 58.07			(P)	40.50 41.96	83.12 82.50 24.8 @ 24.9 @	7.08 108.12	
PELVIS ACCELERATIO LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT DELTA V (MPH)	4.48 55.37 8.60		21.85 8.71 5.68 0 32.75 0 51.13	52.88 53.50 24.38	2.92 44.64 12.39	30.75 75.00 ° 80.88 56.67 @ 29.8 @	32.09 20.35 2.73 76.25 135.50	

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

			DRIVER D	UMMY		PASSENGER DUMMY			
		POSITIV	ľΕ	NEGAT	IVE	POS	ITIVE	NE(GATIVE
		DIRECTIO	N*	DIREC	TION**	DIR	ECTION*	DIF	RECTION**
		MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)
		(111)	(msec)	(111)	(msec)	(111)	(msec)	(111)	(msec)
RIB DEFLECTION	+	1.86	56.00		ε	0.78	95.88		ε

* LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL:

VERTICAL:

FORWARD RIGHTWARD UPWARD

**LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD LATERAL:

VERTICAL:

LEFTWARD DOWNWARD

*** (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

**** For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

- † Compression: Positive
- ϵ There were no negative values in the time interval of interest.
- O The CTM has judged that intermittent rattling has occurred in these channels and, therefore, the peak values reported are questionable as are applicable resultants and Delta V's.

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

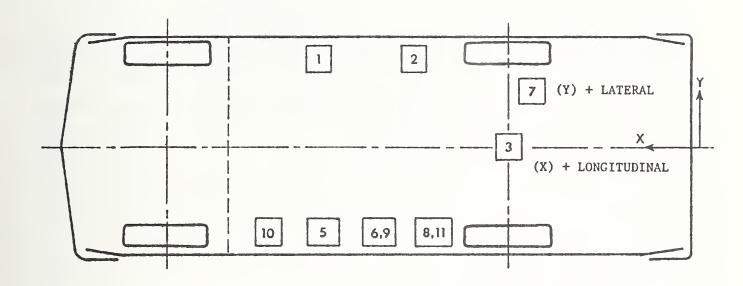
NO.	LOCATION	χ*	γ*	Z.*			ITIVE ECTION TIME (msec)	DIR MAX	NEGATIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME (g) (msec)	
			1 "	۷.	·	(R)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)	
1	RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)		= -9.6		145.00 msec 145.00 msec		53.75 54.88 48.88	9.87 1.89 3.35 @ 38.88	60.00 80.88 108.13	
2	RIGHT SILL AT					·····	10.20	6 20.00		
2	REAR SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)	$\triangle V$		mph @	145.00 msec 145.00 msec		134.13 38.88 63.50 20.64	8.17 2.63 4.16 @ 39.00	65.00 95.13 108.00	
3	REAR DECK OVER									
	AXLE (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)			2 mph @	145.00 msec		121.38 67.75 20.13 21.65	13.93 2.10 4.73 @ 67.75	82.13 134.38 101.75	
L!	LEFT SILL AT									
	REAR SEAT (LATERAL)	61.0 ΔV	_	_	59.38 msec	38.64	46.88	11.25	65.75	
5	LEFT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LATERAL)	83.4 ^V	-23.3	10.7		34.40	24.88	22.49	32.25	
6	LEFT FRONT DOOR						2100		JE • E J	
	CENTERLINE (LATERAL)	80.3 ∆V	-26.0 =		τ	149.03	13.63	52.37	34.63	
7	RIGHT REAR COMPARTMENT (LONGITUDINAL)	31.0	-15.4	13.8	}	2.06	125.00	11.35	68.75	
8	MIDREAR OF LEFT									
	FRONT DOOR (LATERAL)	60.1 ΔV	-26.2 = 22.7	-	54.75 msec	82.92	50.13	46.62	14.00	
9	UPPER LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL)		-26.0 =	31.9	τ	143.00	15.63	108.45	25.50	
10	MIDFRONT OF LEFT									
	FRONT DOOR (LATERAL)	99.1 ∆V	-25.9 =	22.0	τ	30.91	8.38	45.97	12.38	
11	UPPER REAR OF LEFT REAR DOOR (LATERAL)	70.2 ∆V	26.1 =	31.9	τ	83.43	30.75	155.73	25.75	

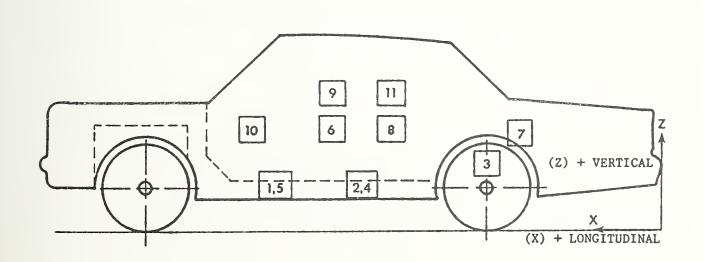
^{*} Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

 $^{{}^{\}tau}\,\text{This}$ Delta V appears unrealistic

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





FIXED POLE LOAD CELL LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

CELL NO. LOCATION	χ *	Υ*	Z *		ITIVE ECTION TIME (msec)	DIRE MAX	TIVE CCTION TIME (msec)	
1	17.75	-3.25	72.5	8002.45	76.13	10643.96	42.75	
2	17.75	3.25	72.5	5790.47	29.13	15038.08	68.50	
3	17.75	-3.25	4.0		X	20076.66	38.25	
4	17.75	3.25	4.0	2266.91	133.50	26261.08	67.50	
TOTAL FORCE					x	46401.70	50.13	

^{*}Reference Facing Pole Front

All location measurements are in inches.

Compression - Negative

X - Pole Base (+ forward)

Y - Pole Centerline (+ right)

Z - Ground Level (+ up)

^{*}There were no positive values in the time interval of interest.

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA	Impact point	Vehicle dynamics	Vehicle dynamics	Impact point	Driver kinematics	Driver kinematics	Passenger kinematics	
LENS (mm) SPEED (fps)	497	500	450	520	800	792	792	
LENS (mm)	25	13	13	25	∞	∞	∞	
TYPE	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	Photosonic 1B	
LOCATION	Overhead	Overhead	Left Side	Behind Pole	Onboard - Front	Onboard - Driver Side	Onboard - Back	
CAMERA NO.	П	2	e,	7	5	9	7	

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

CAMERA NO.	Х	Y	Z	
1	-3' 1/2"	2"	17'3"	
2	13'11"	10'3"	13'3"	
3	-3'5"	-24 ' 4 ''	52'1/2"	
4	12'9"	5'3/4"	32'1/2"	

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

⁺X = Forward of Impact Side of Pole with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Y = Rightward from Centerline of Pole

⁺Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS



Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2
A-2



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3

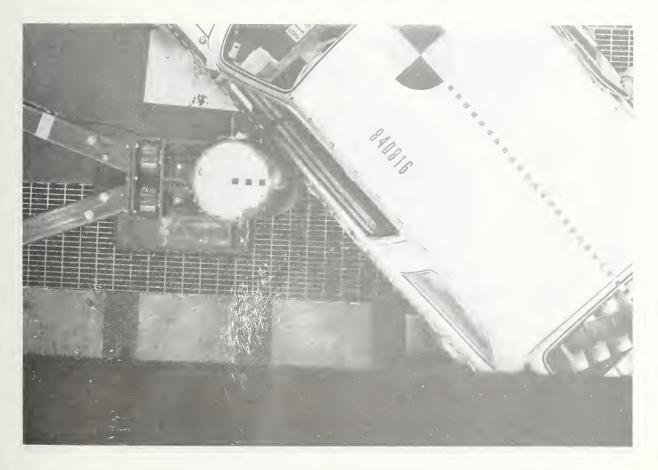


Figure A-4. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4
A-3



Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP



Figure A-6. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-4



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-8. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-5

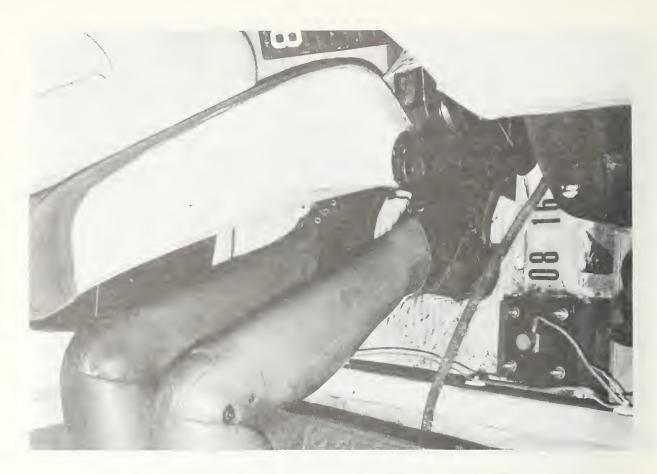


Figure A-9. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-10. PRE-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL A-6



Figure A-11. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-12. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2 A-7



Figure A-13. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-14. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4 A-8



Figure A-15. POST-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1



Figure A-16. POST-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 2
A-9



Figure A-17. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-18. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2 A-10



Figure A-19. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 3



Figure A-20. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1
A-11



Figure A-21. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2

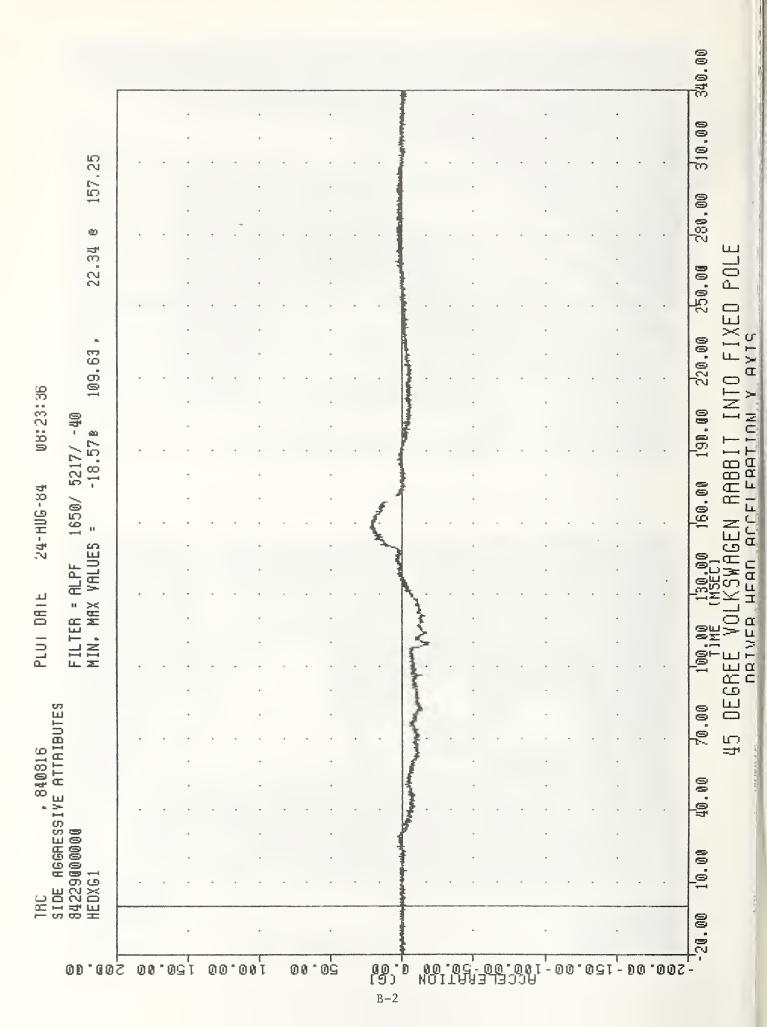


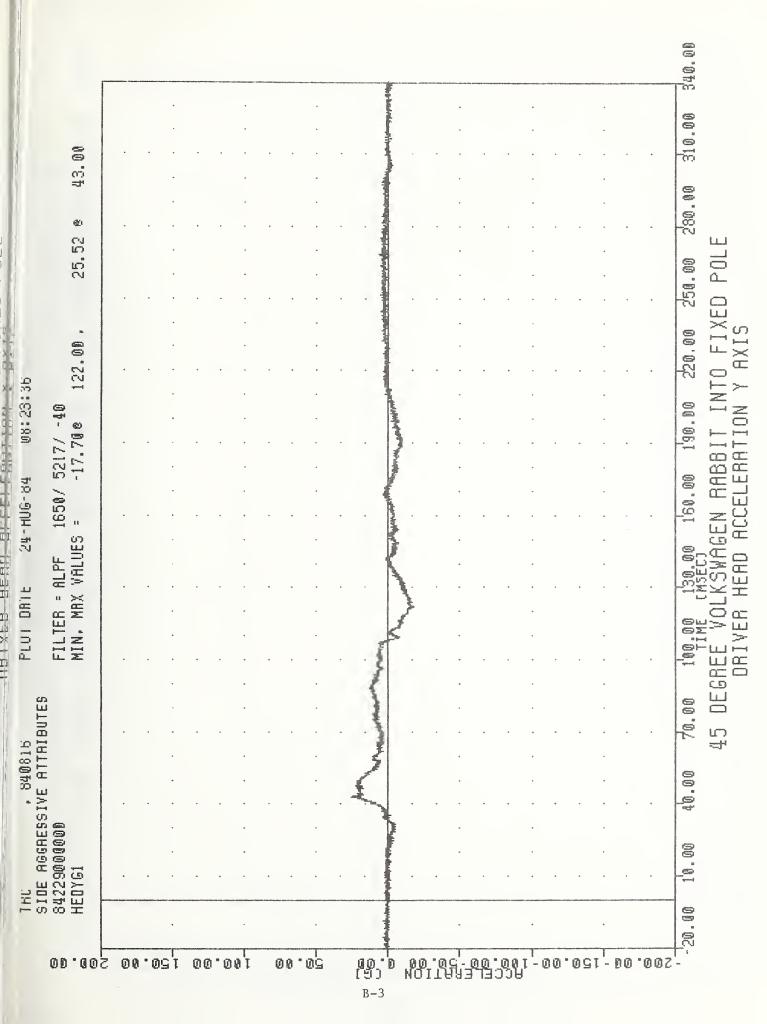
Figure A-22. POST-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL A-12

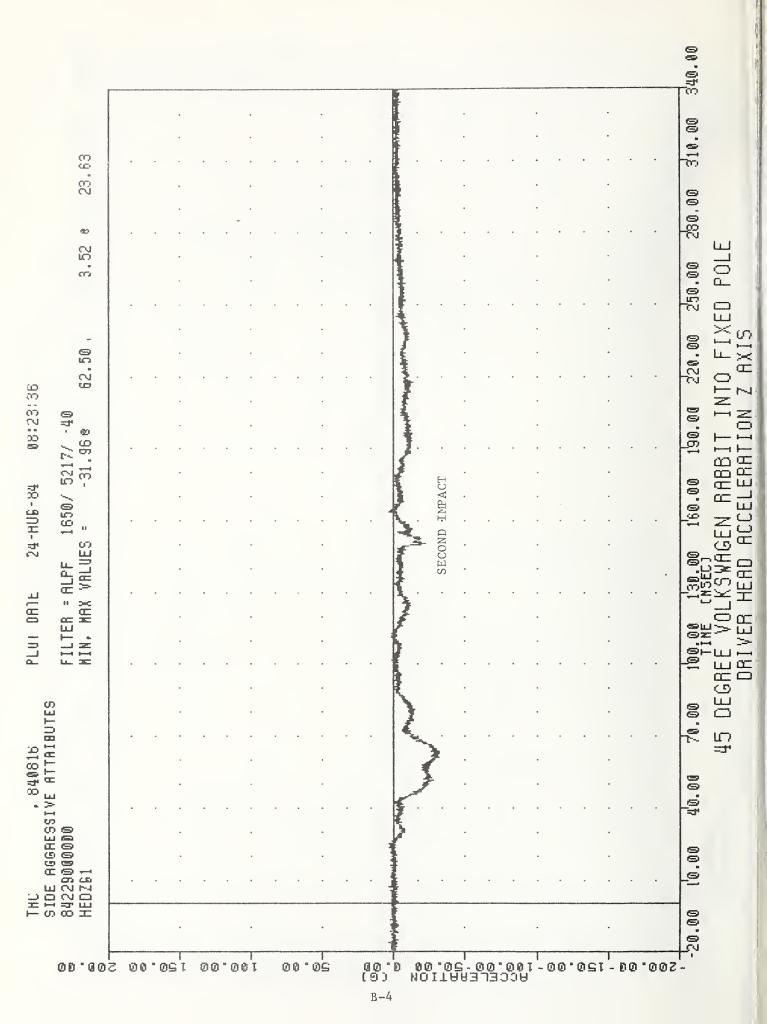
APPENDIX B

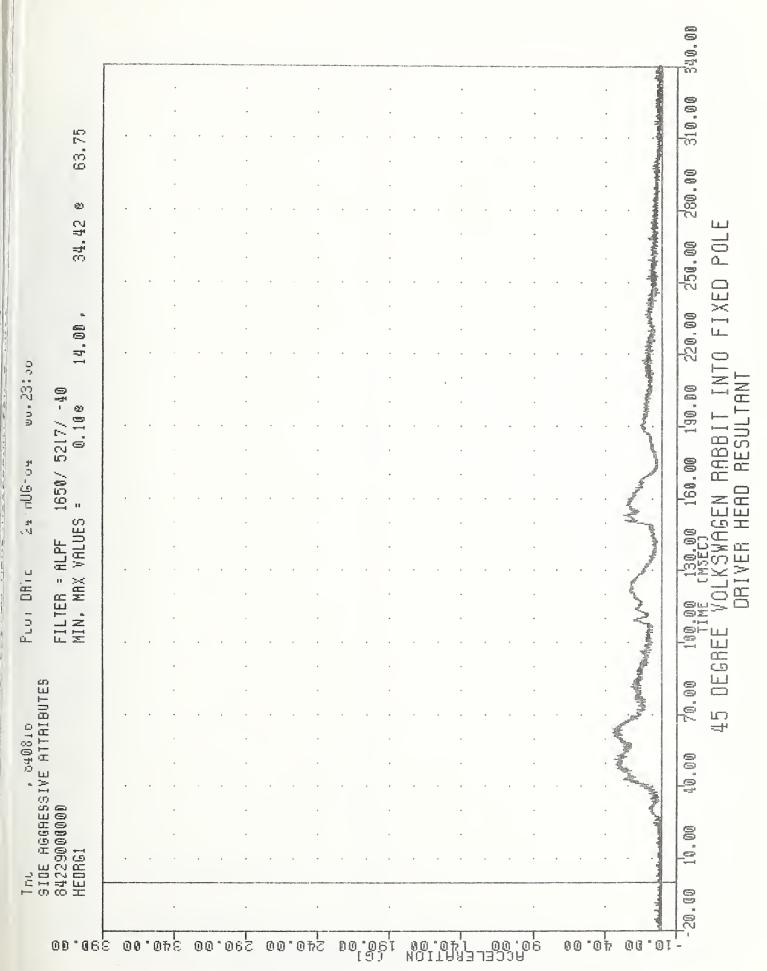
DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

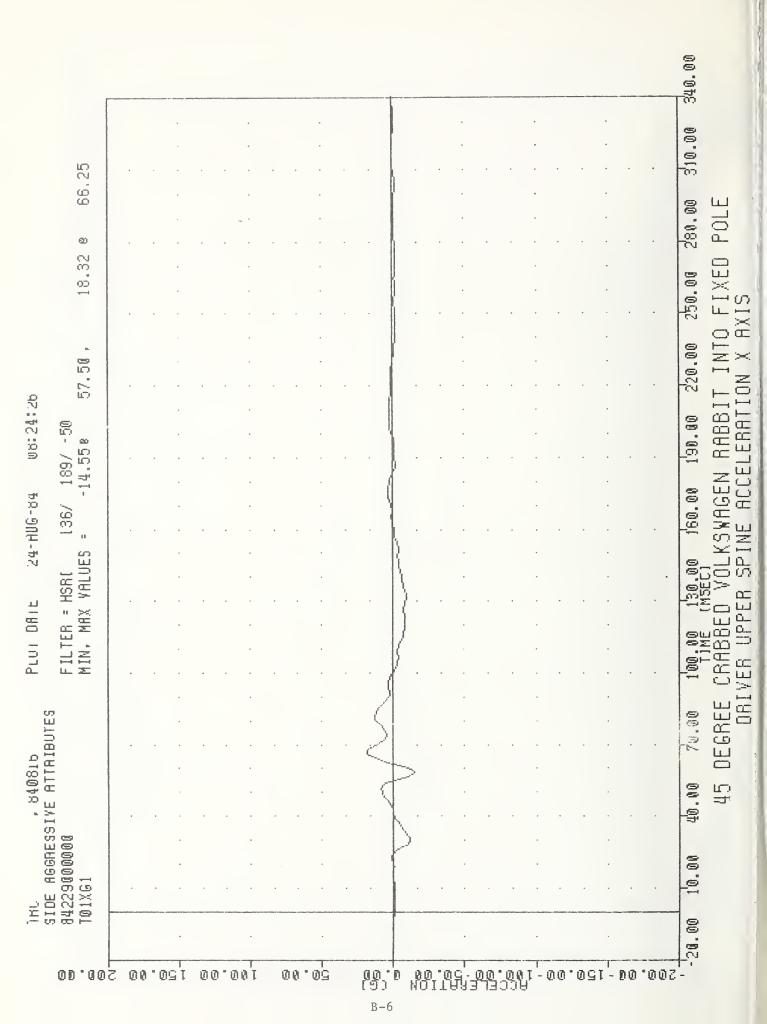
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. The data was filtered according to SAE J211, except dummy thorax data which was filtered using the HSRI filter.

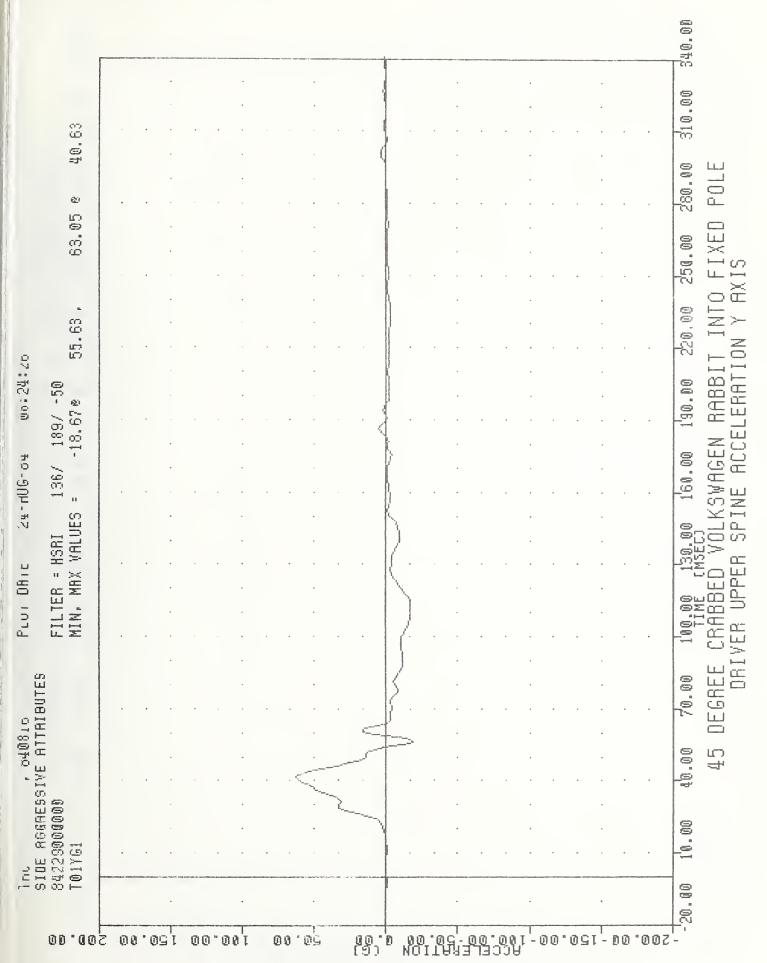


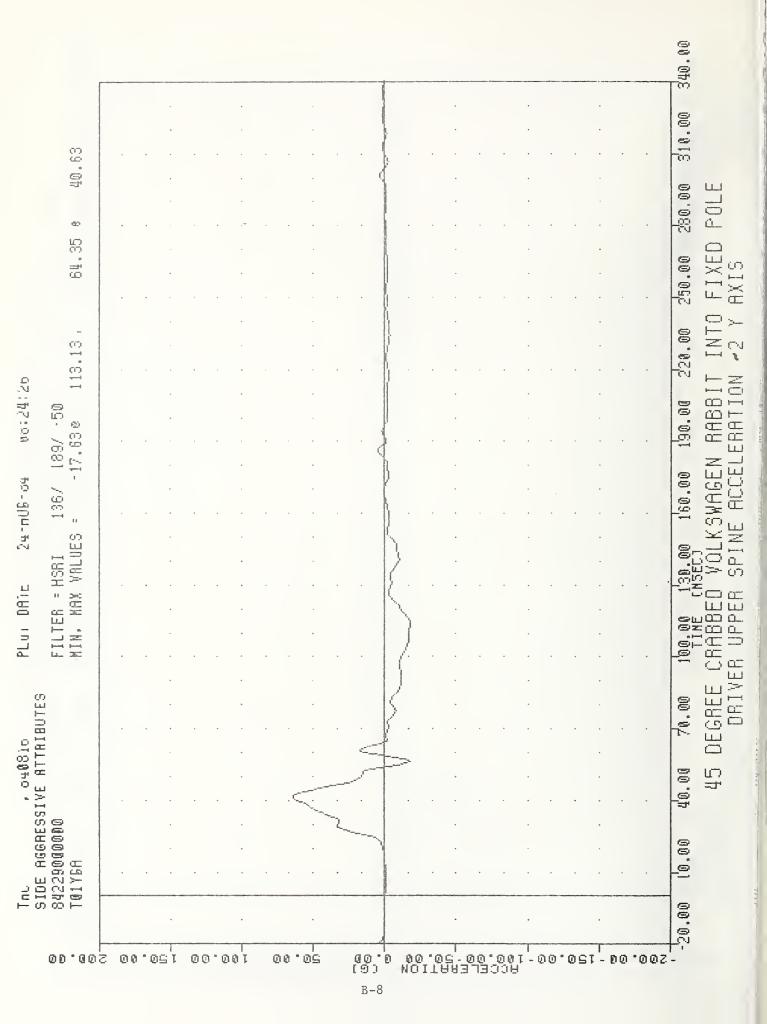


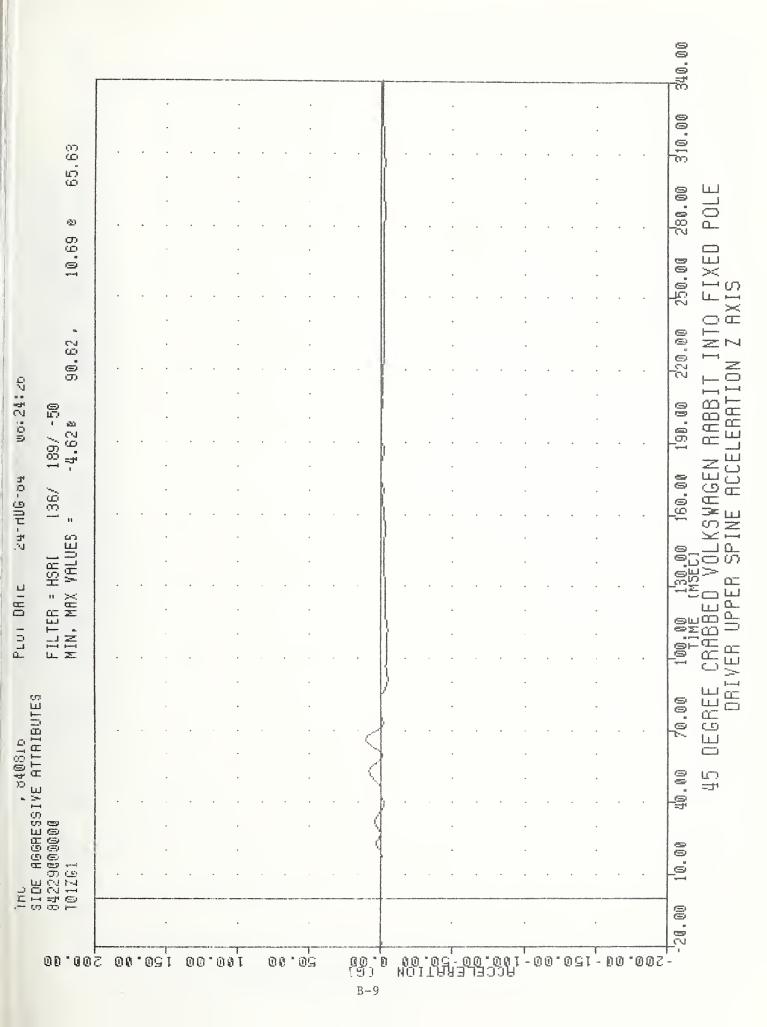


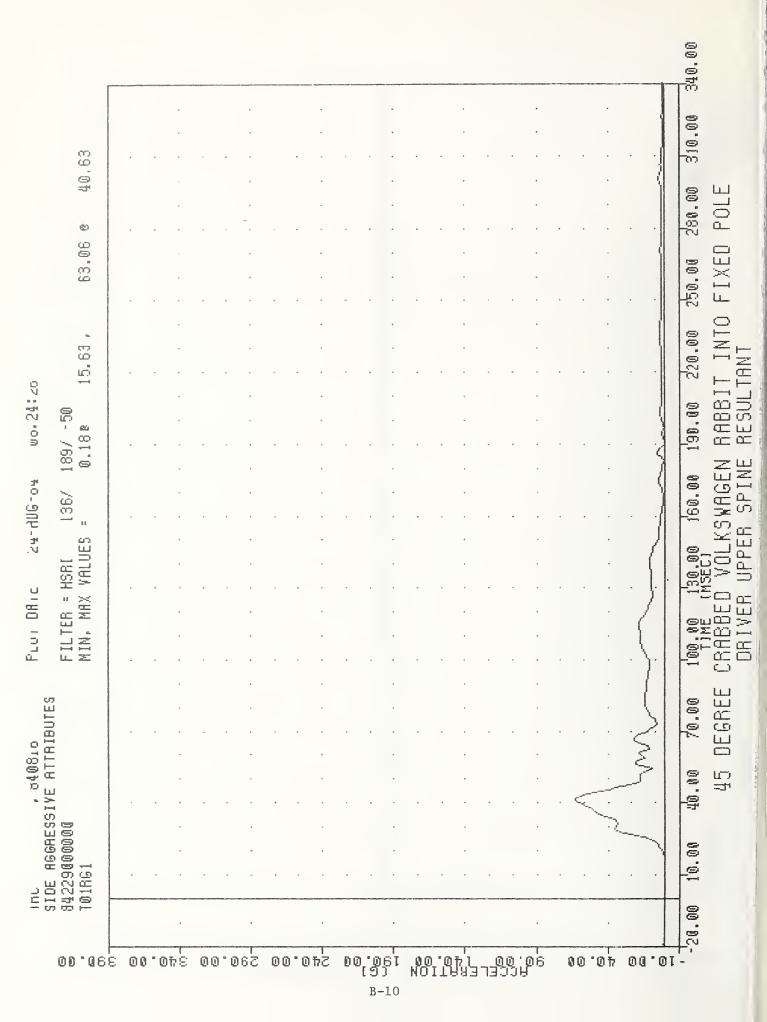


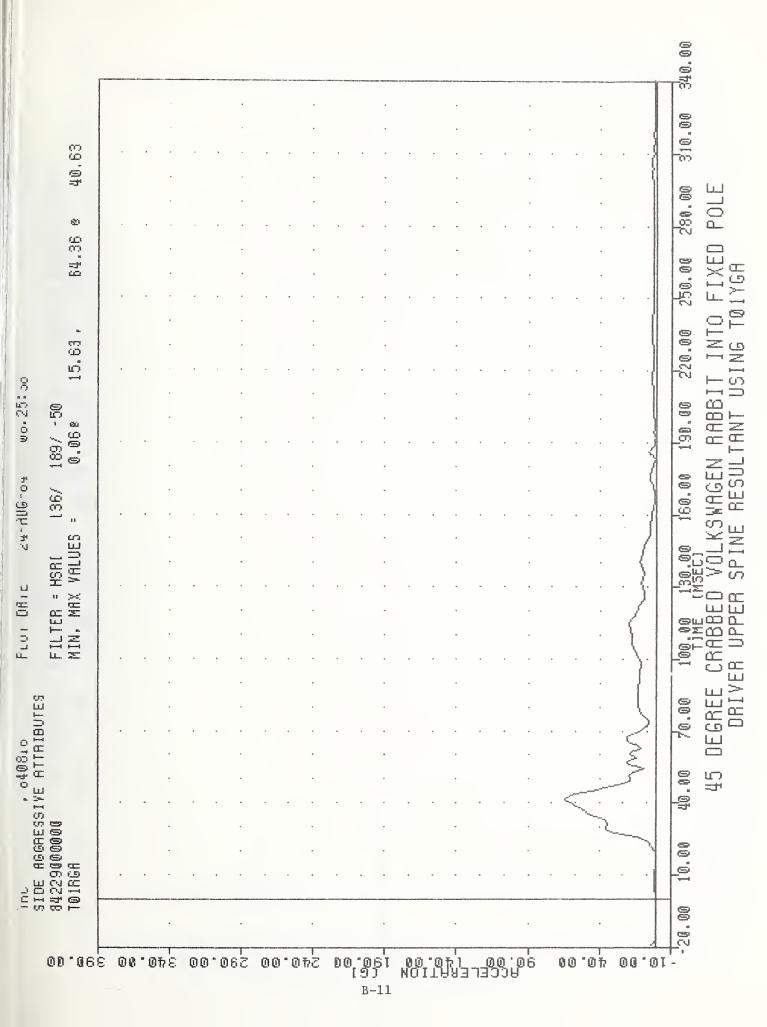


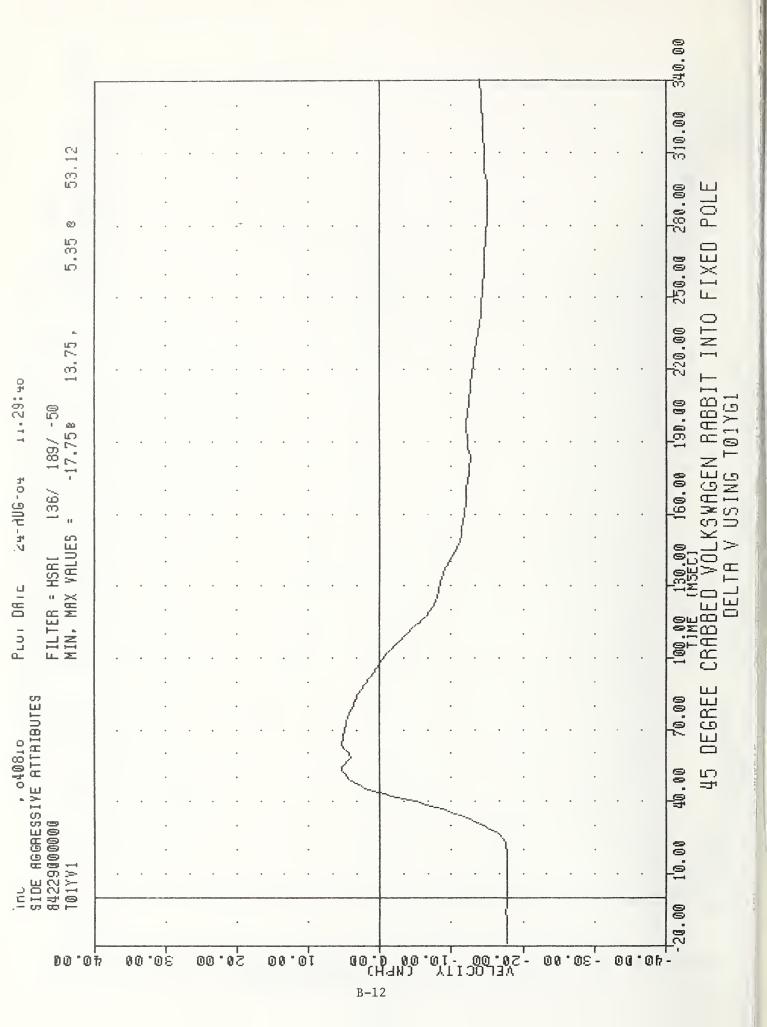


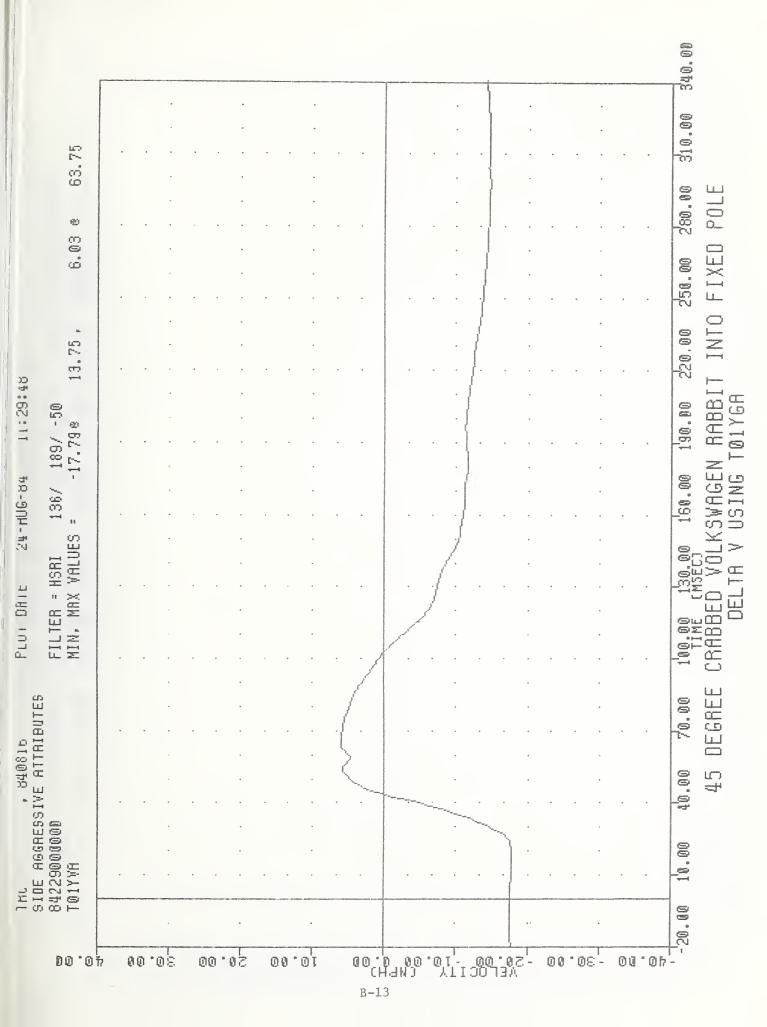


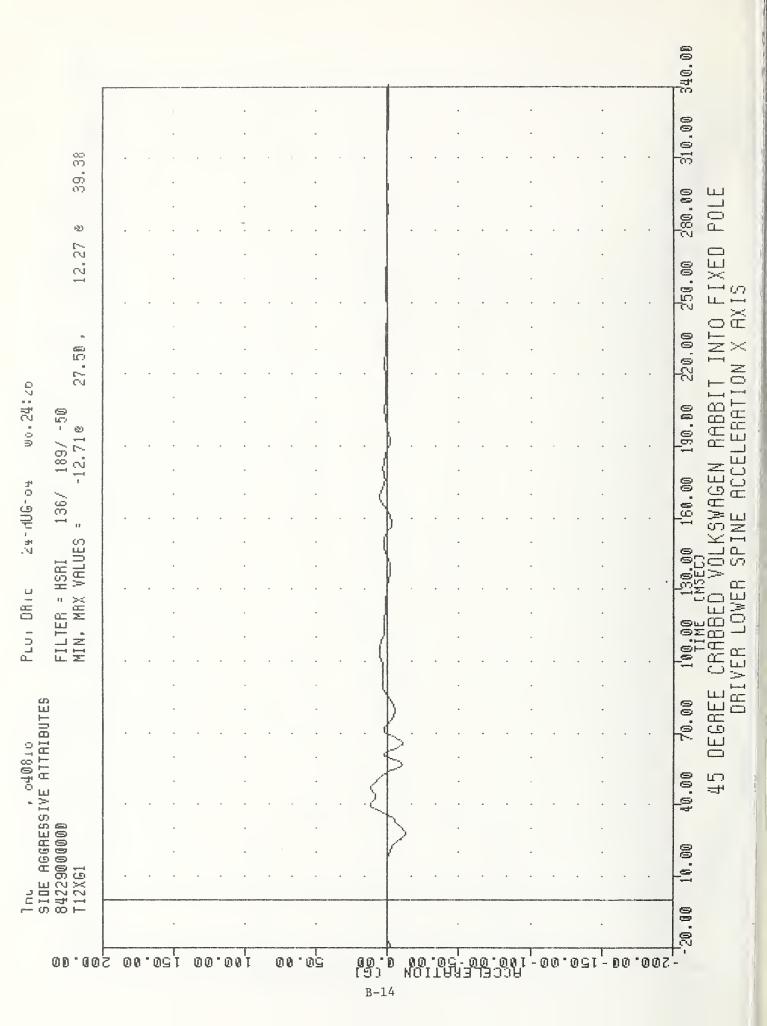


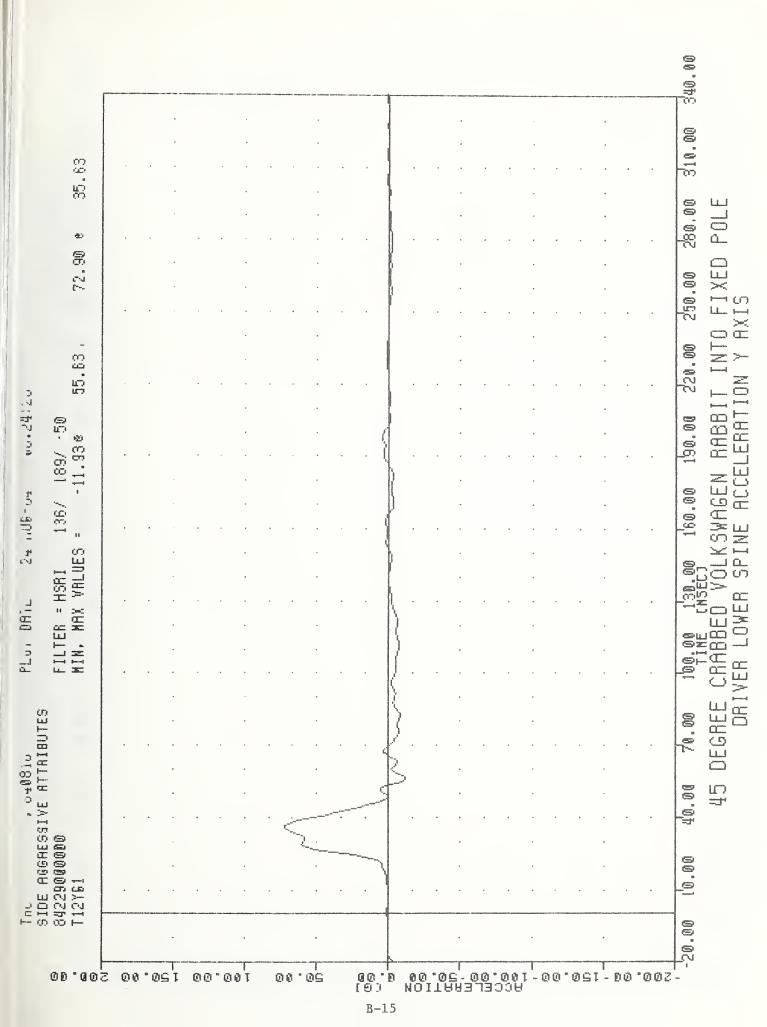


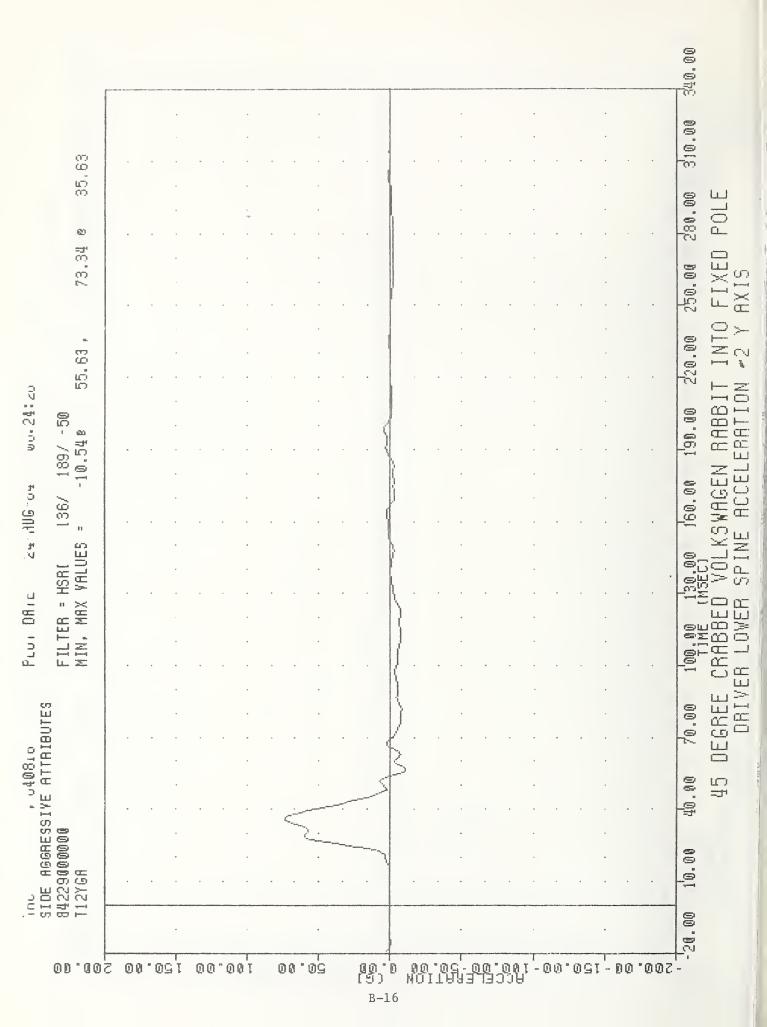


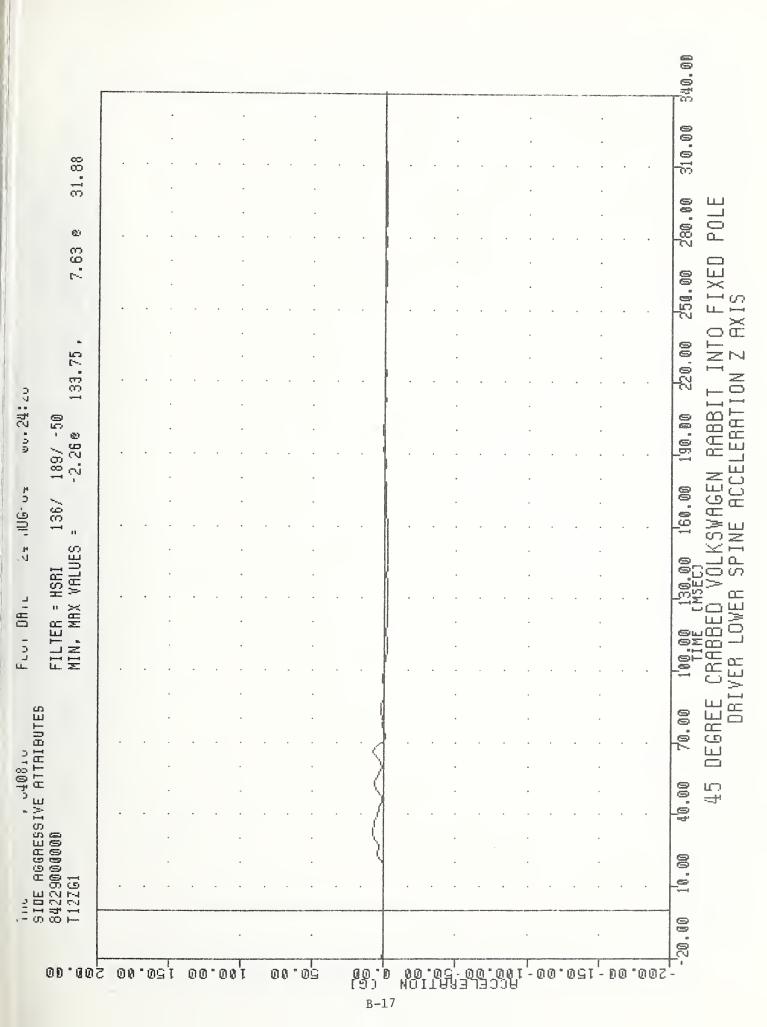






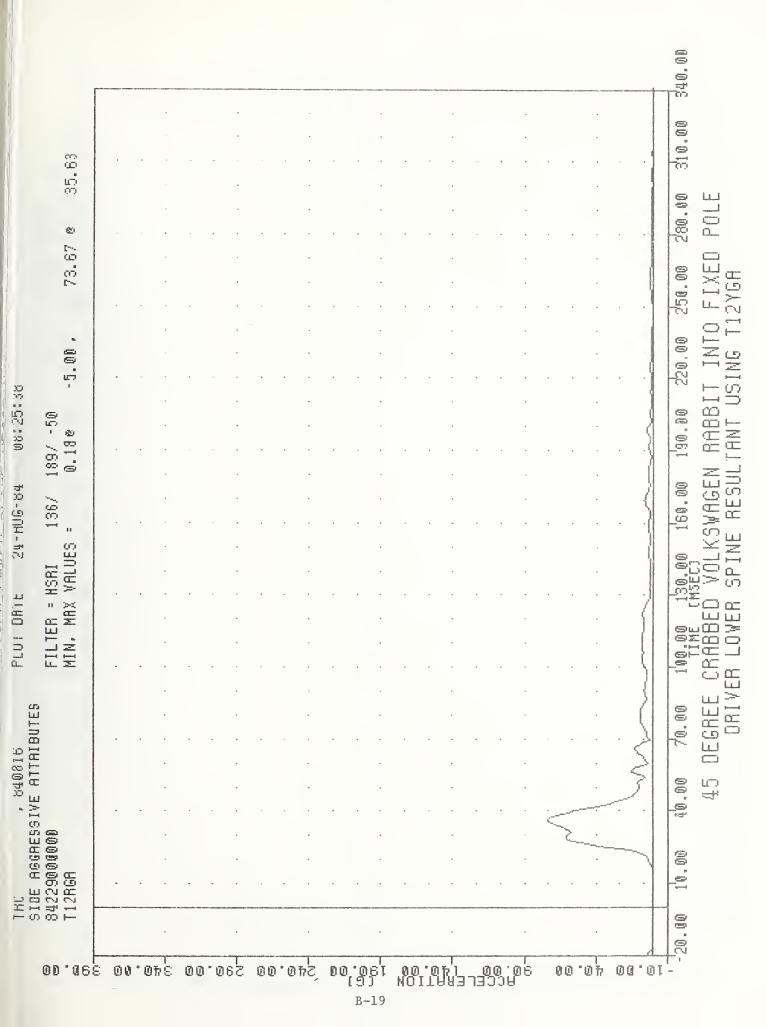


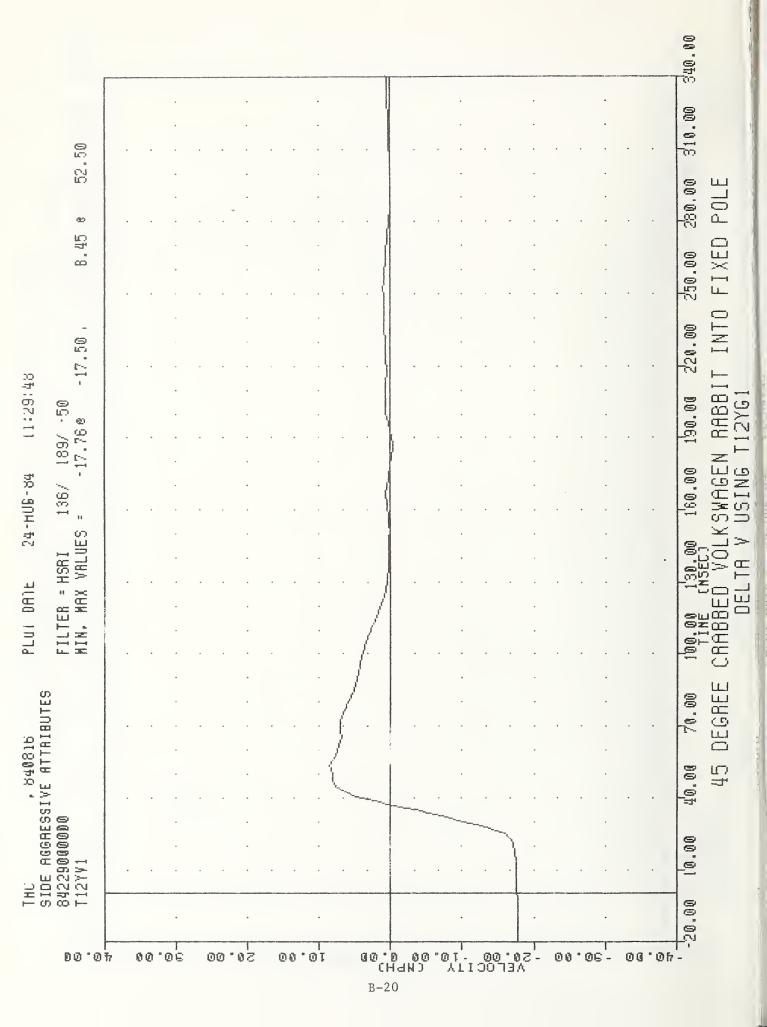


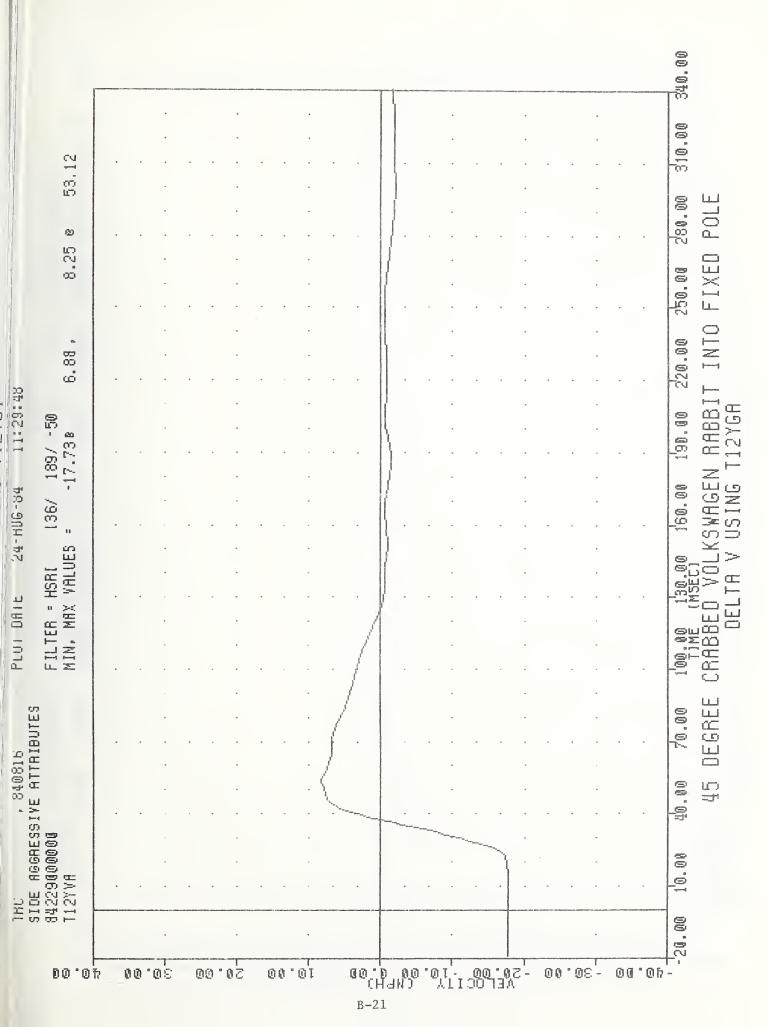


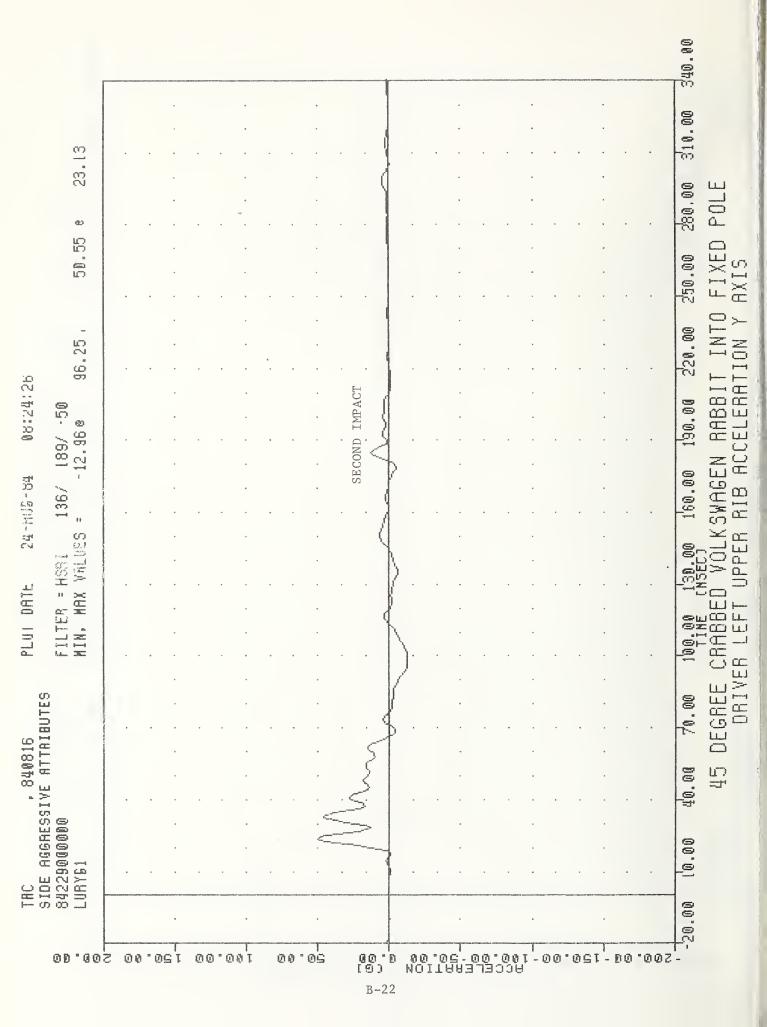
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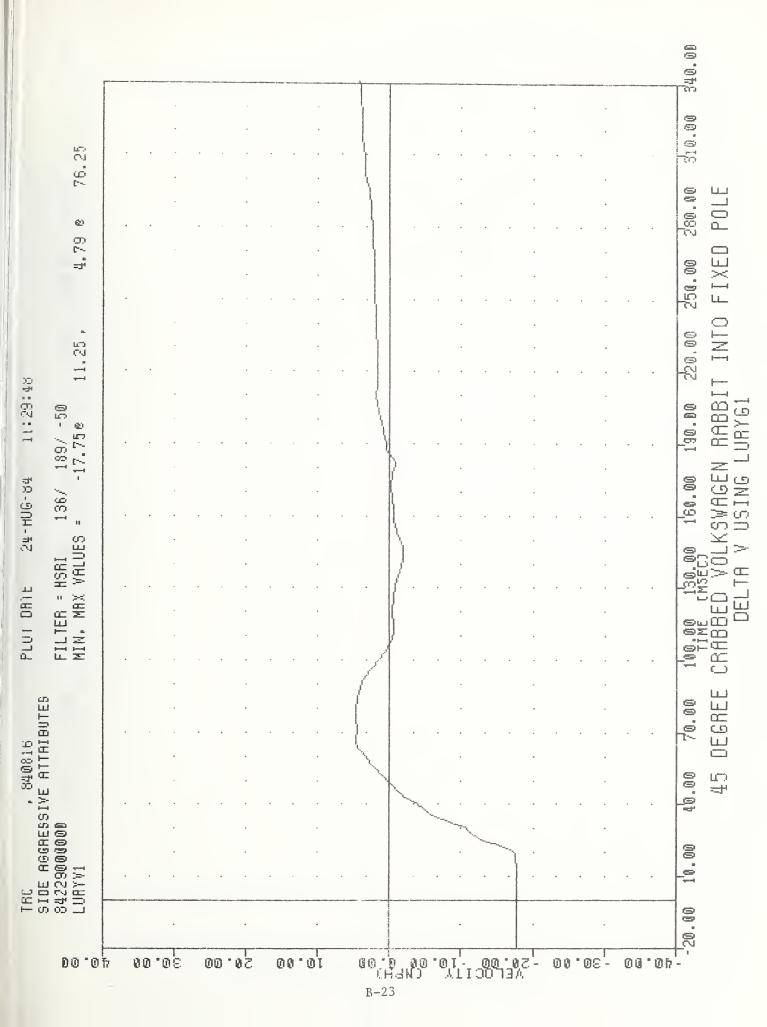
B-18

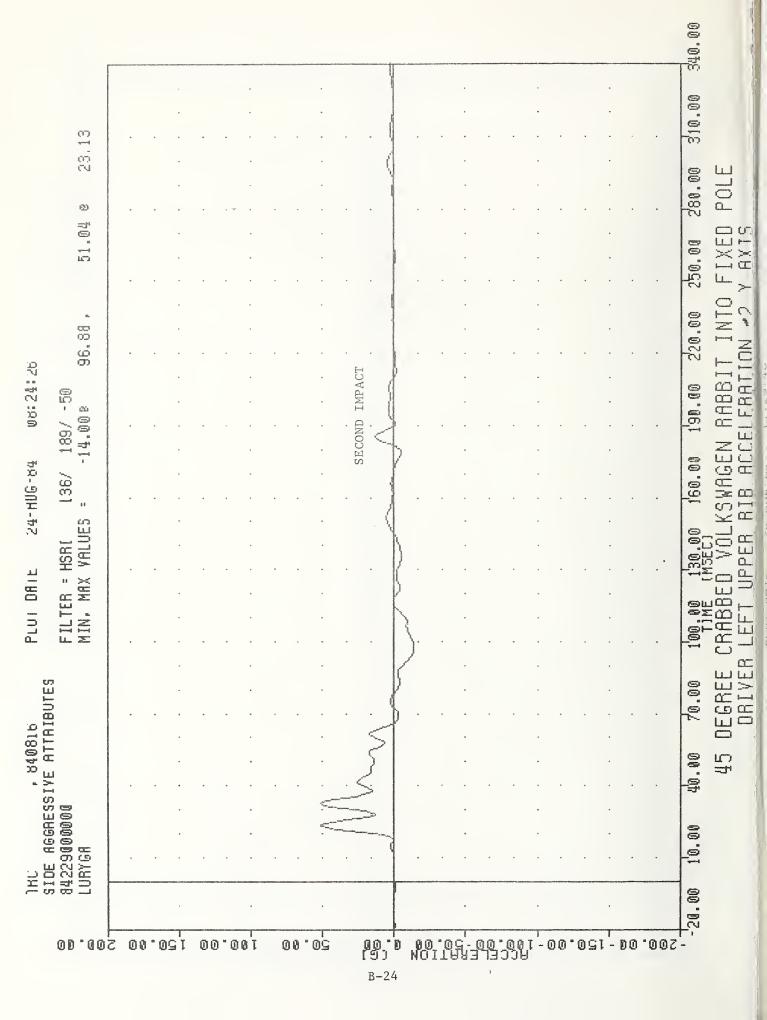


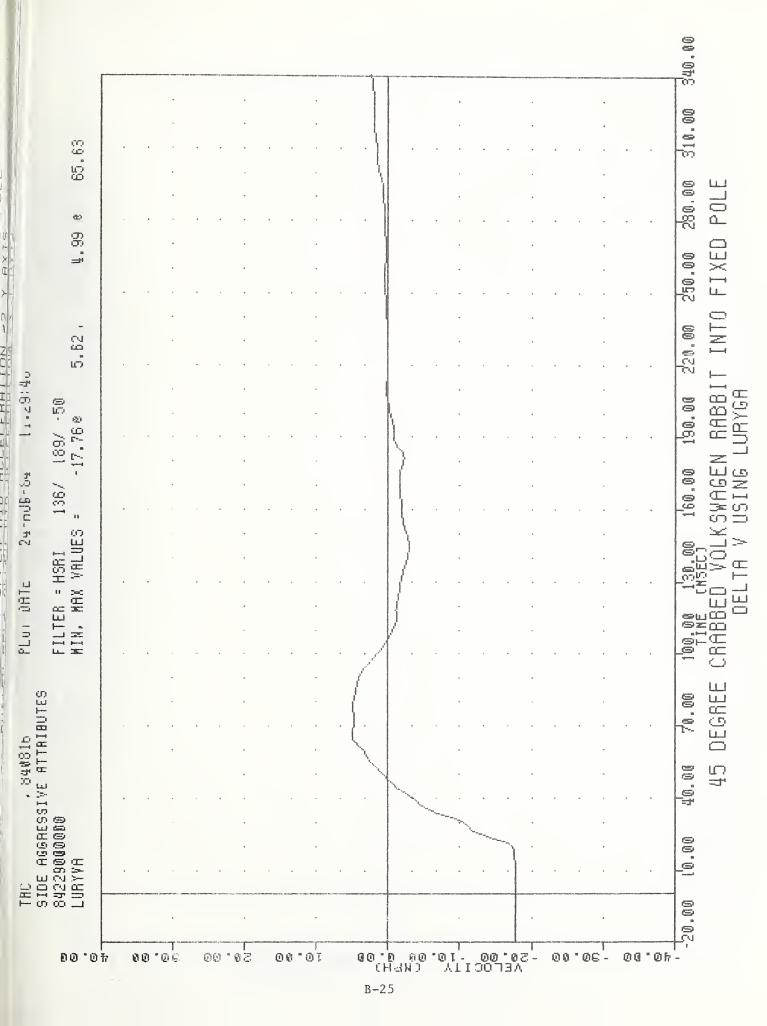


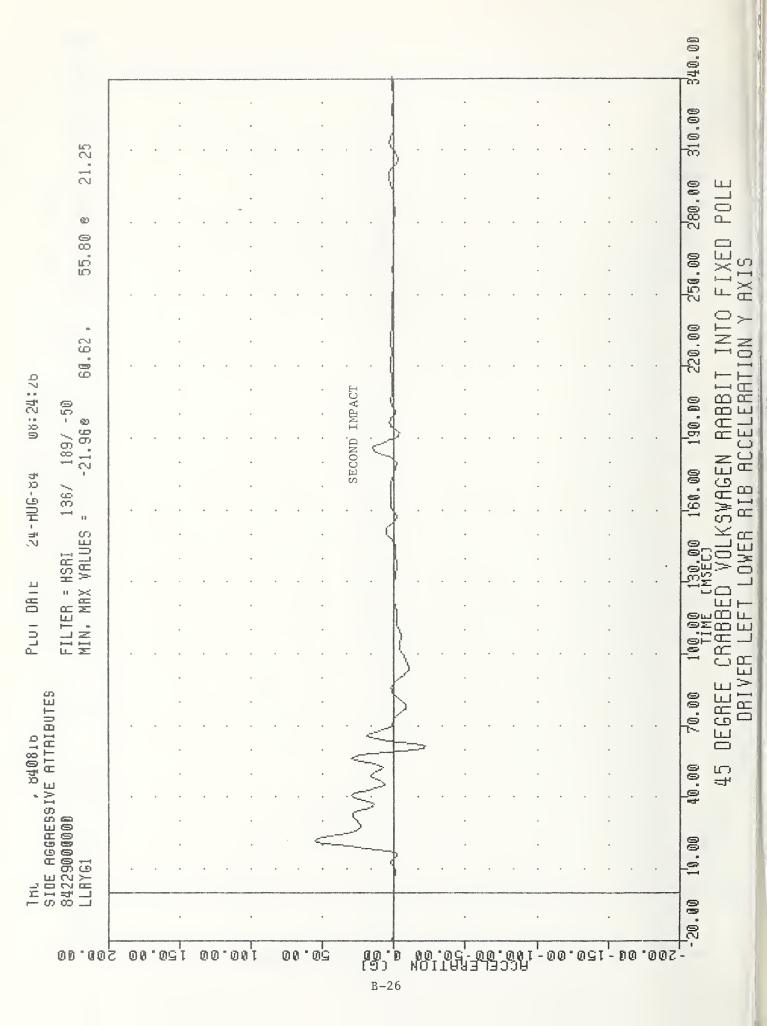


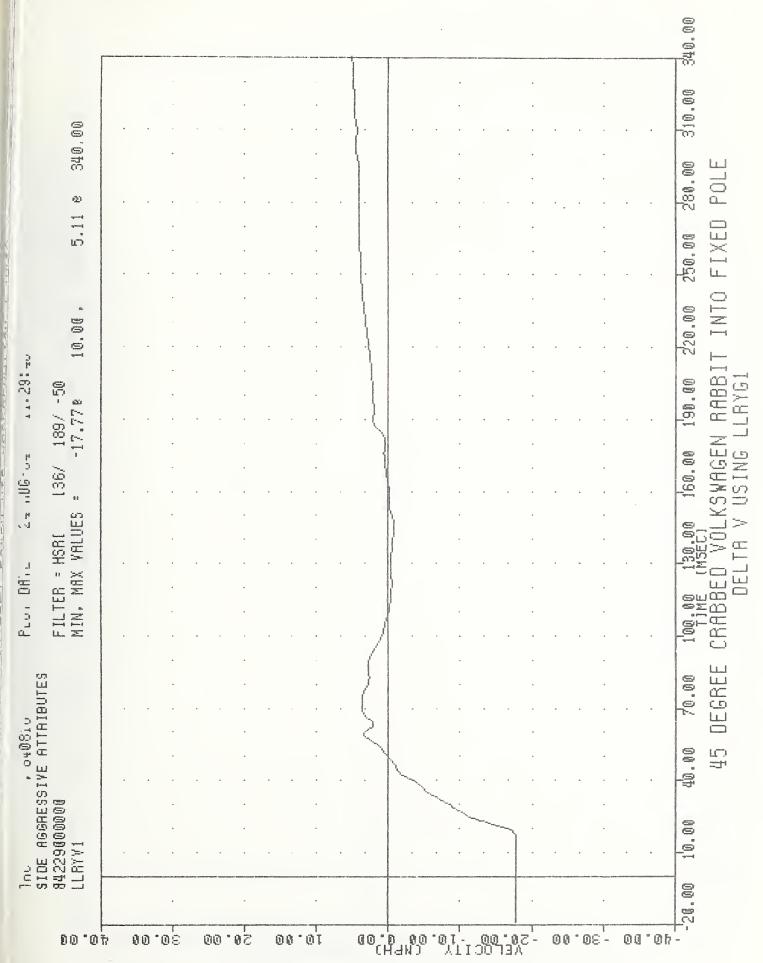


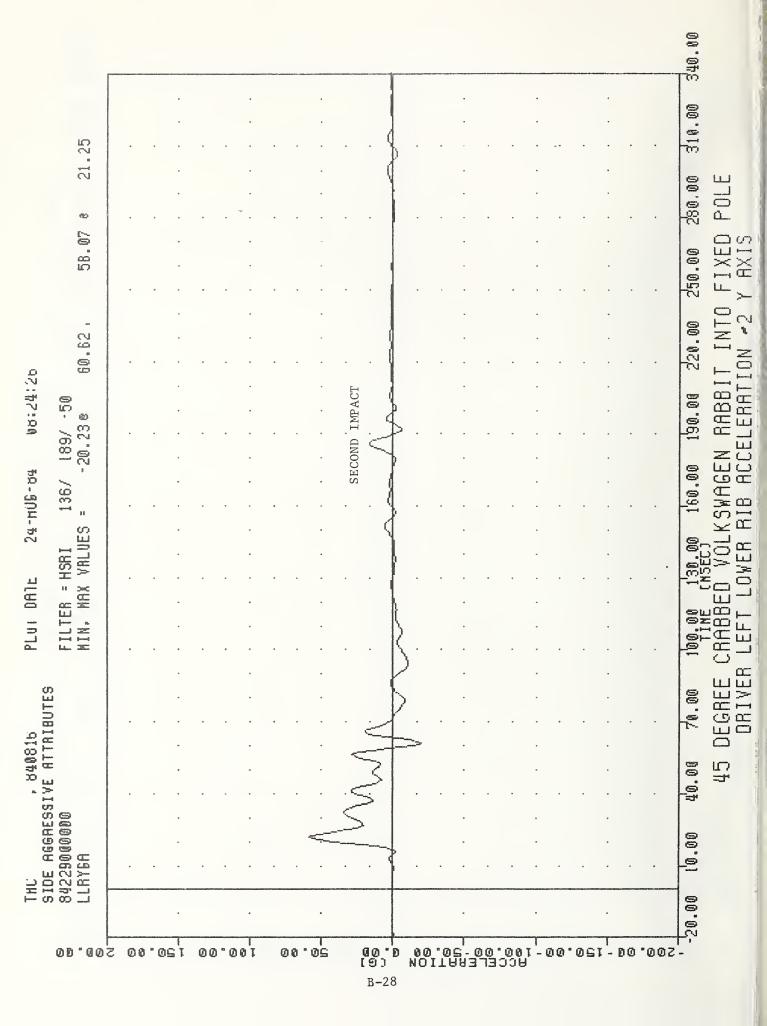


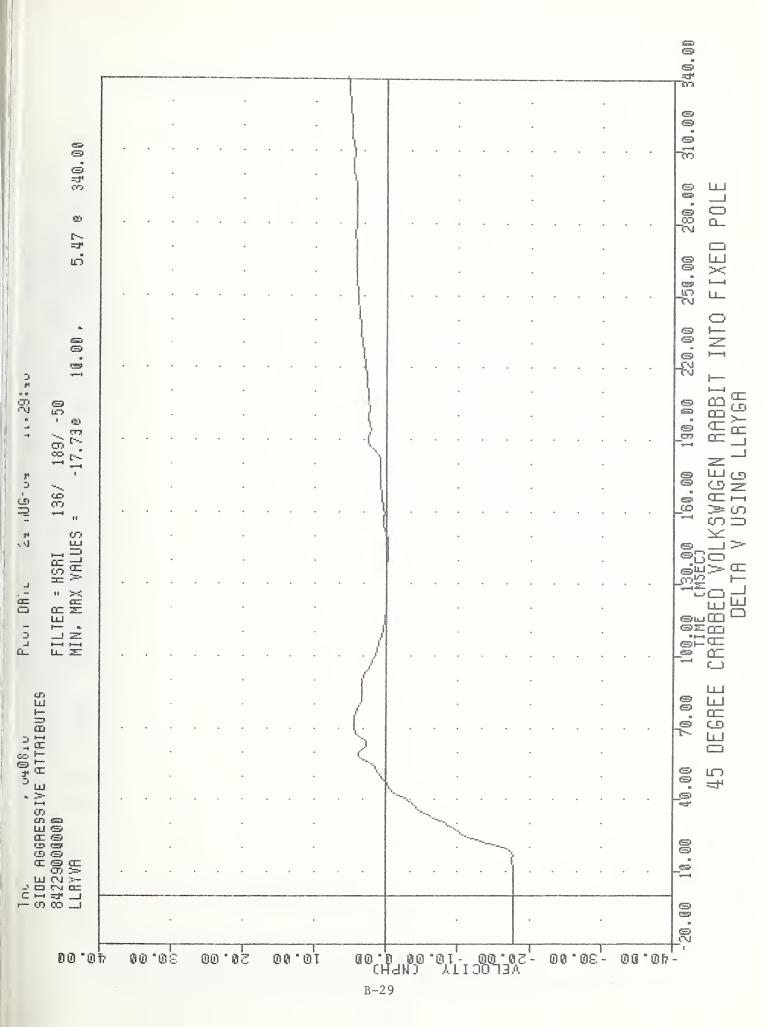


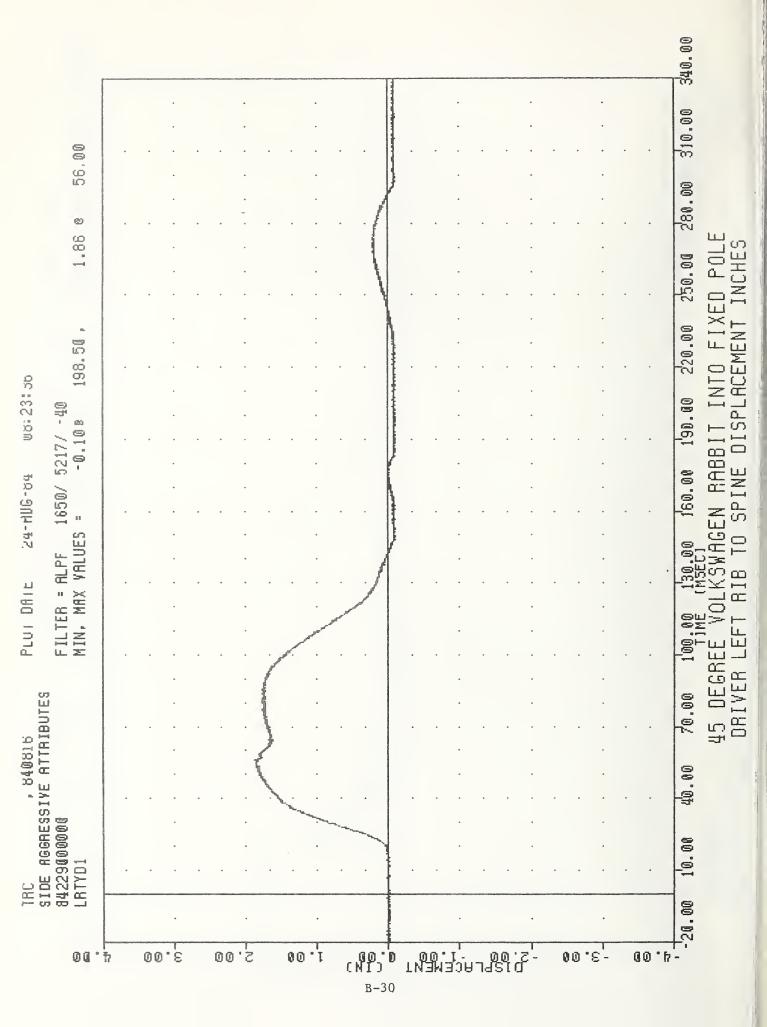


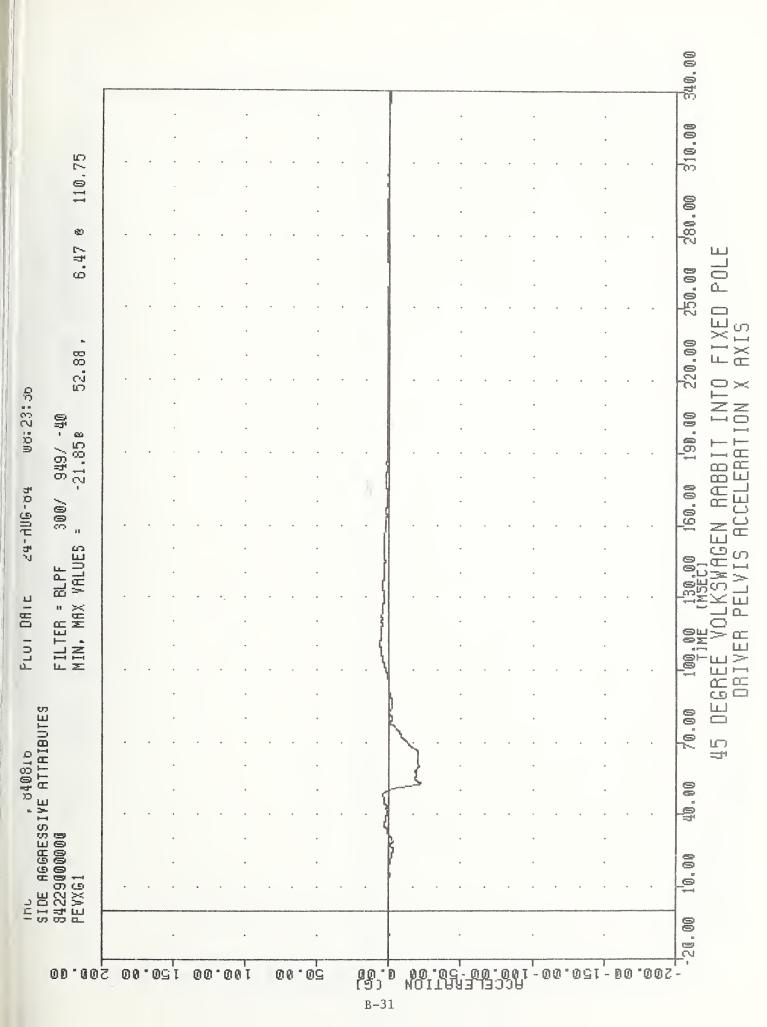


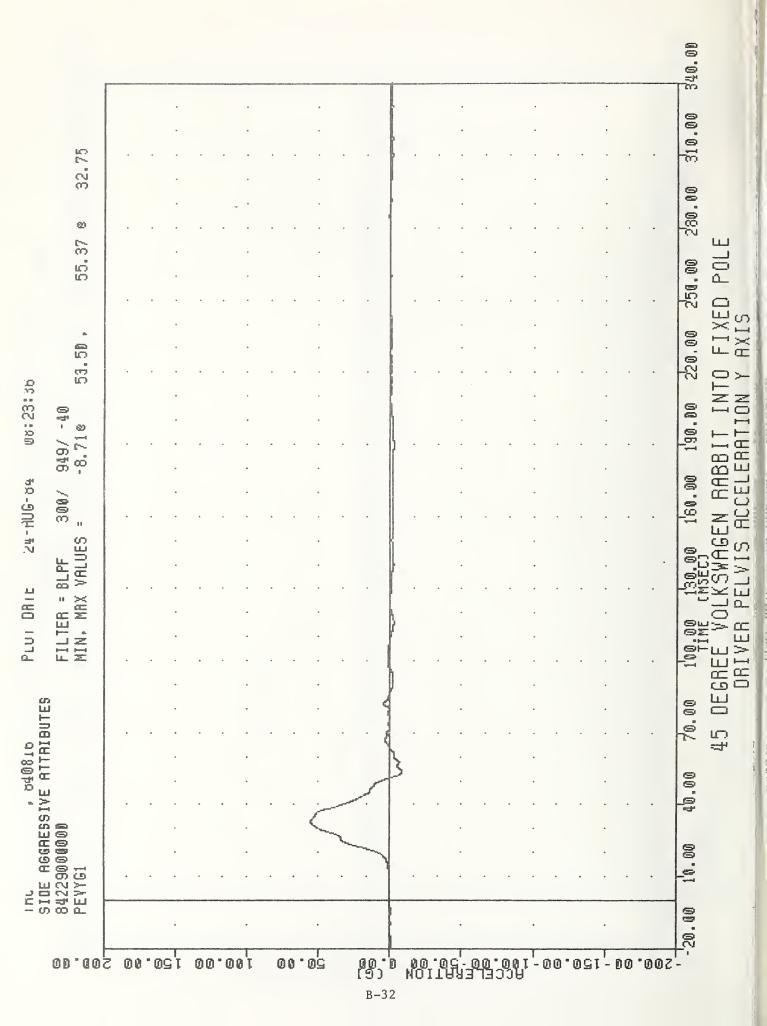


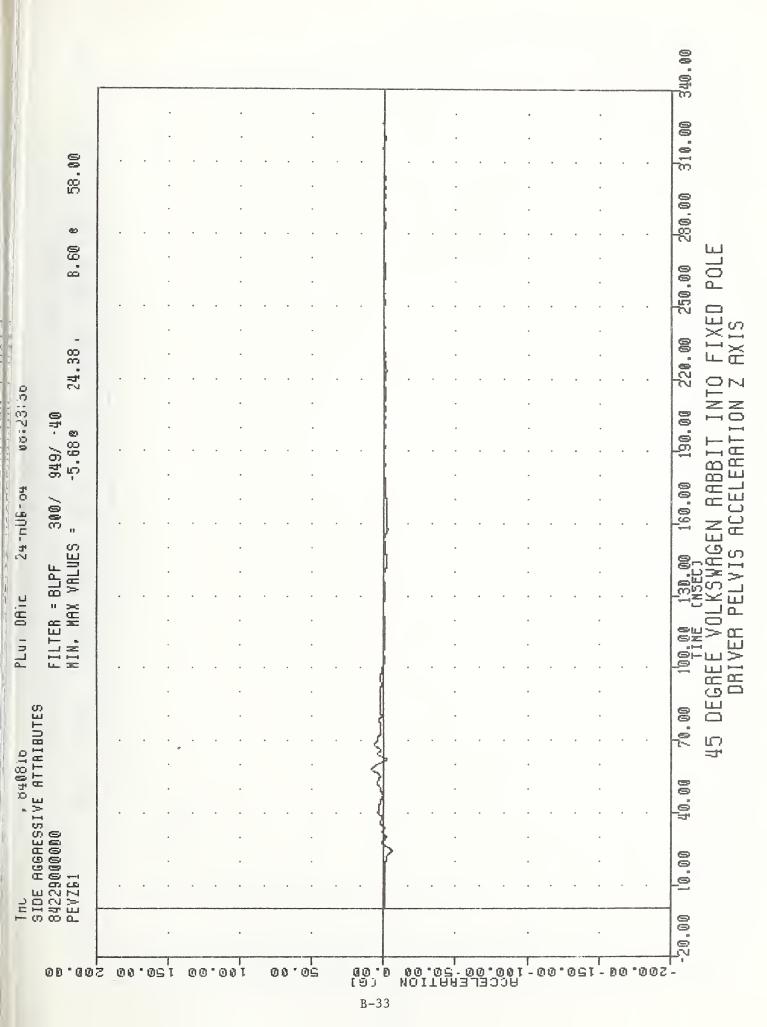


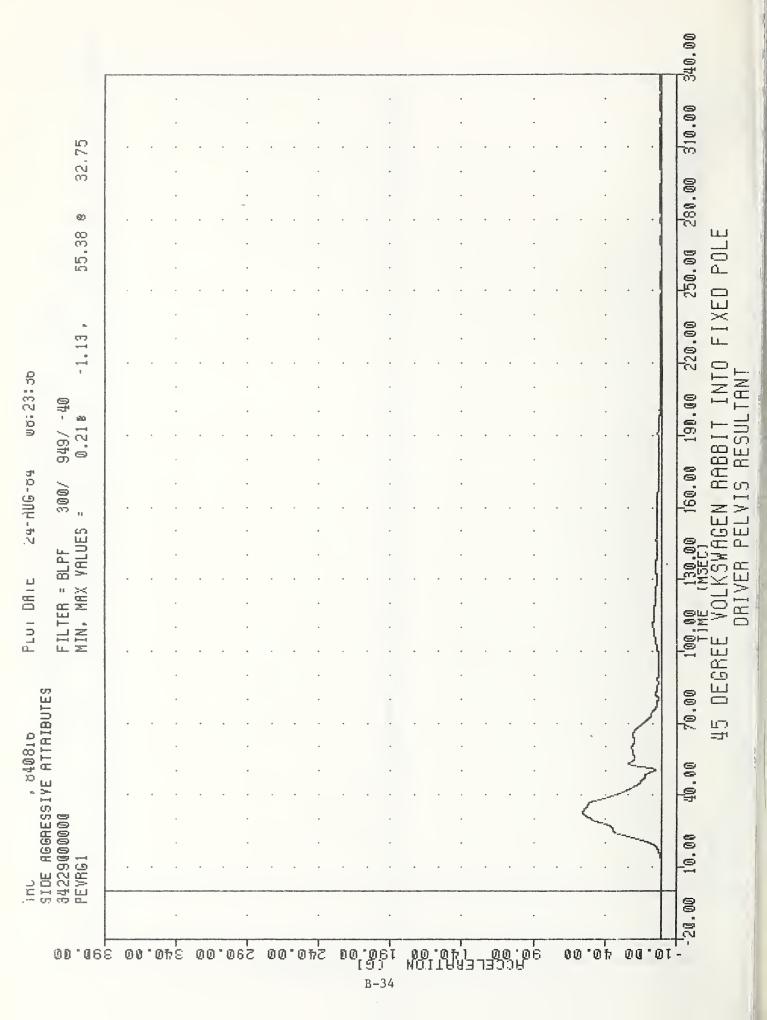


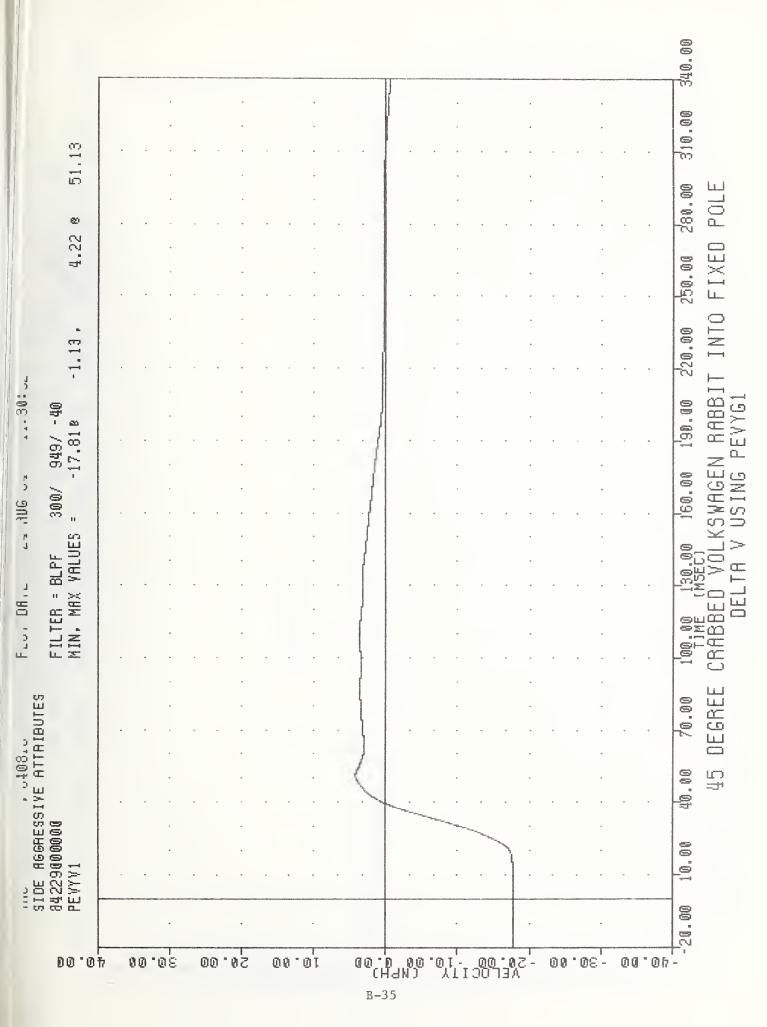


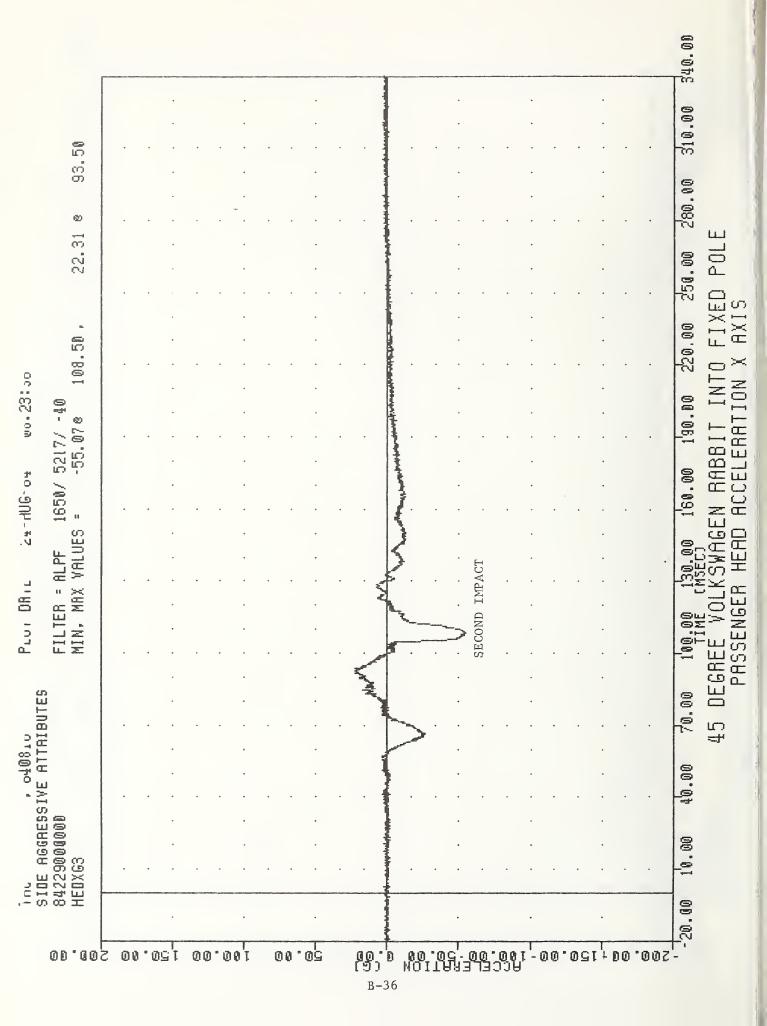


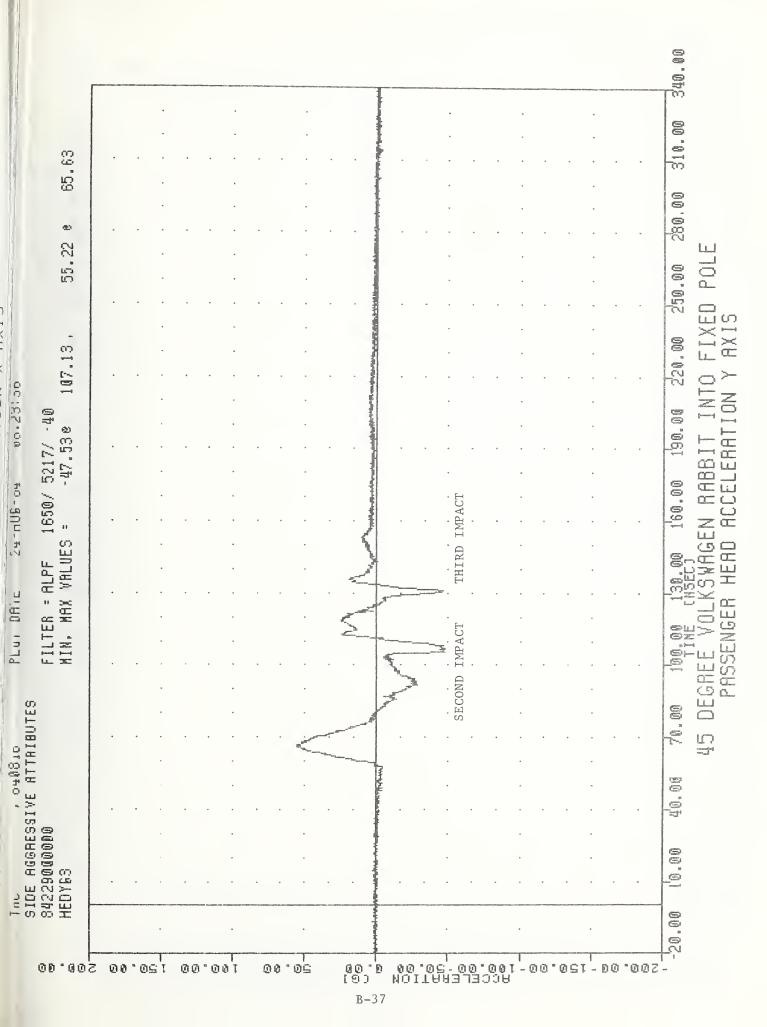


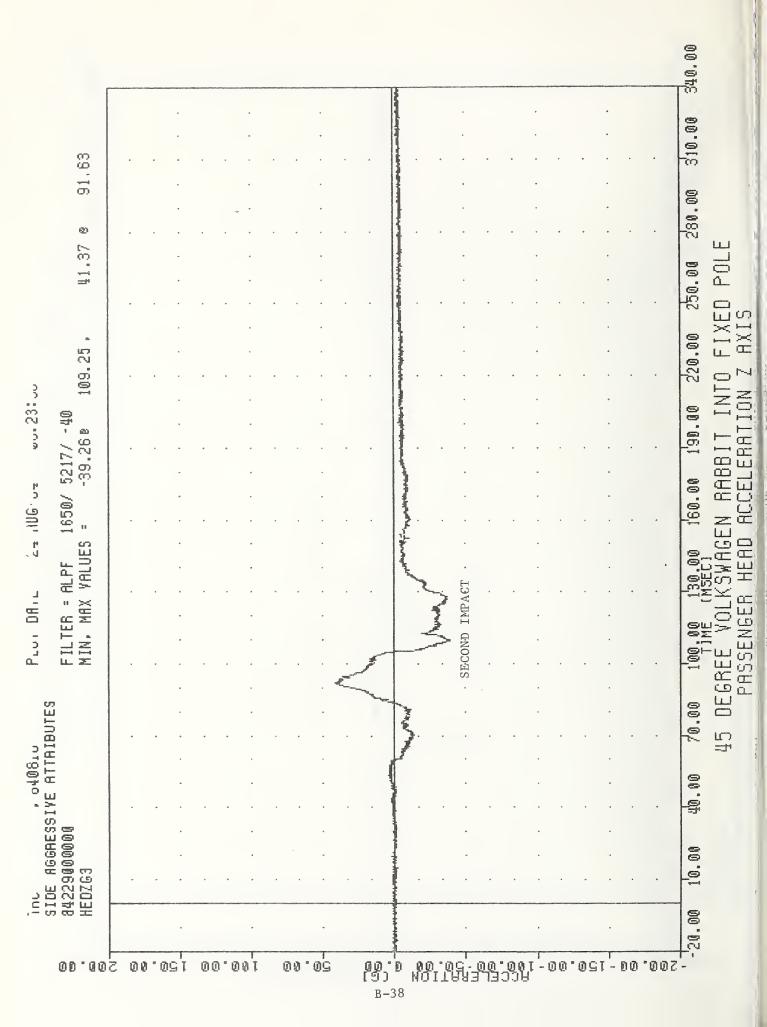


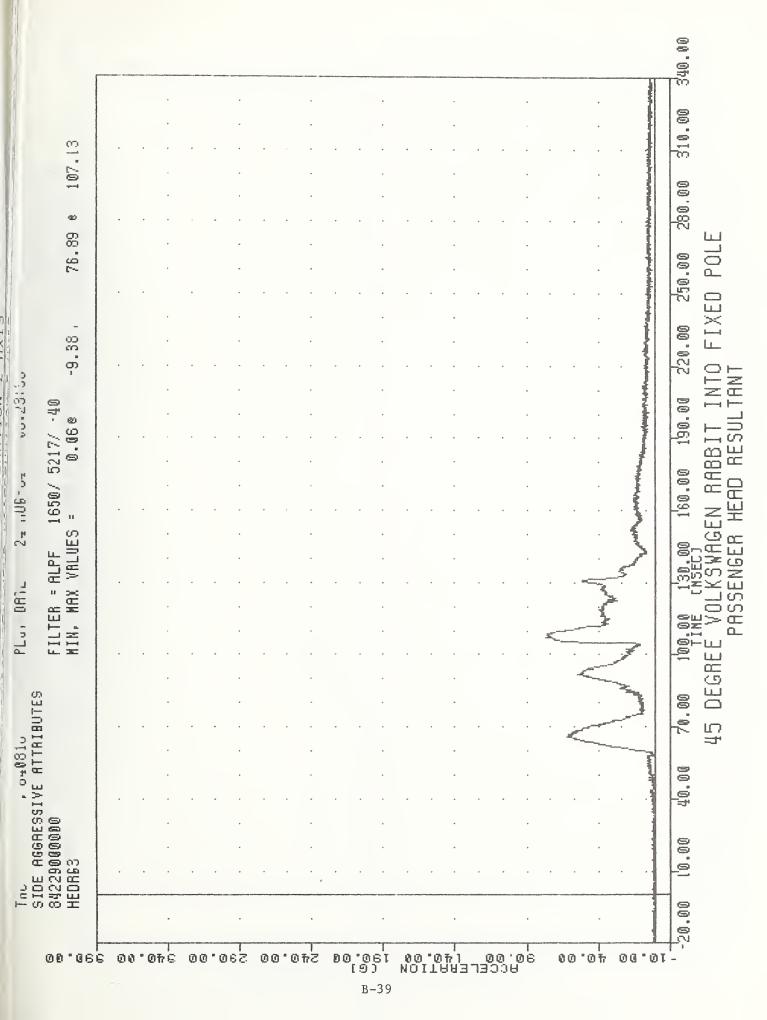


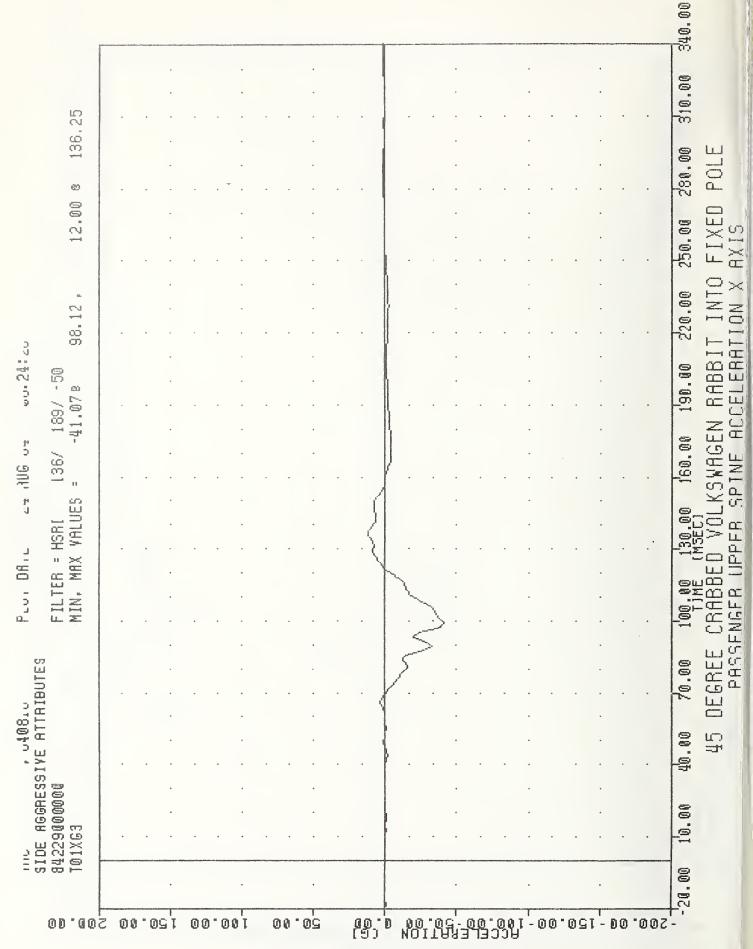


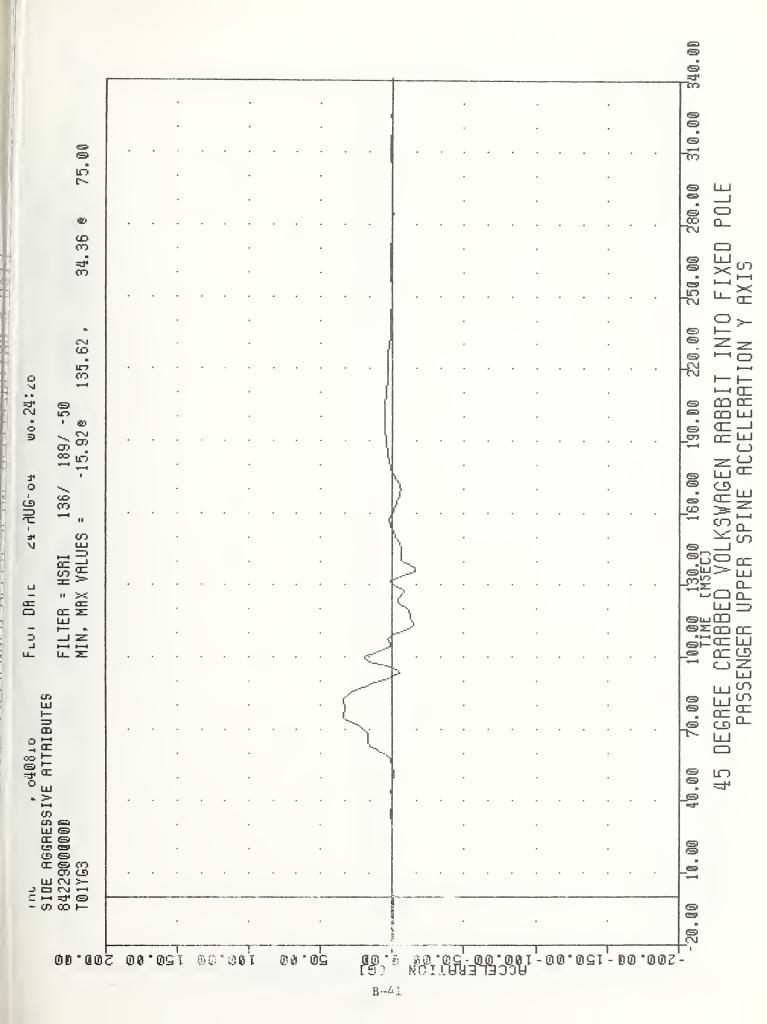


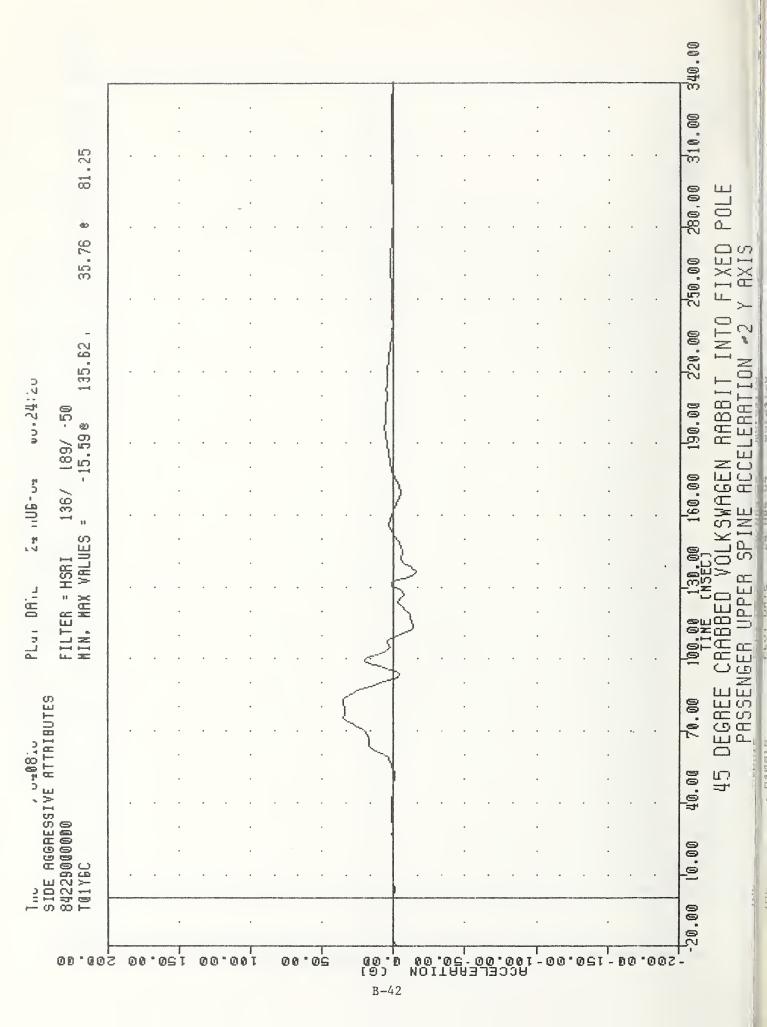


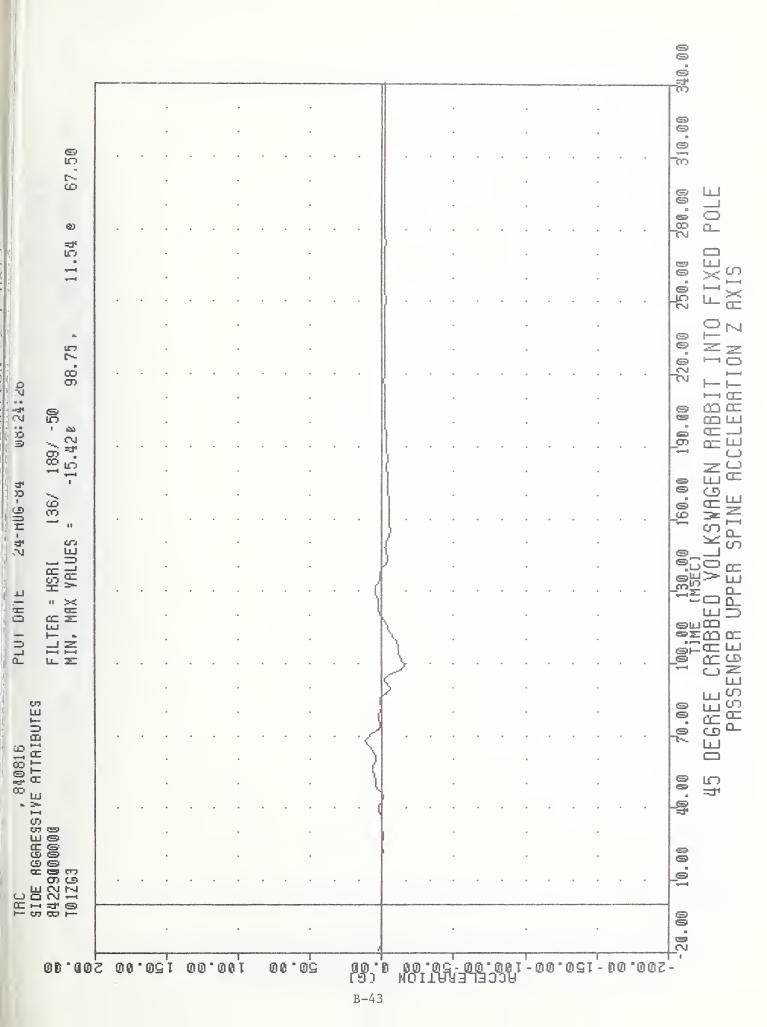


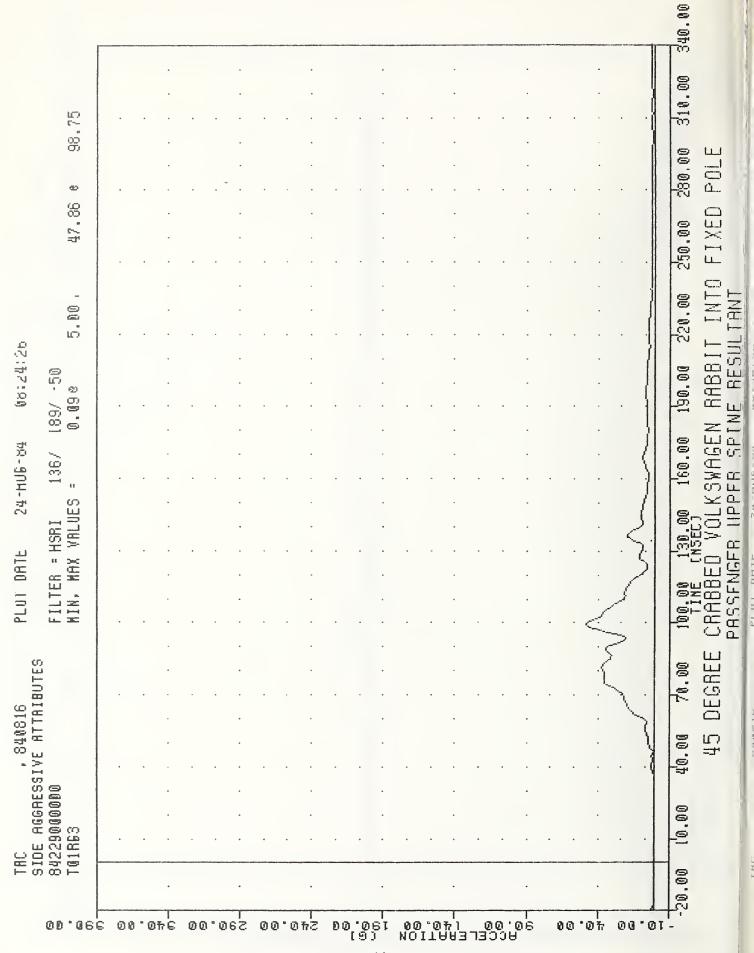


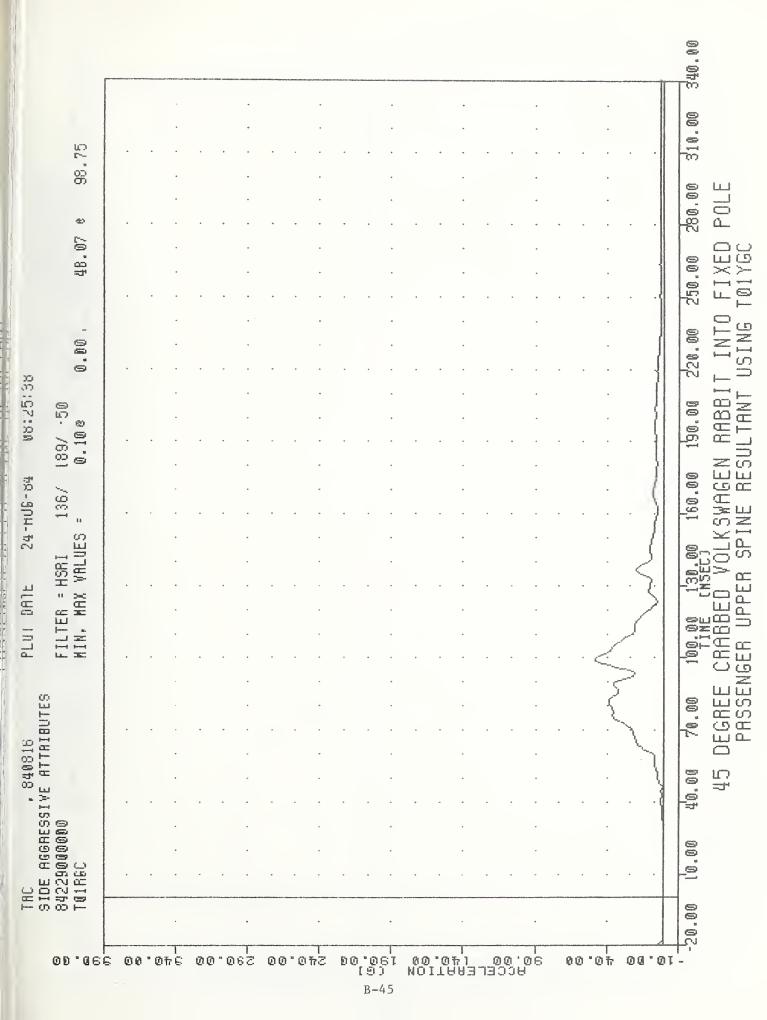


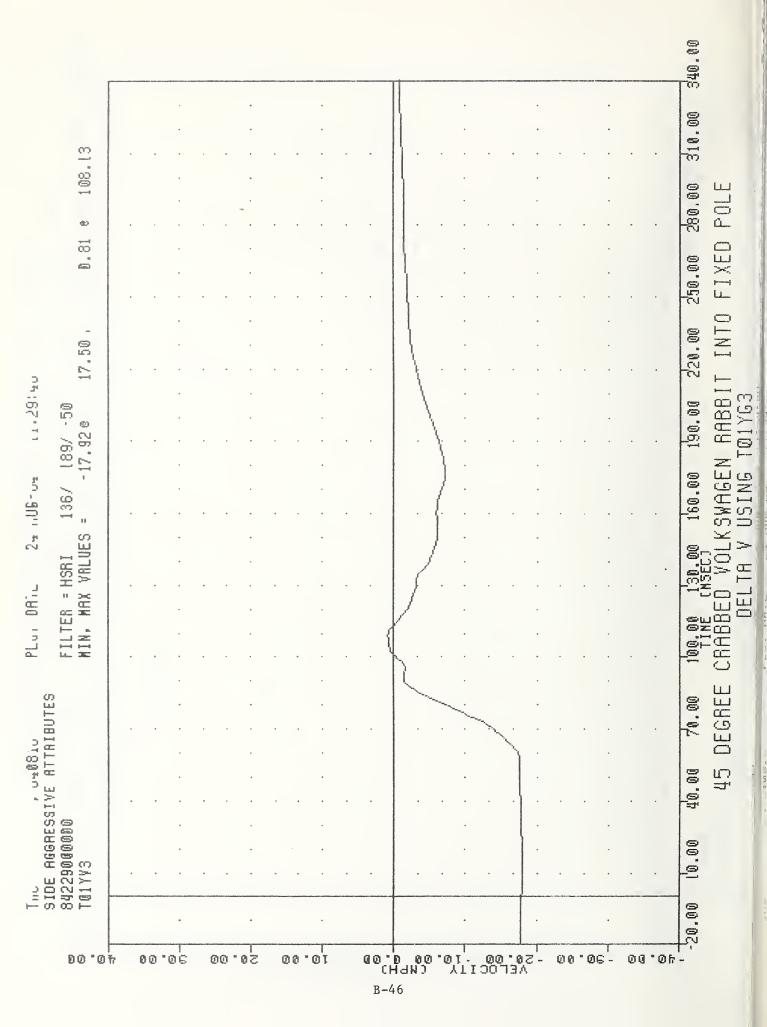


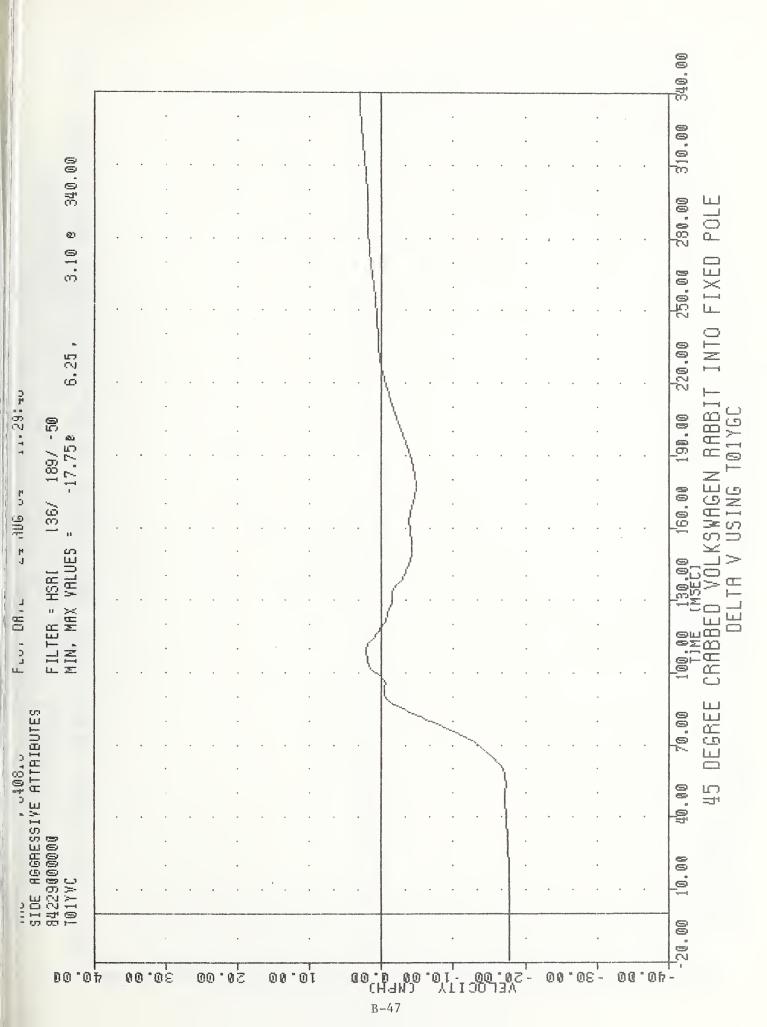


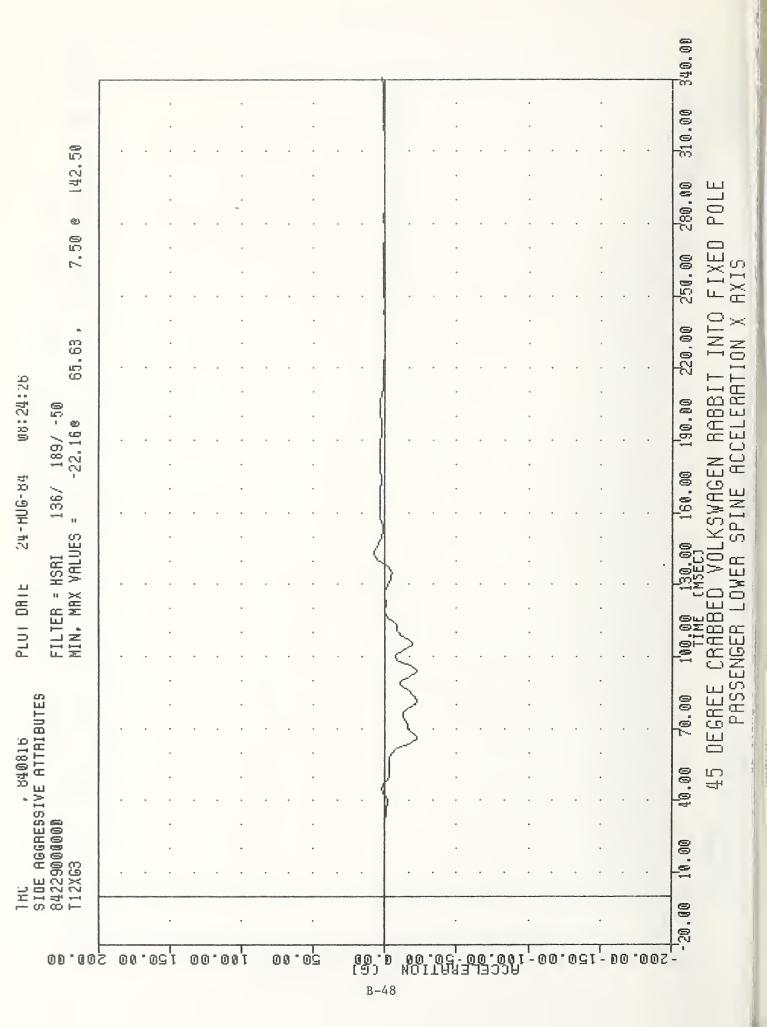


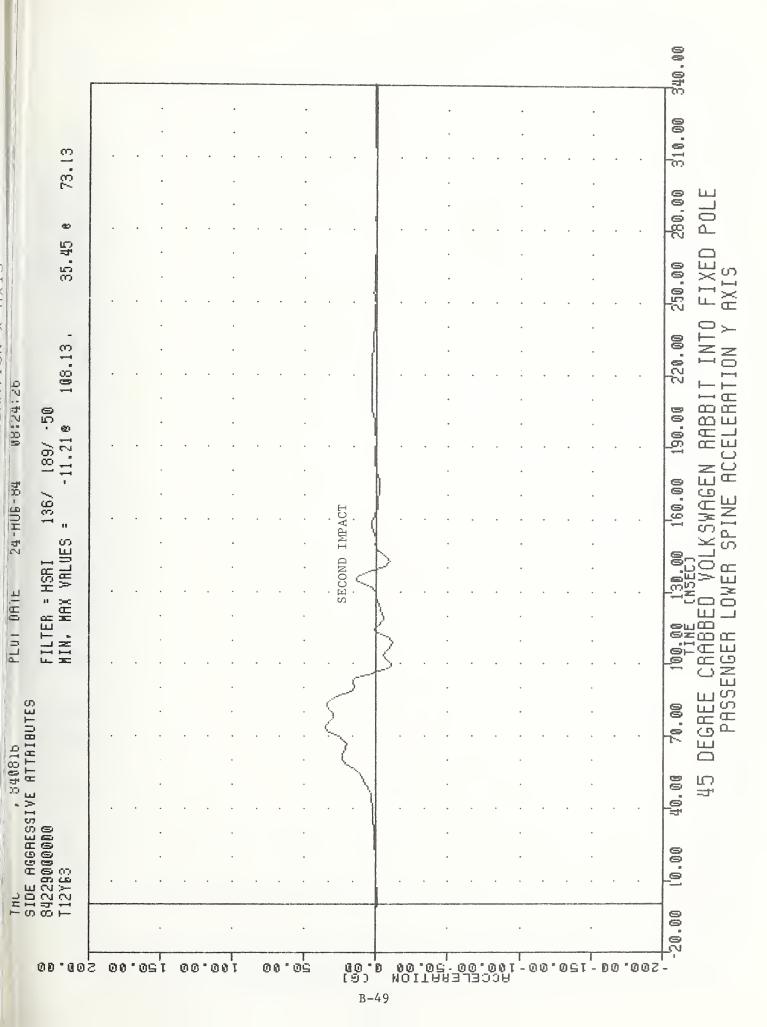


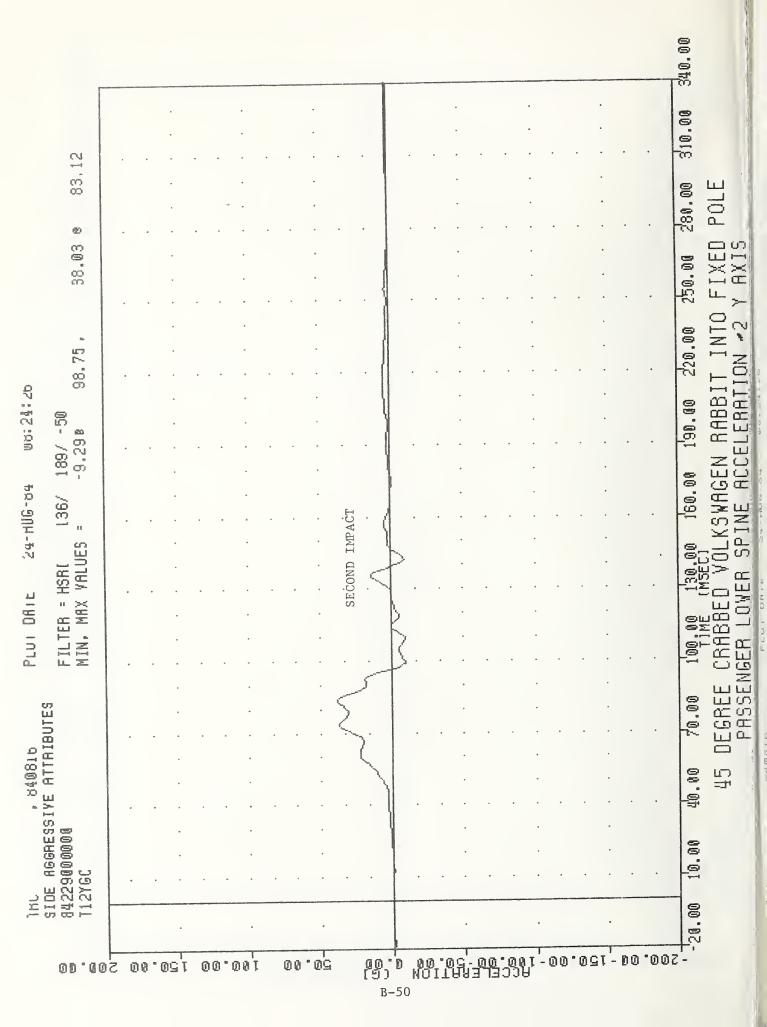


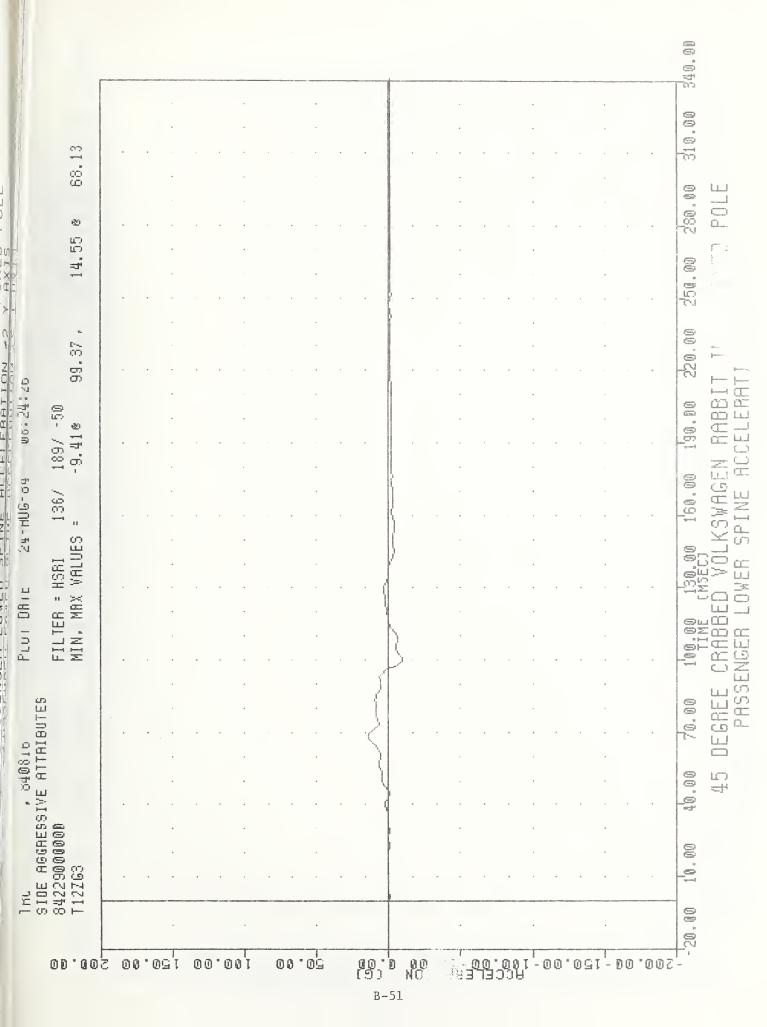


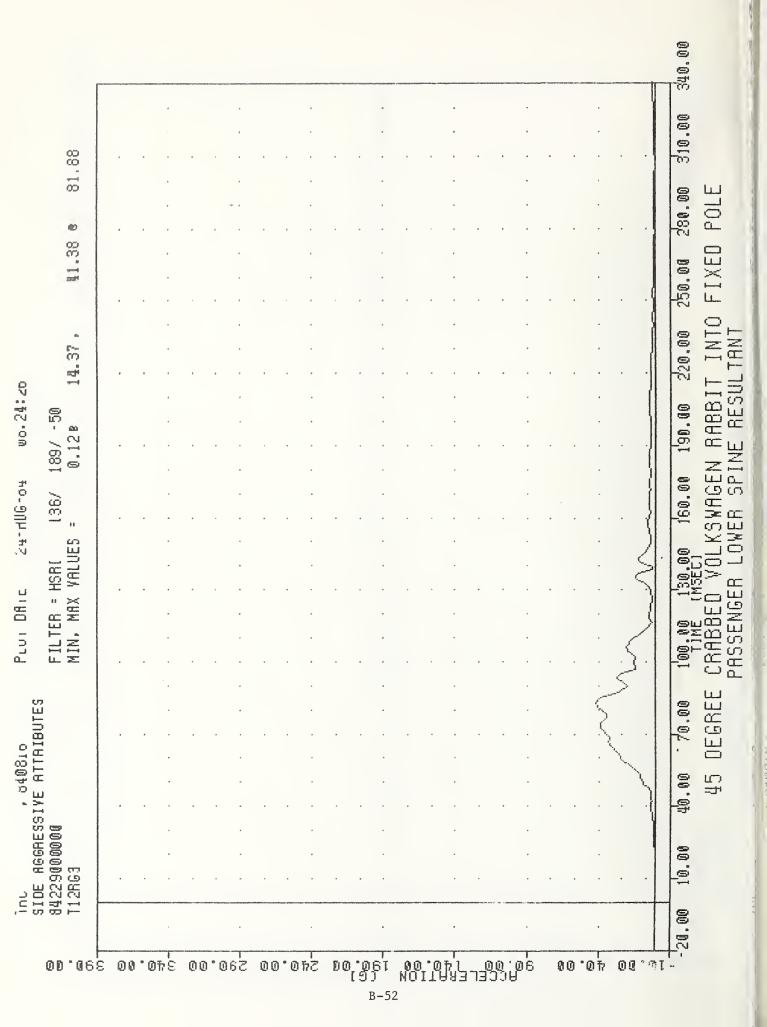


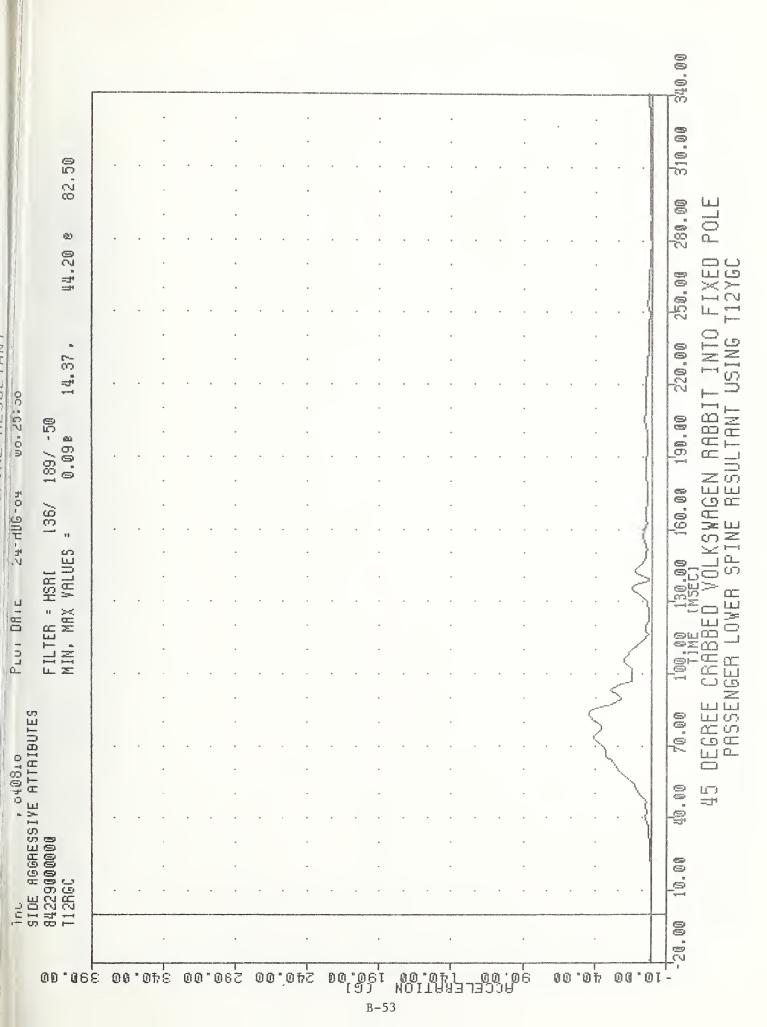


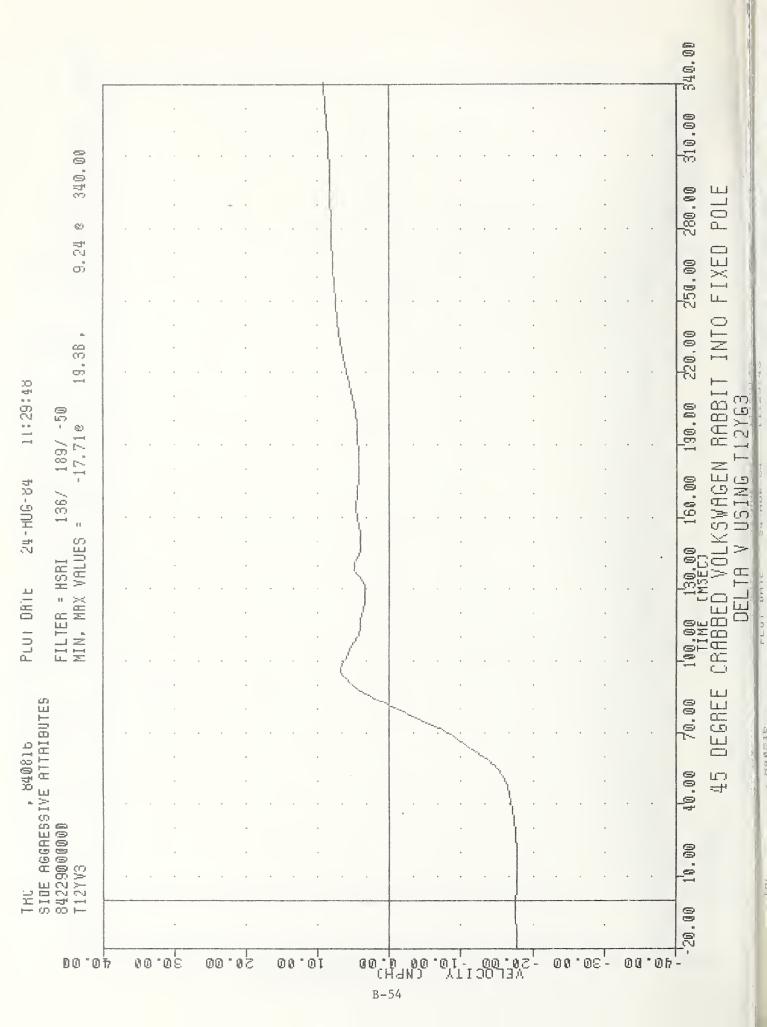


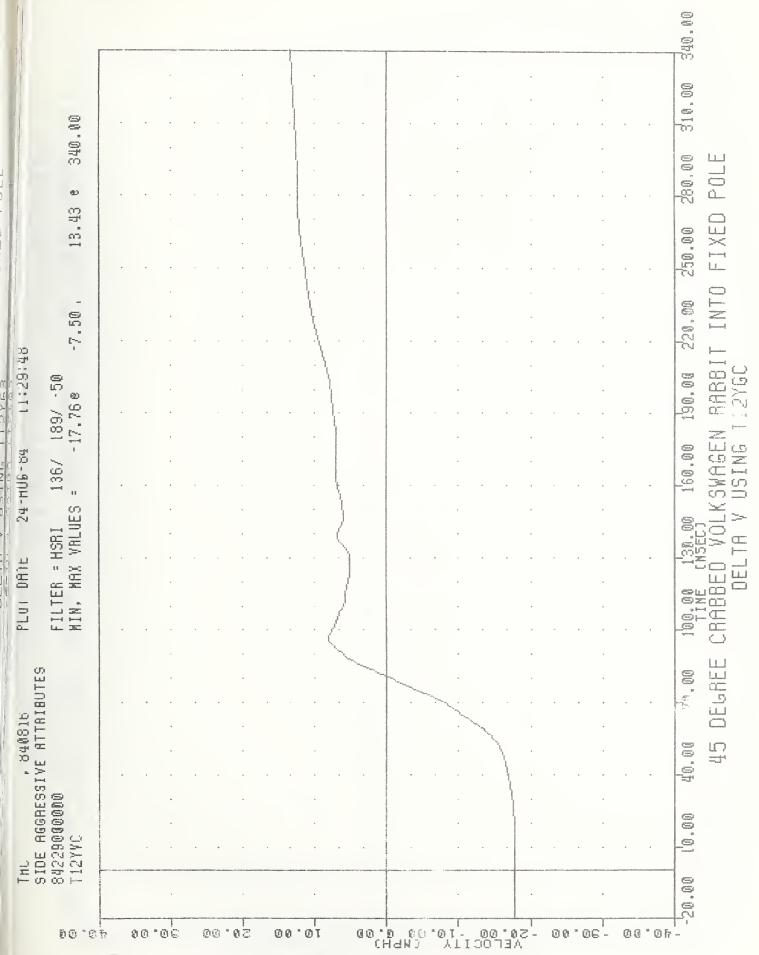


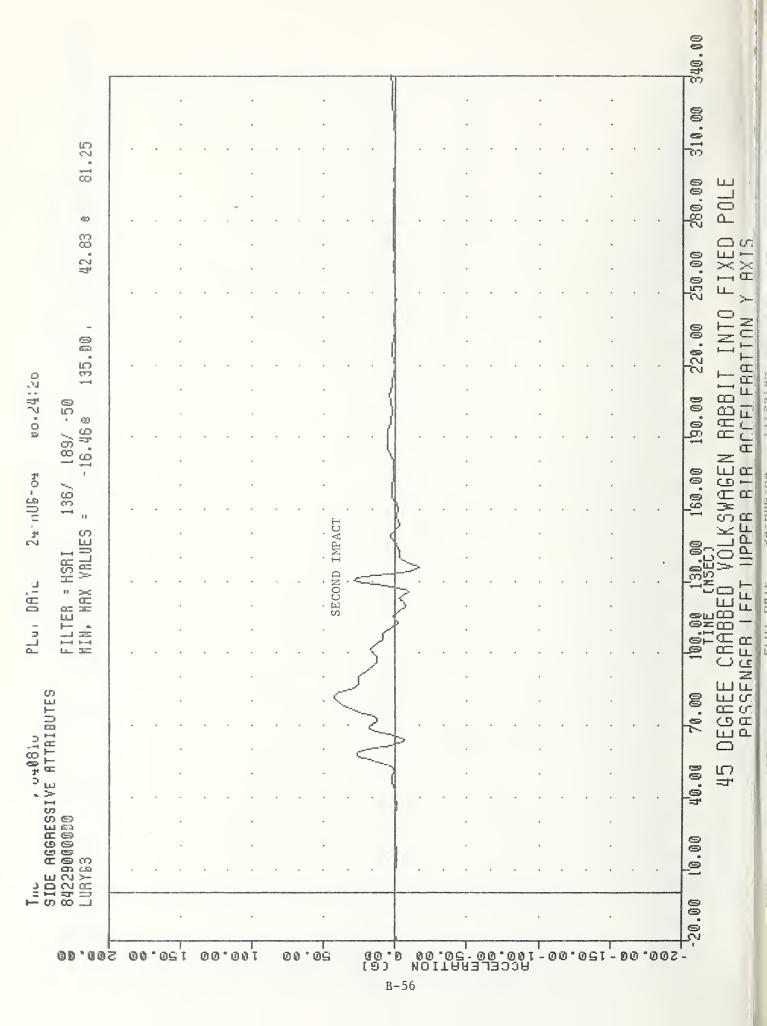


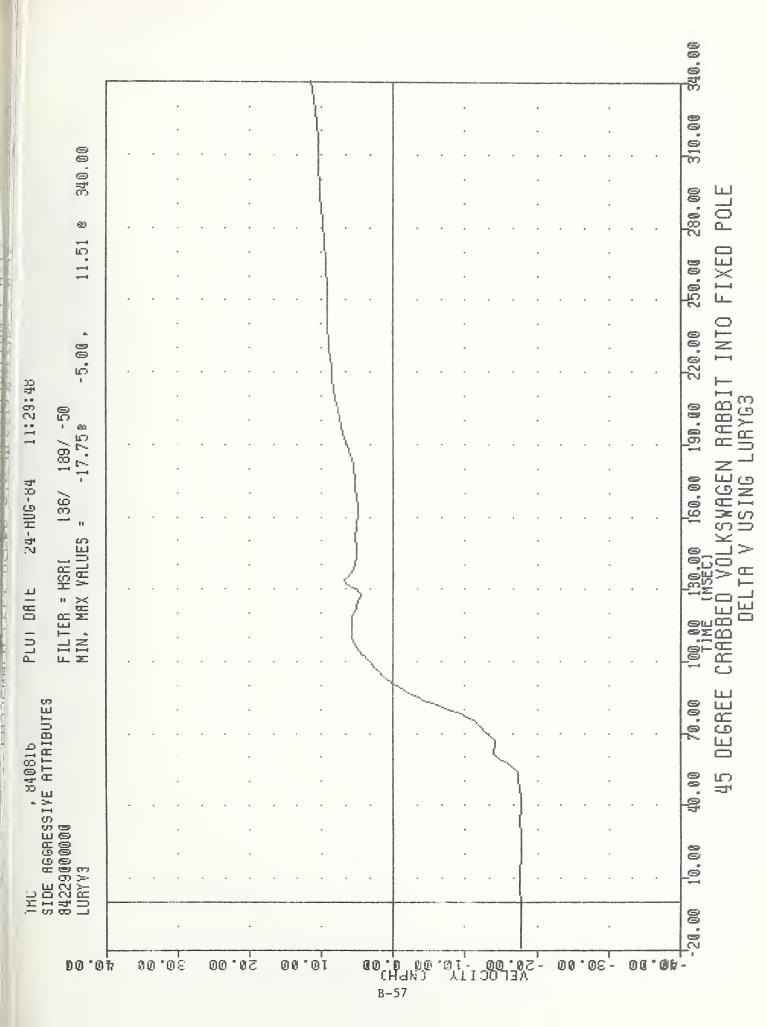


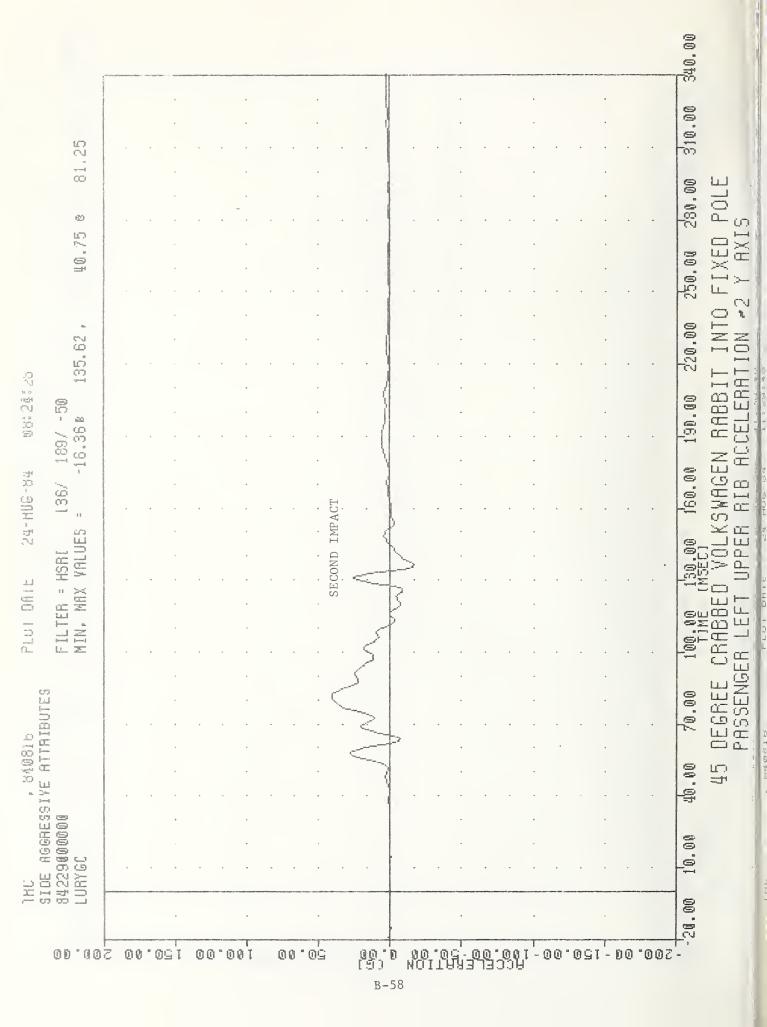


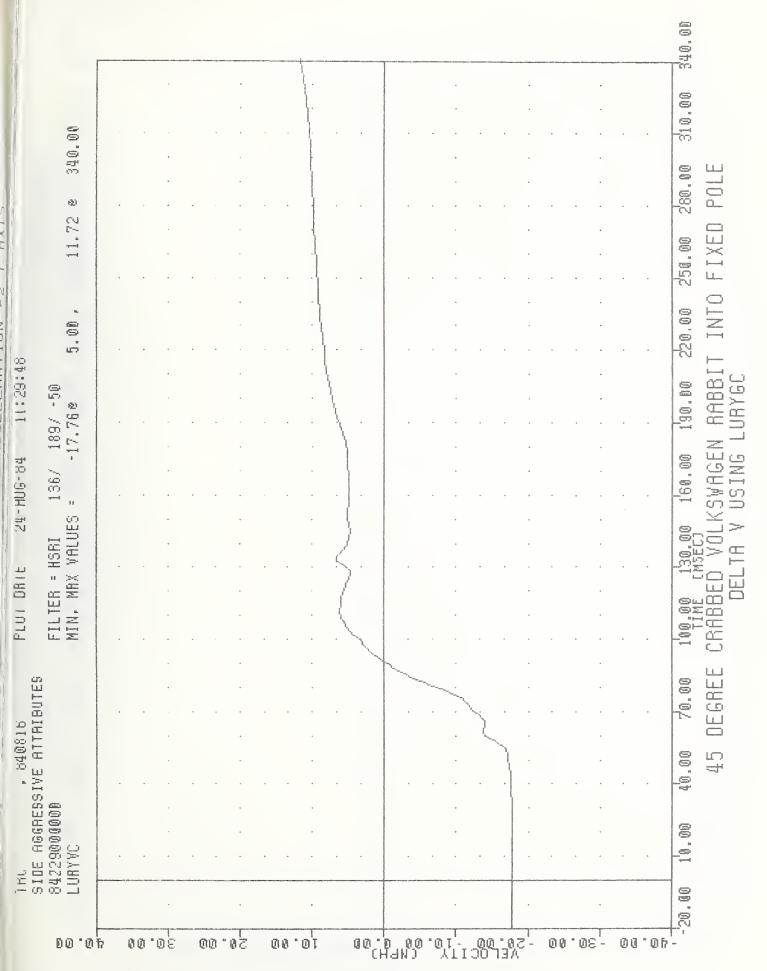


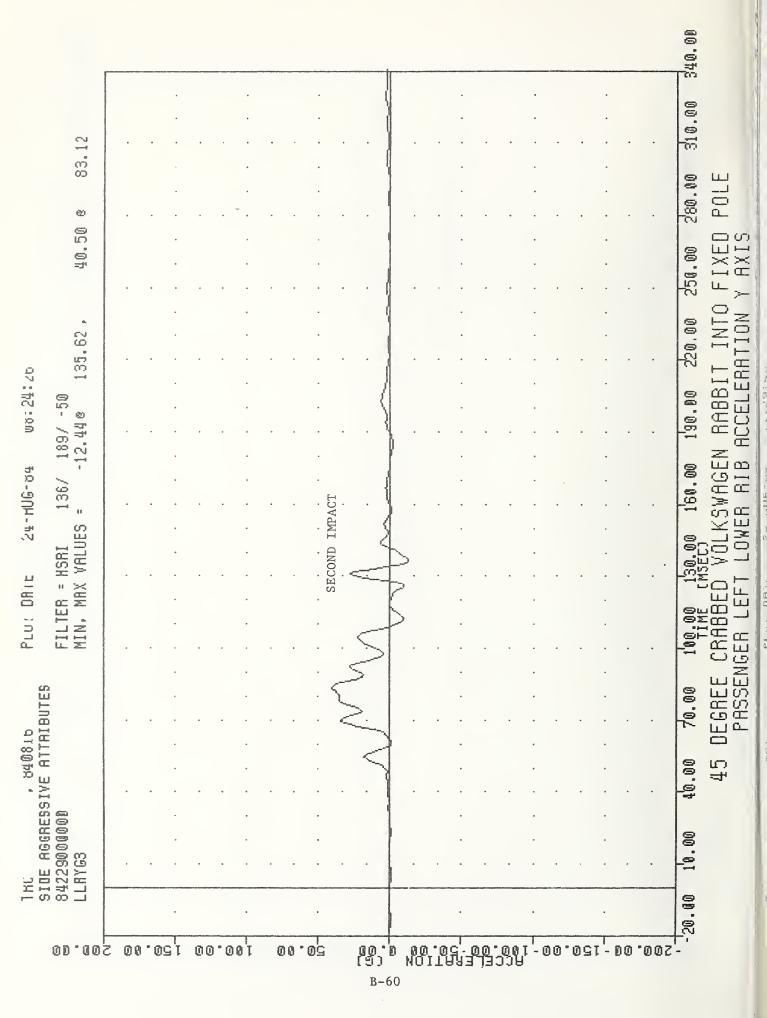


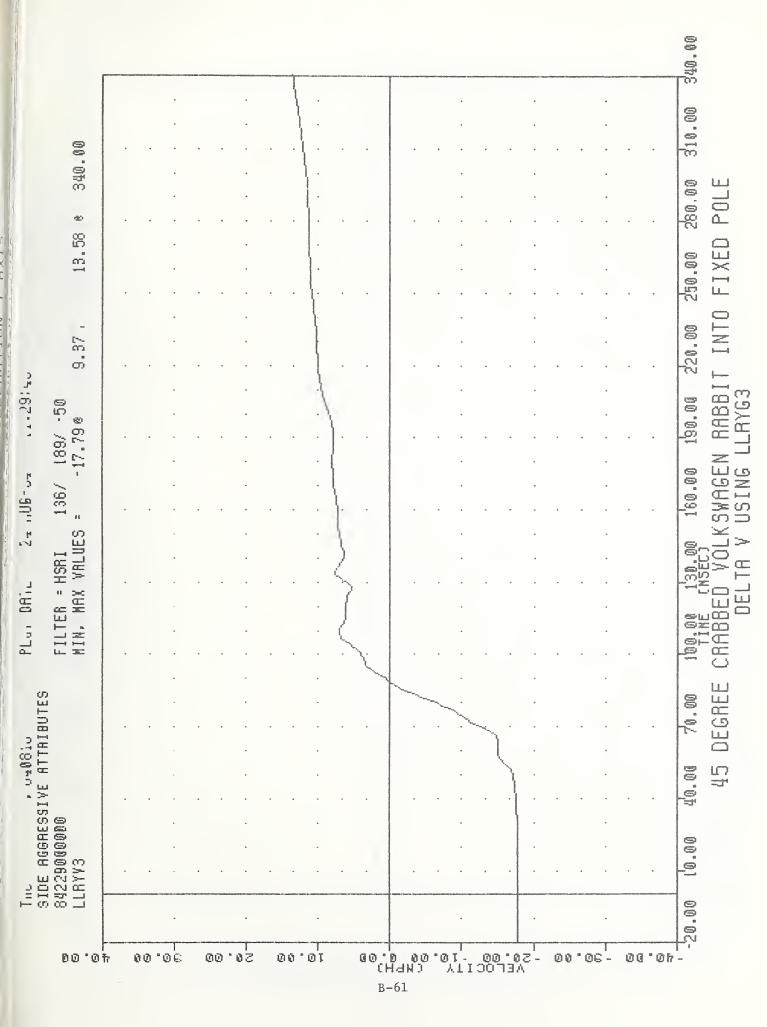


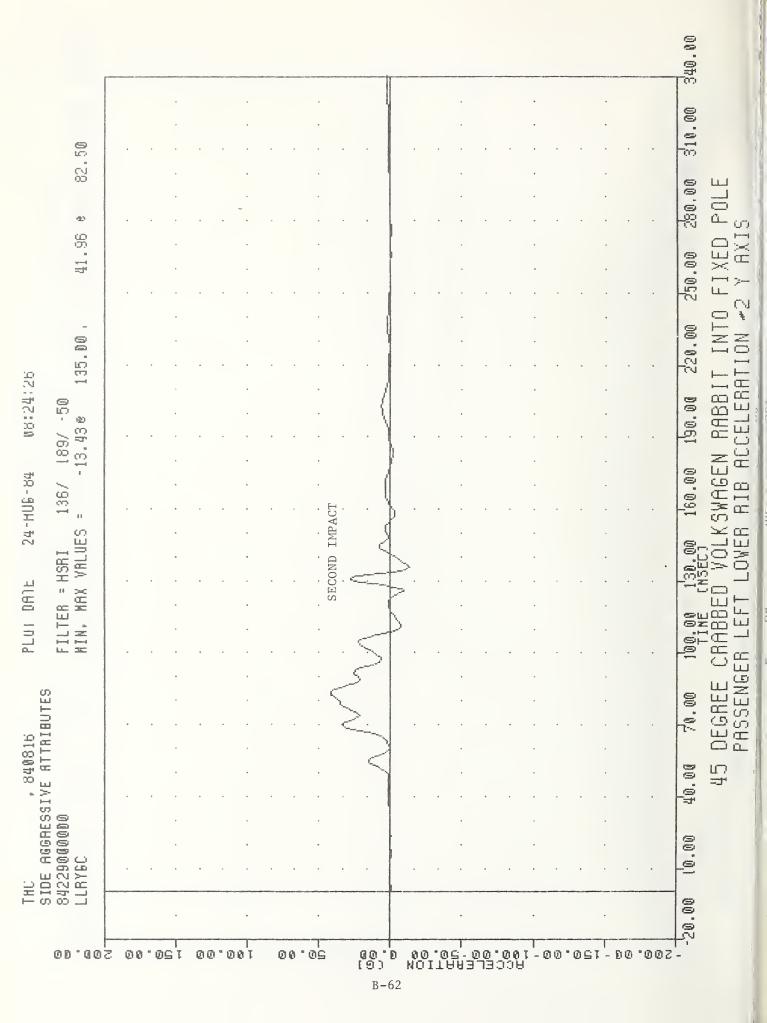


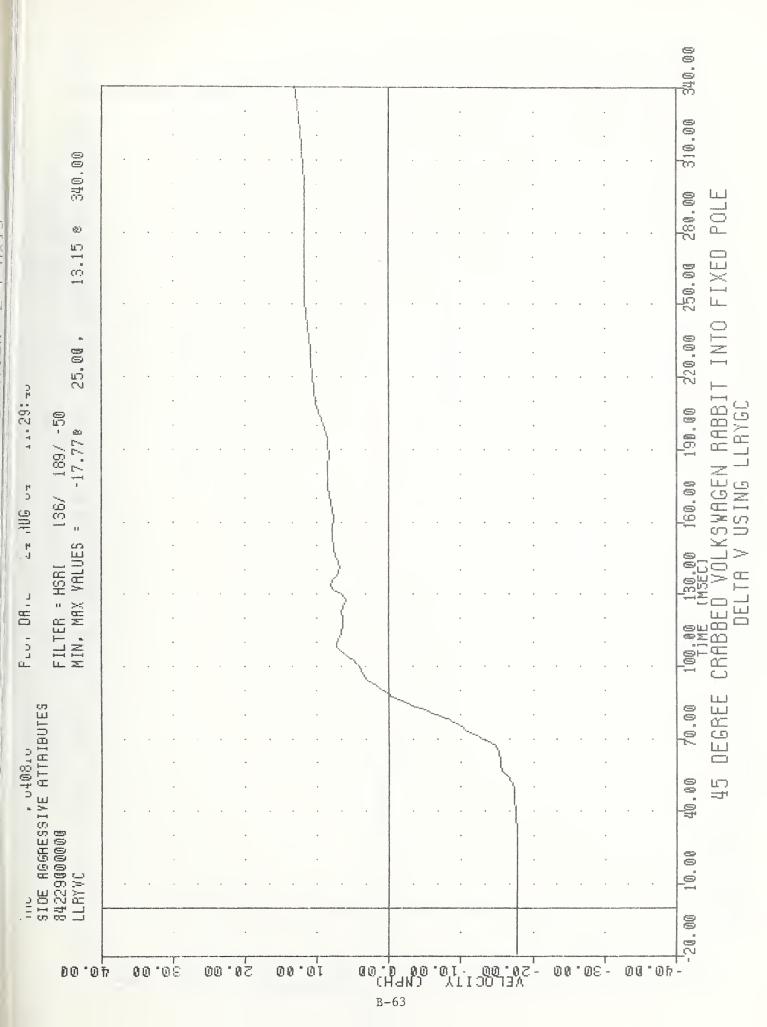


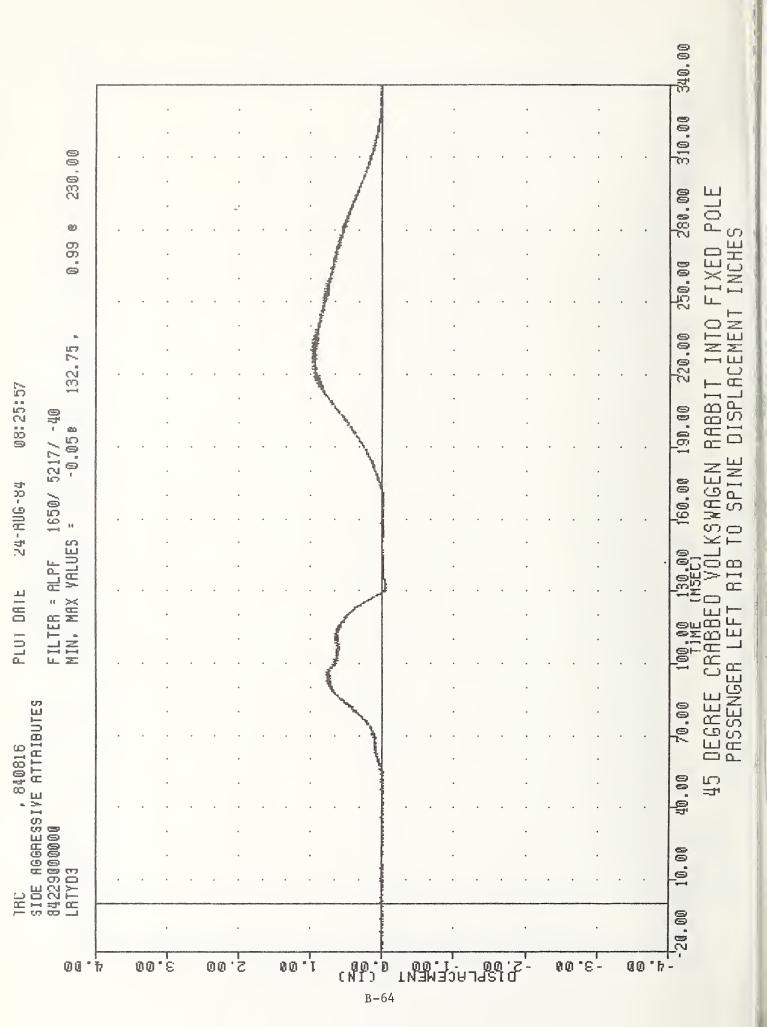


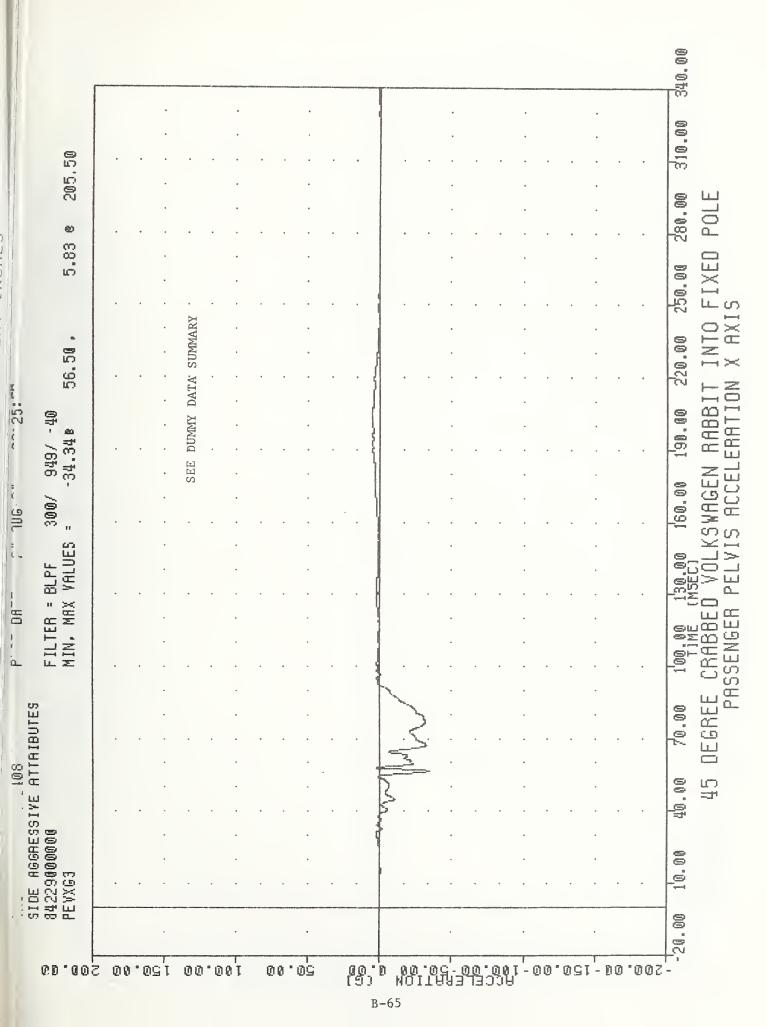


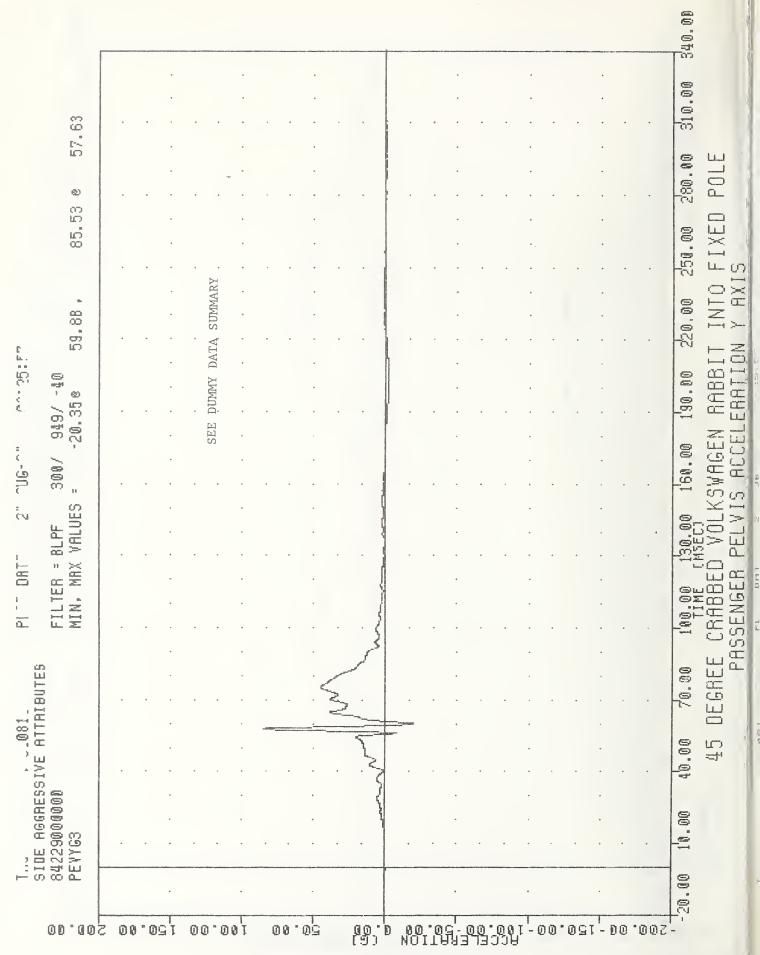


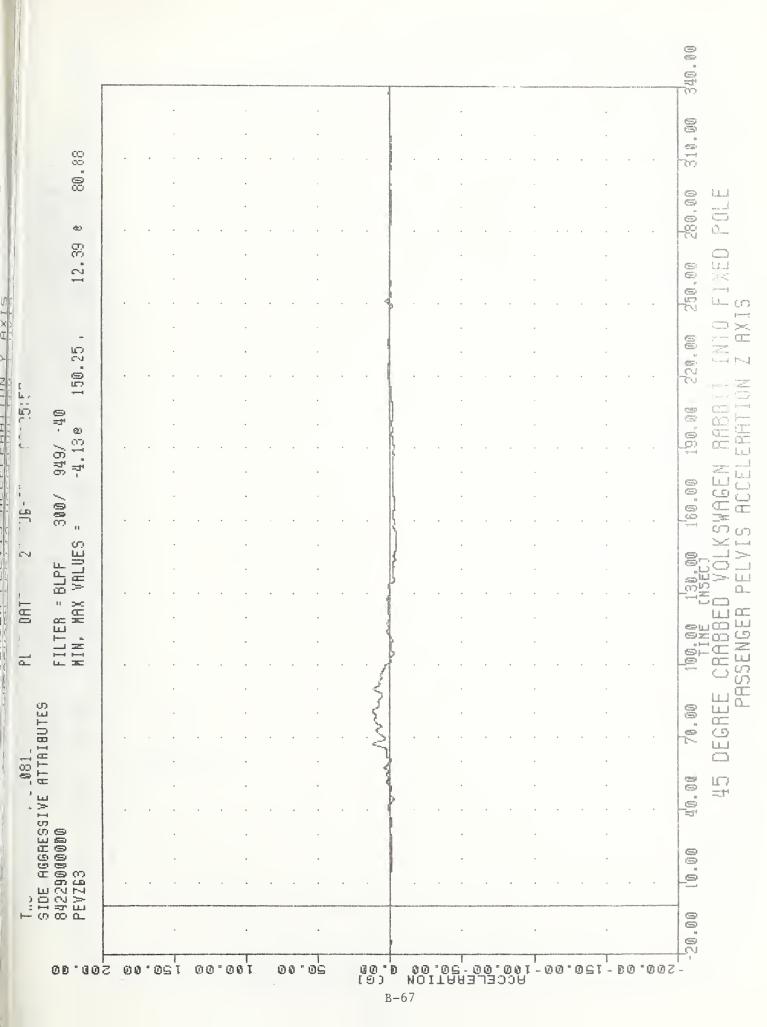


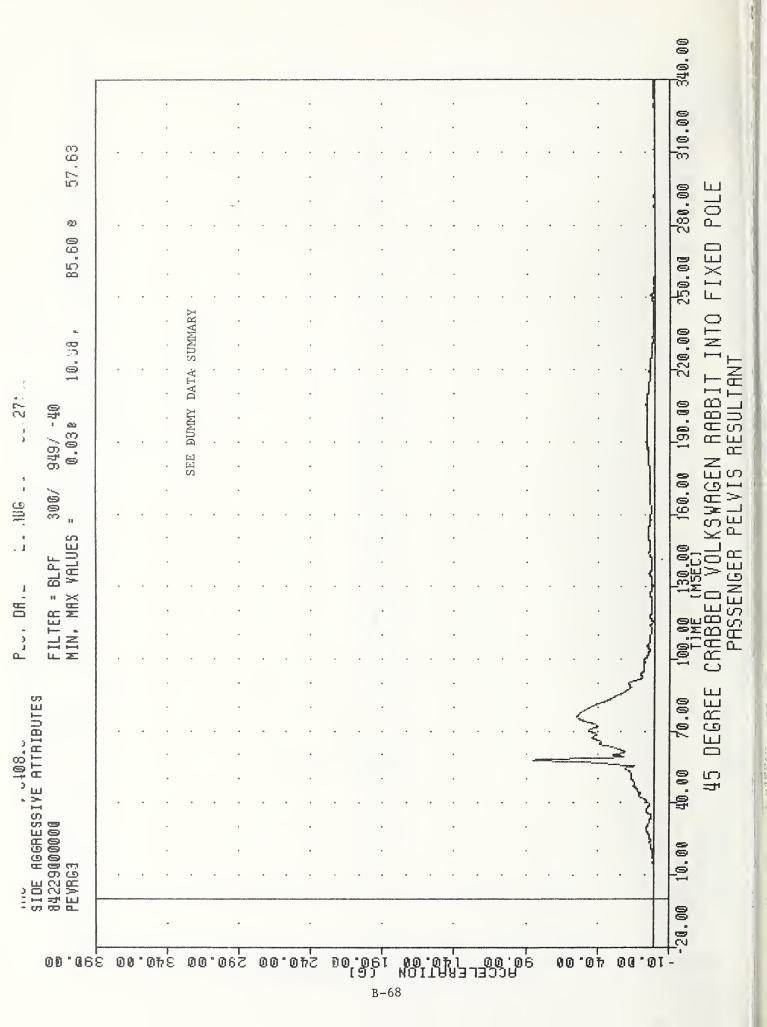


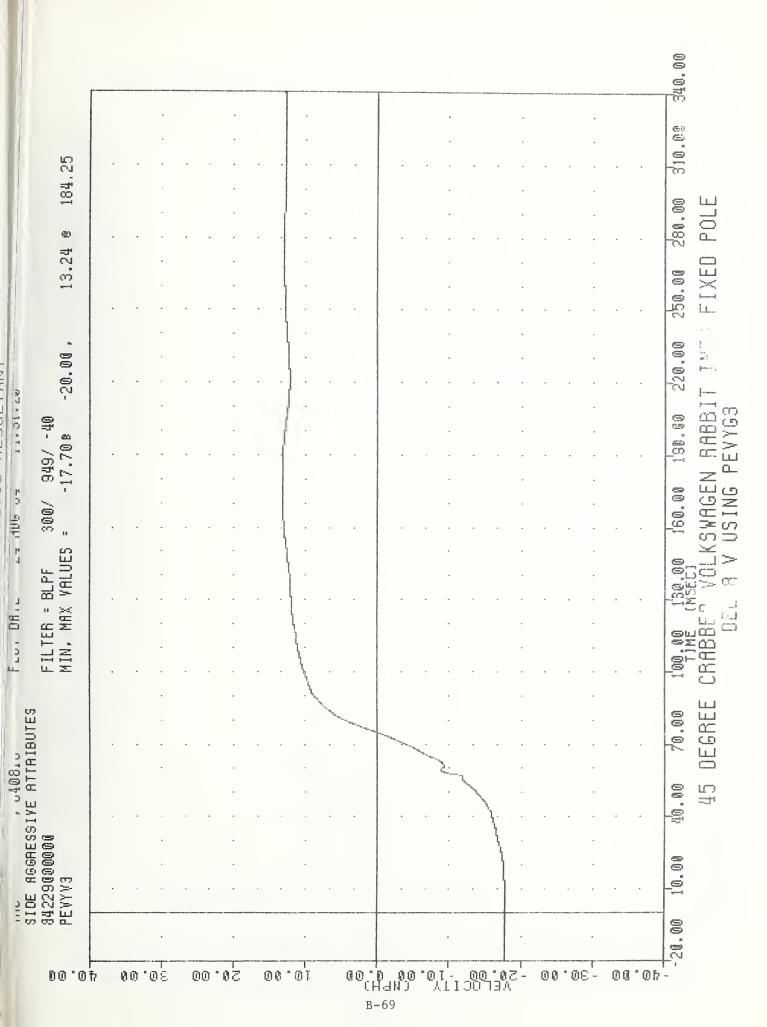


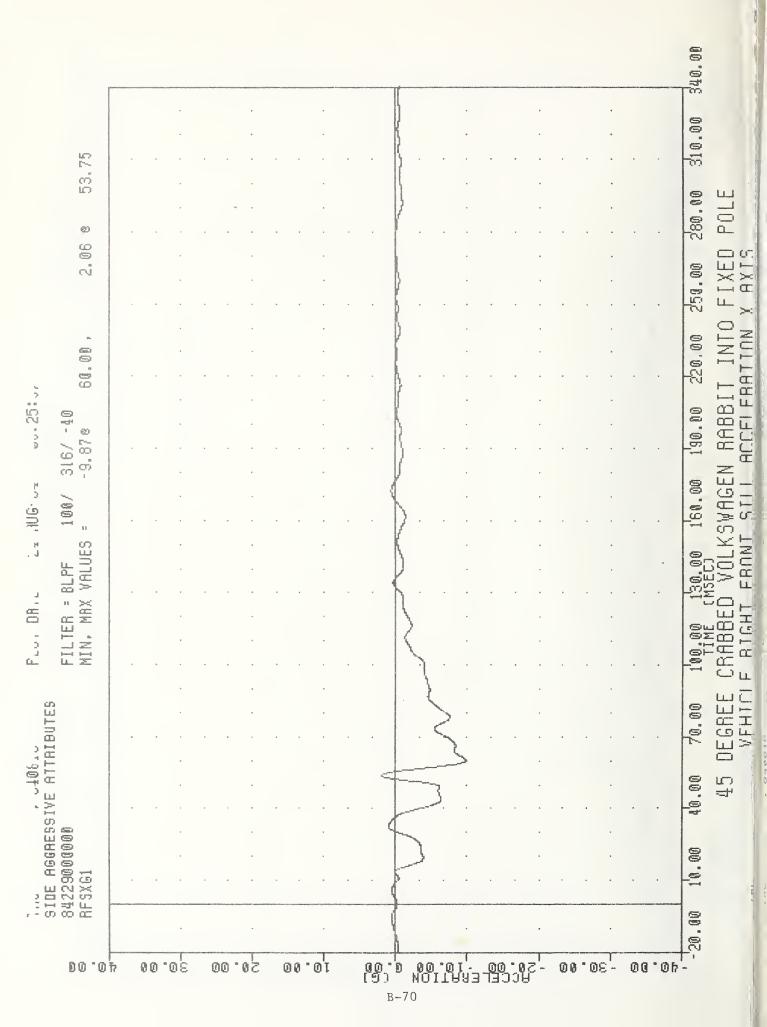


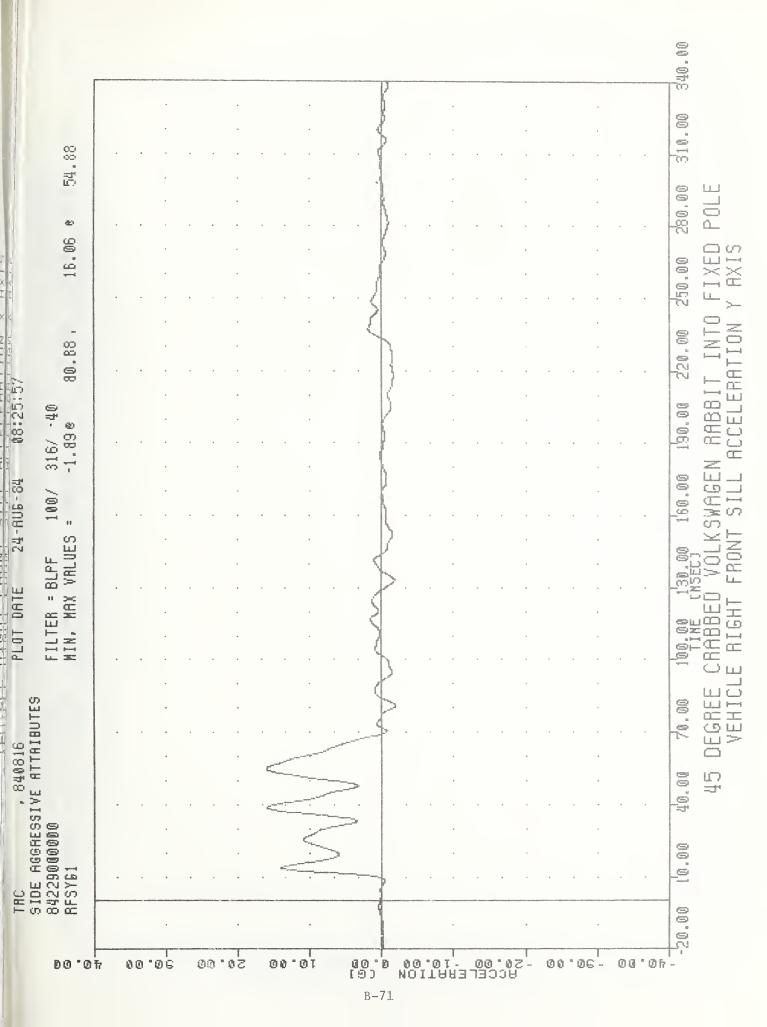


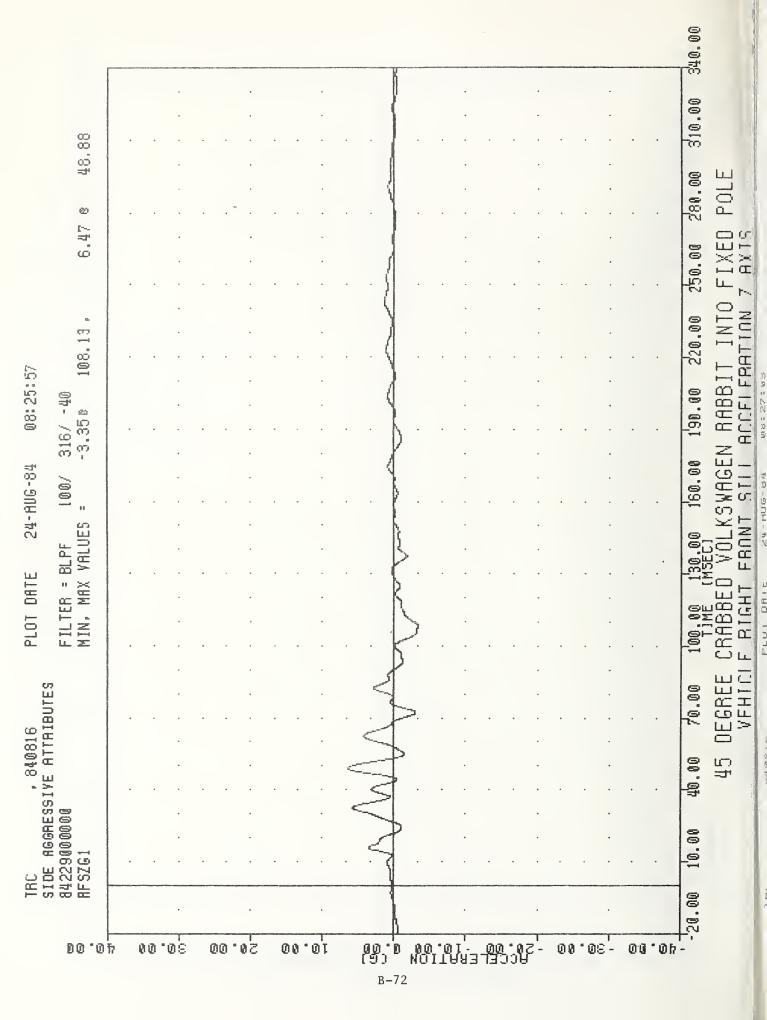


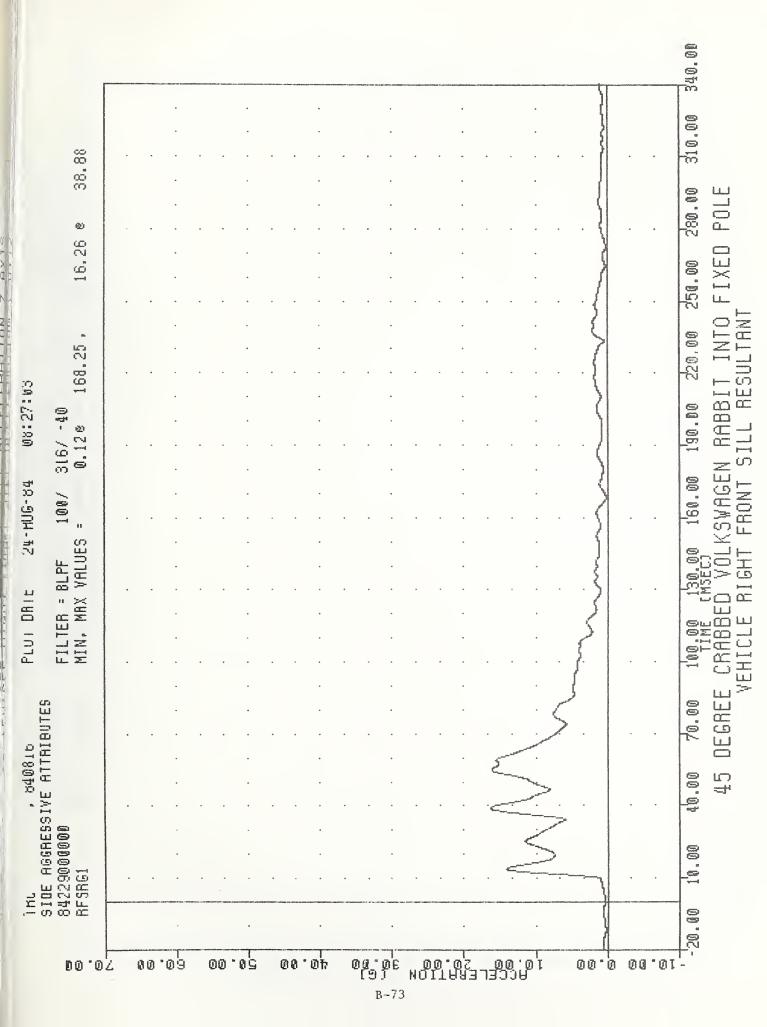


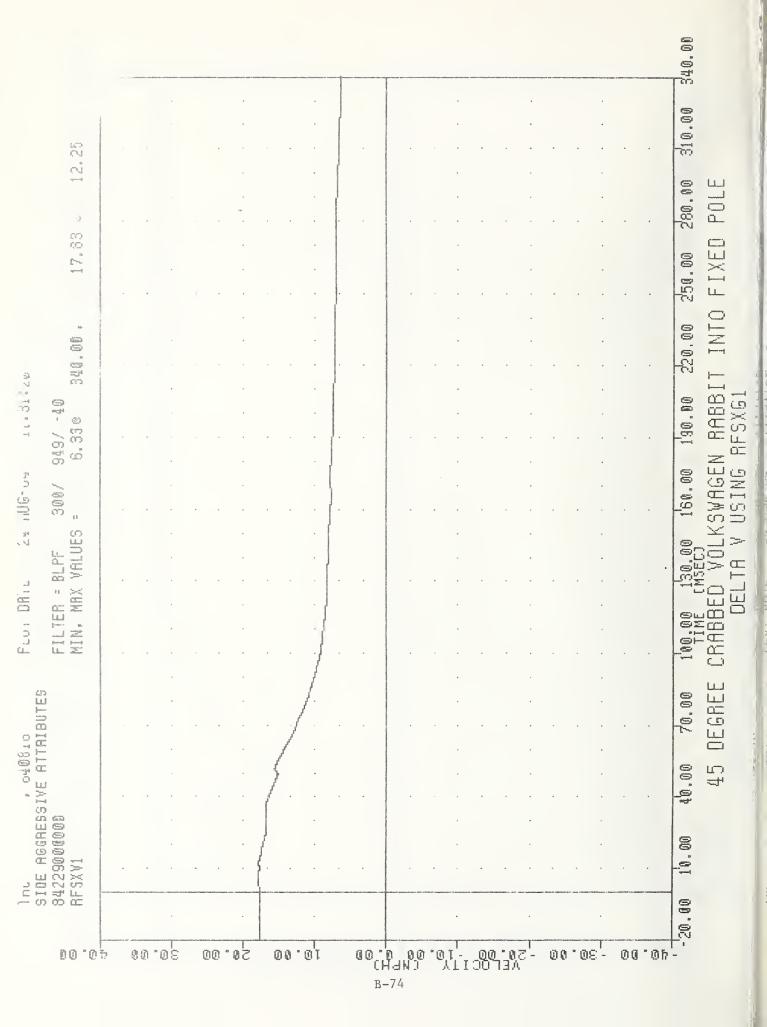


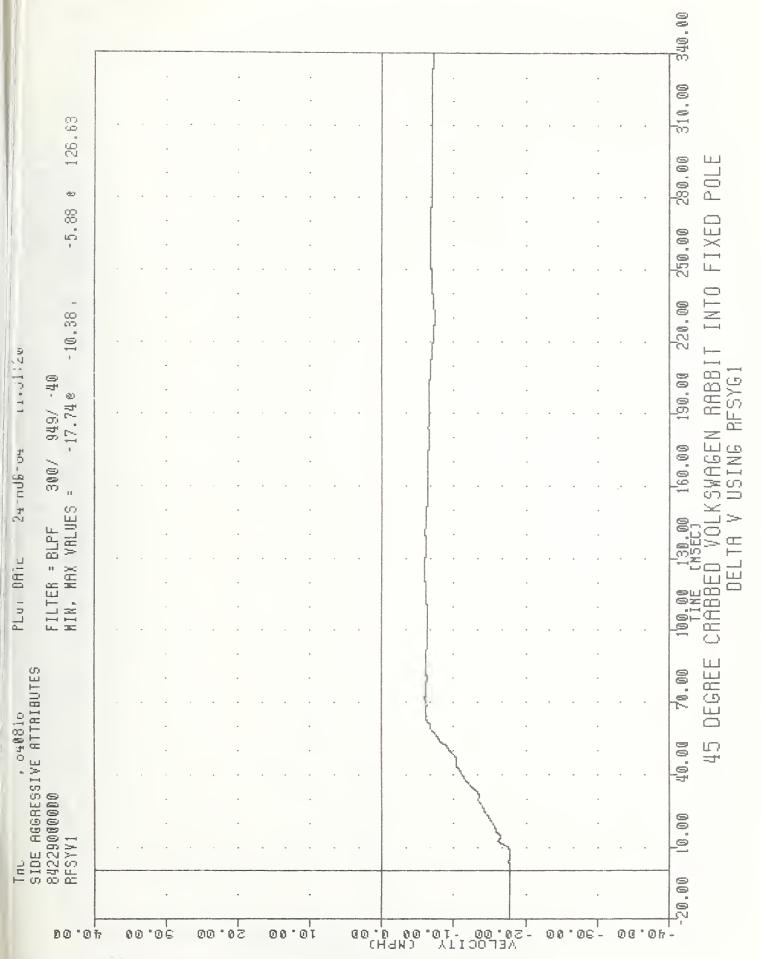


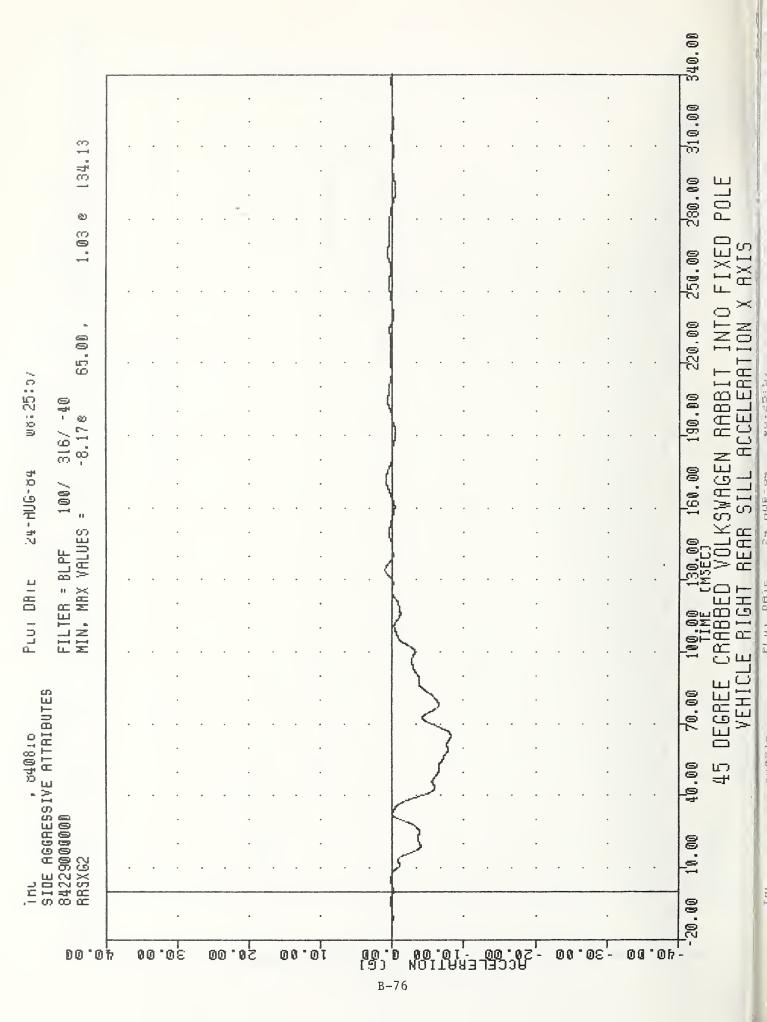


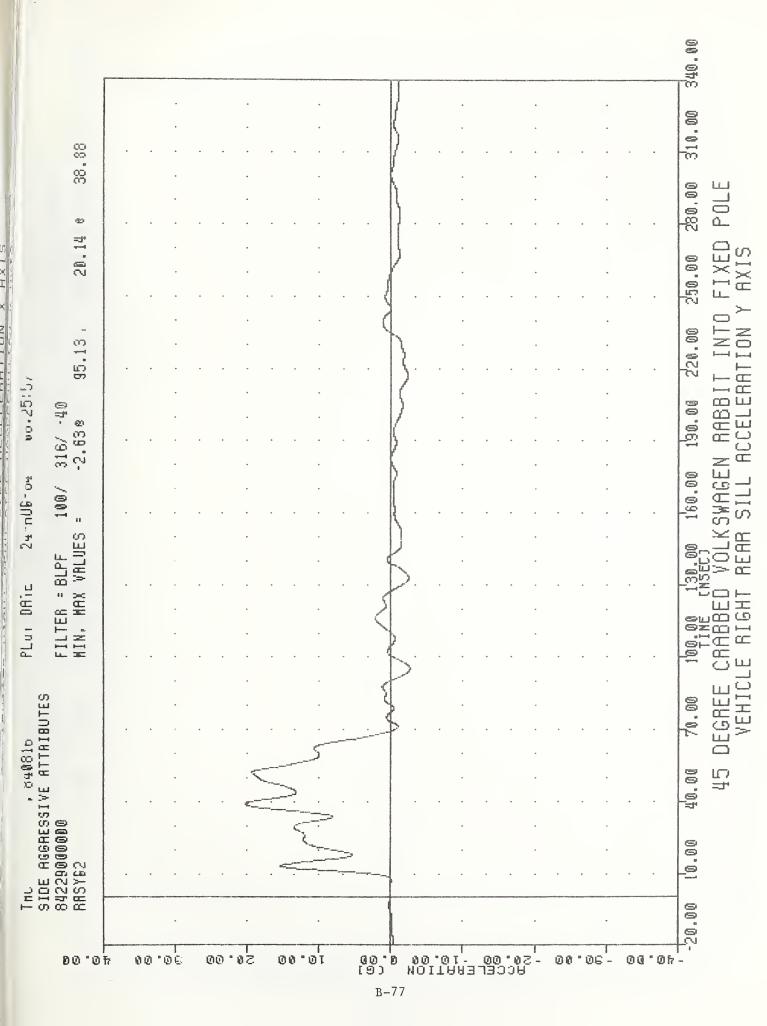


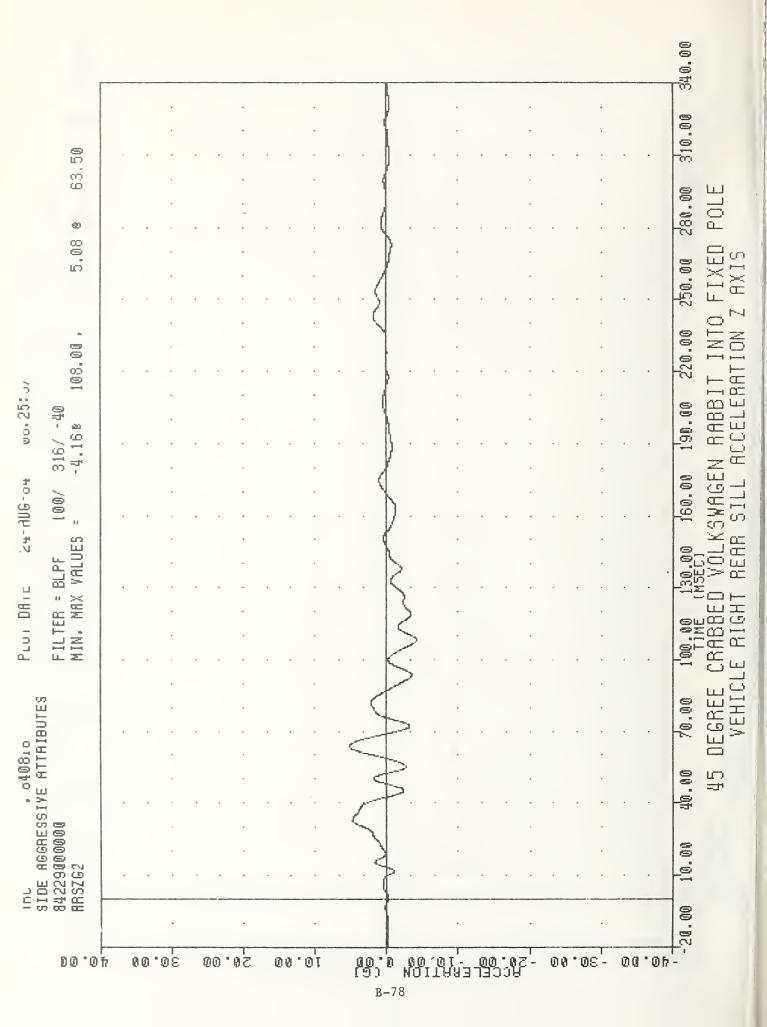


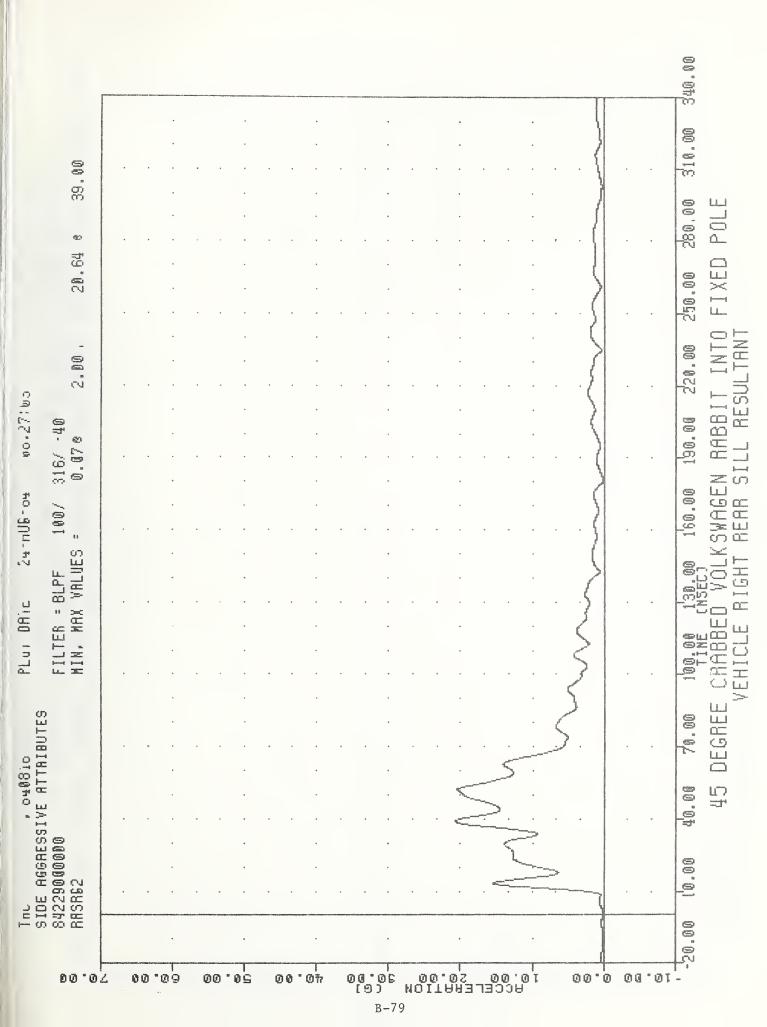


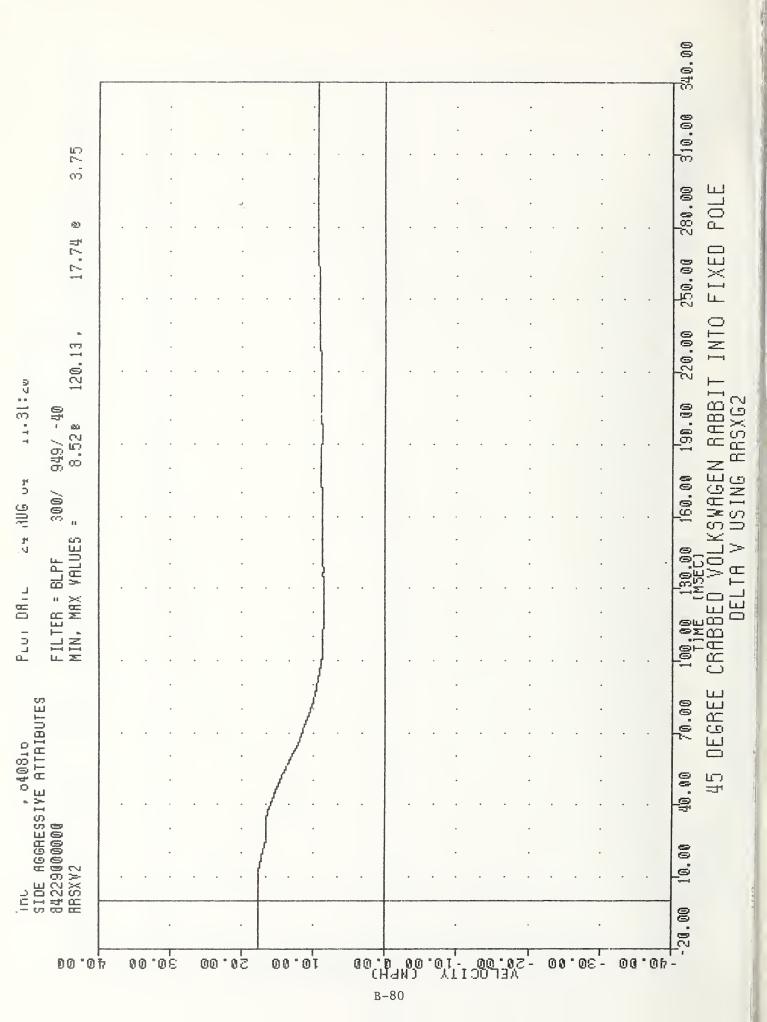


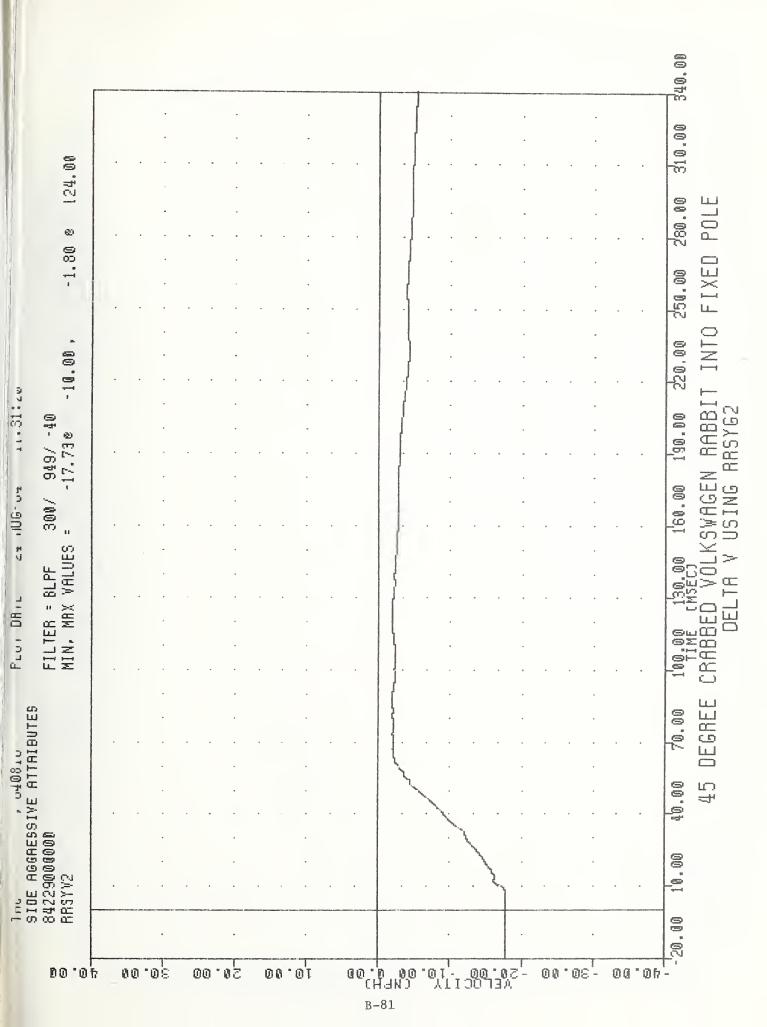


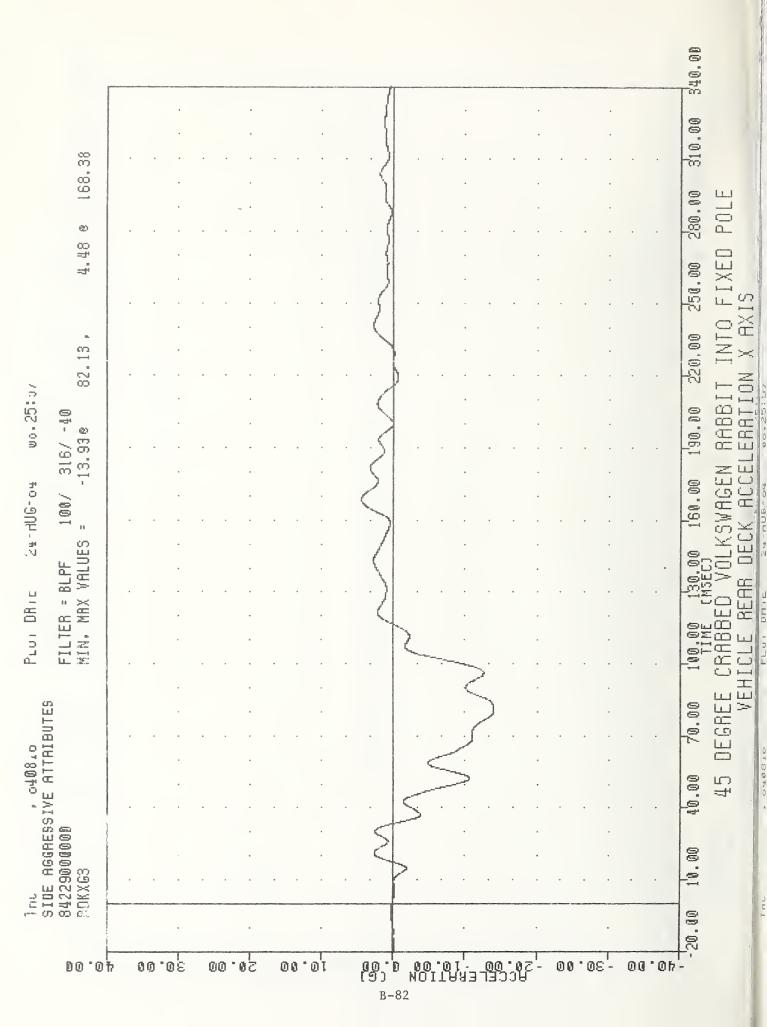


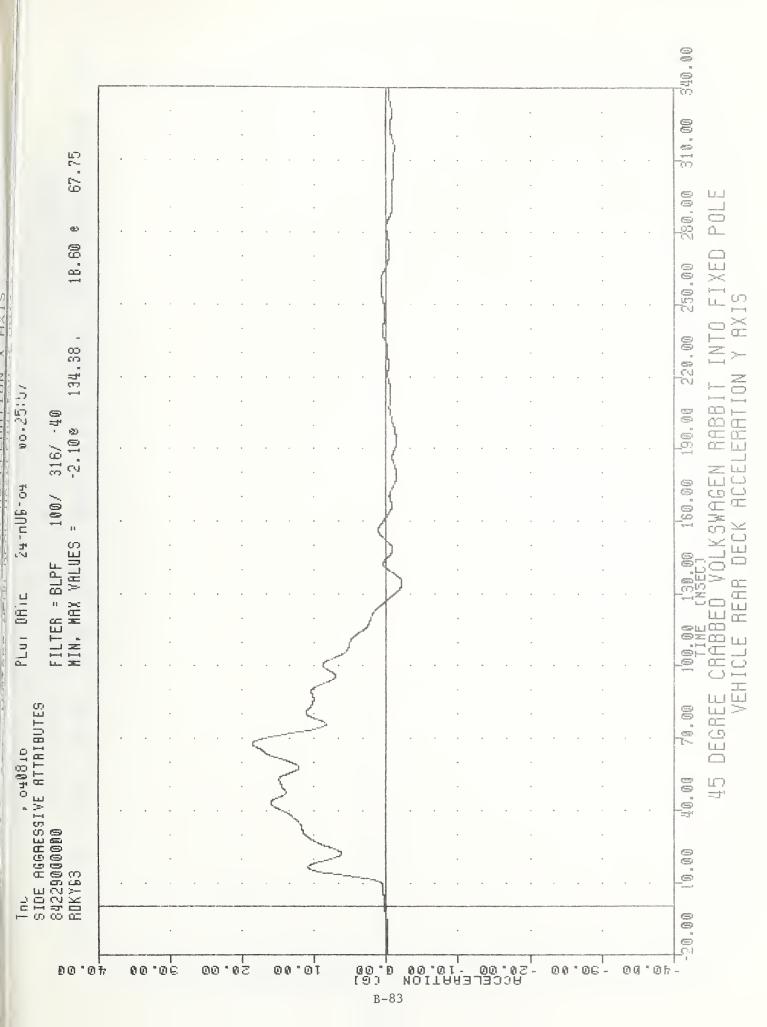


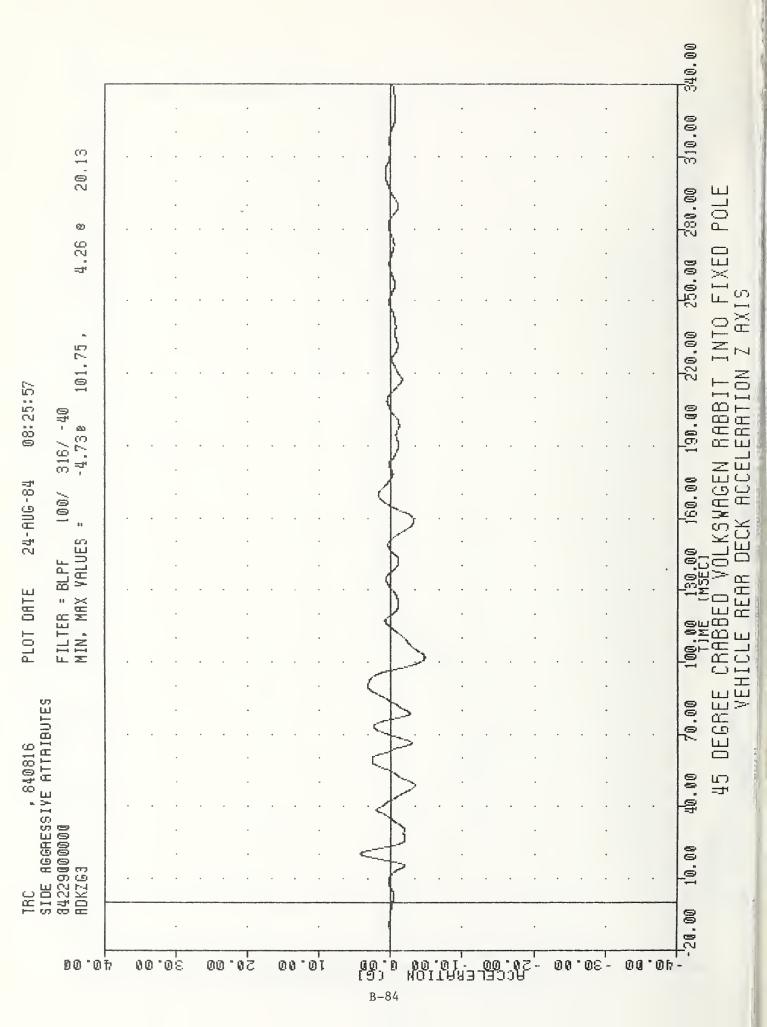


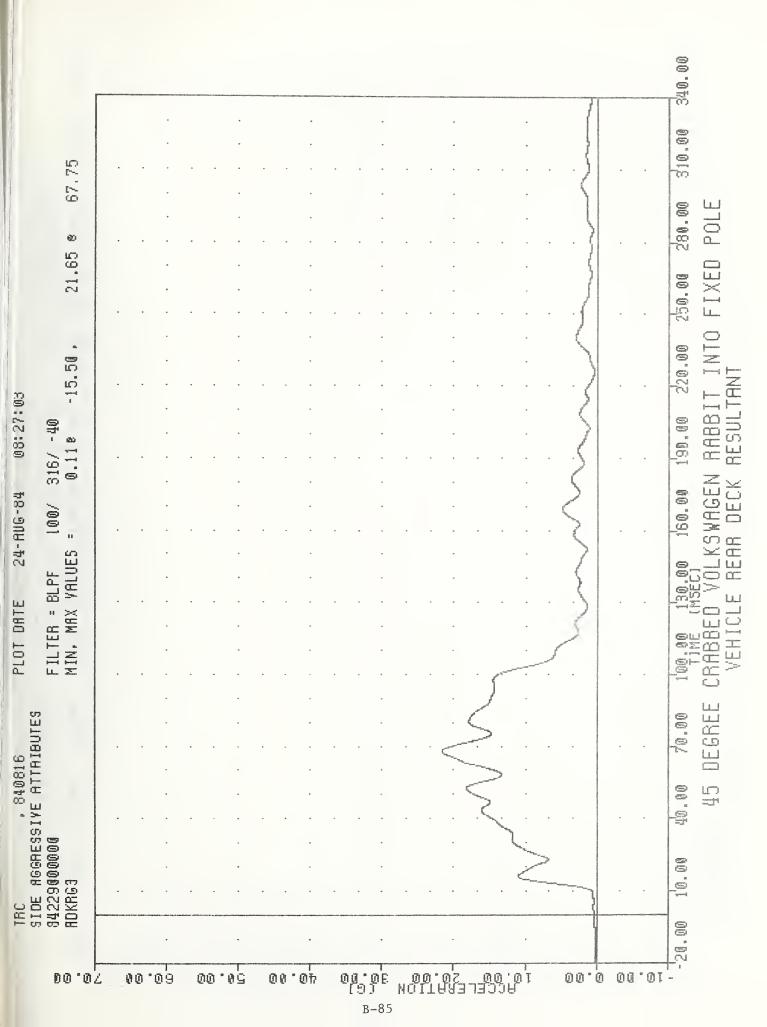


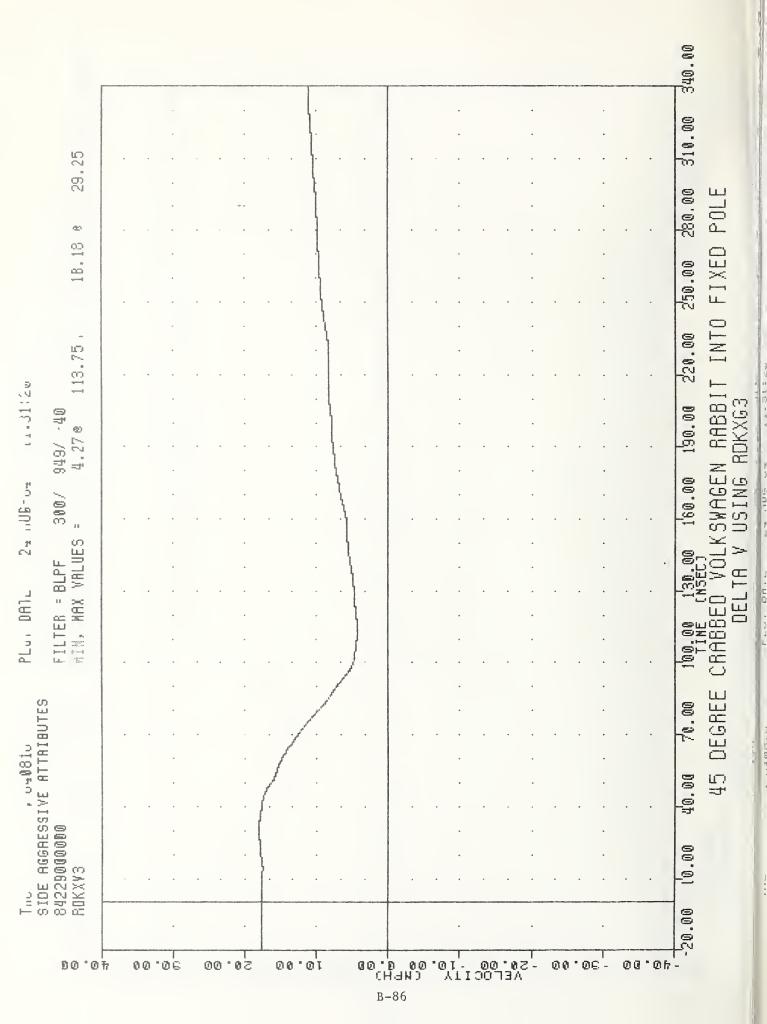


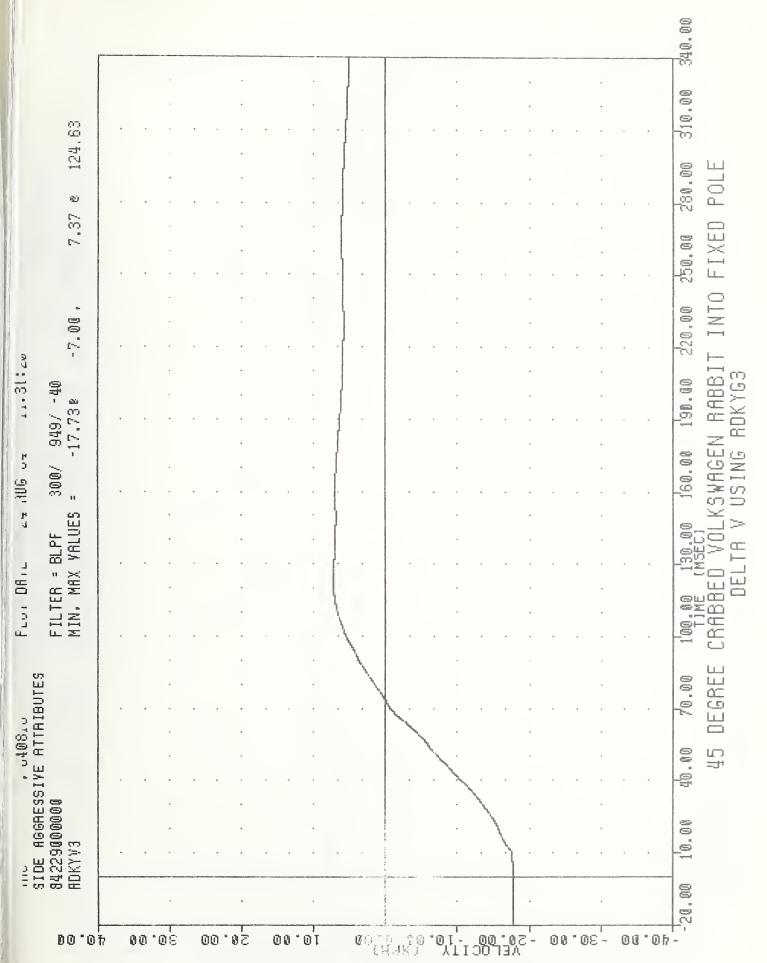


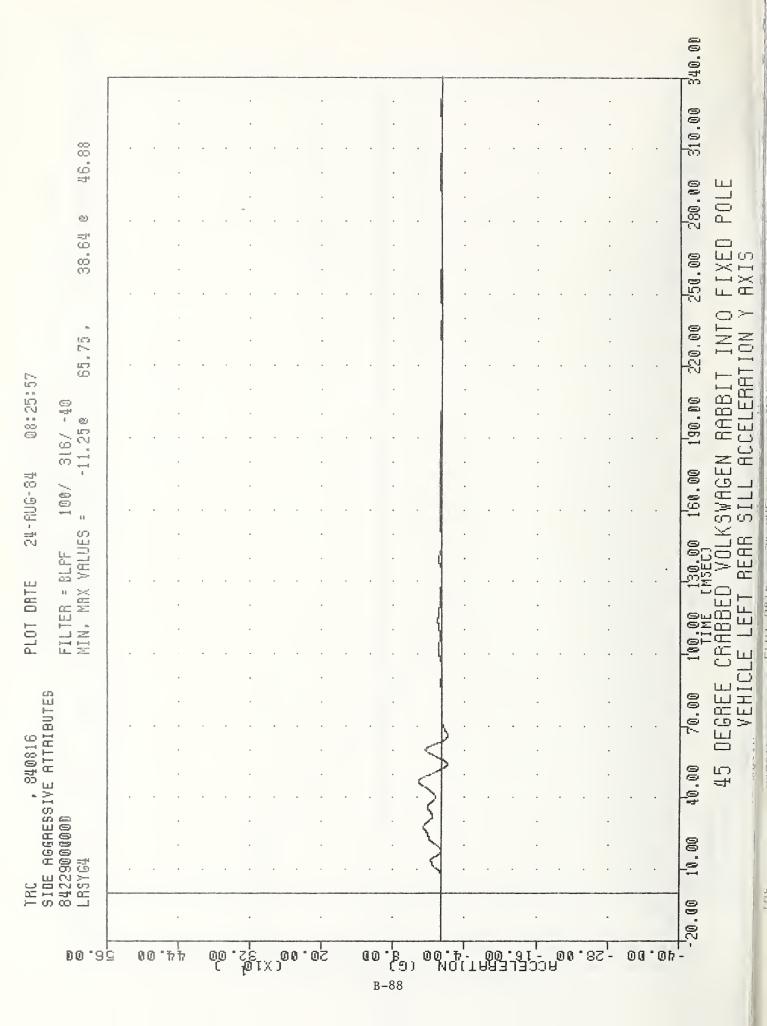


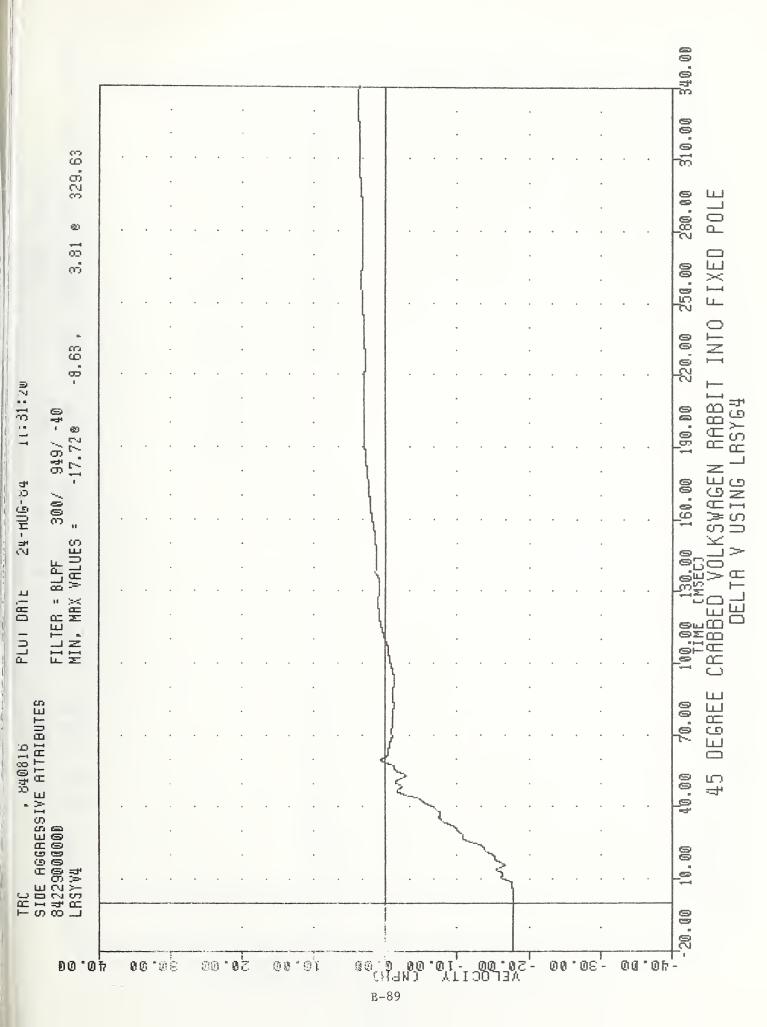


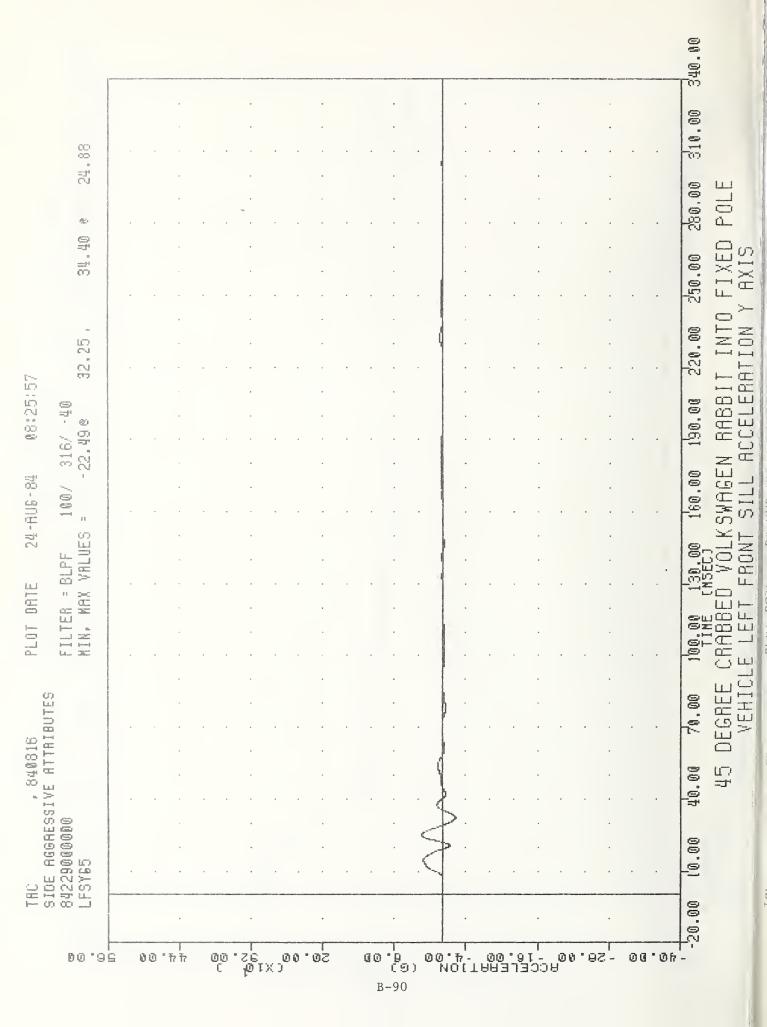


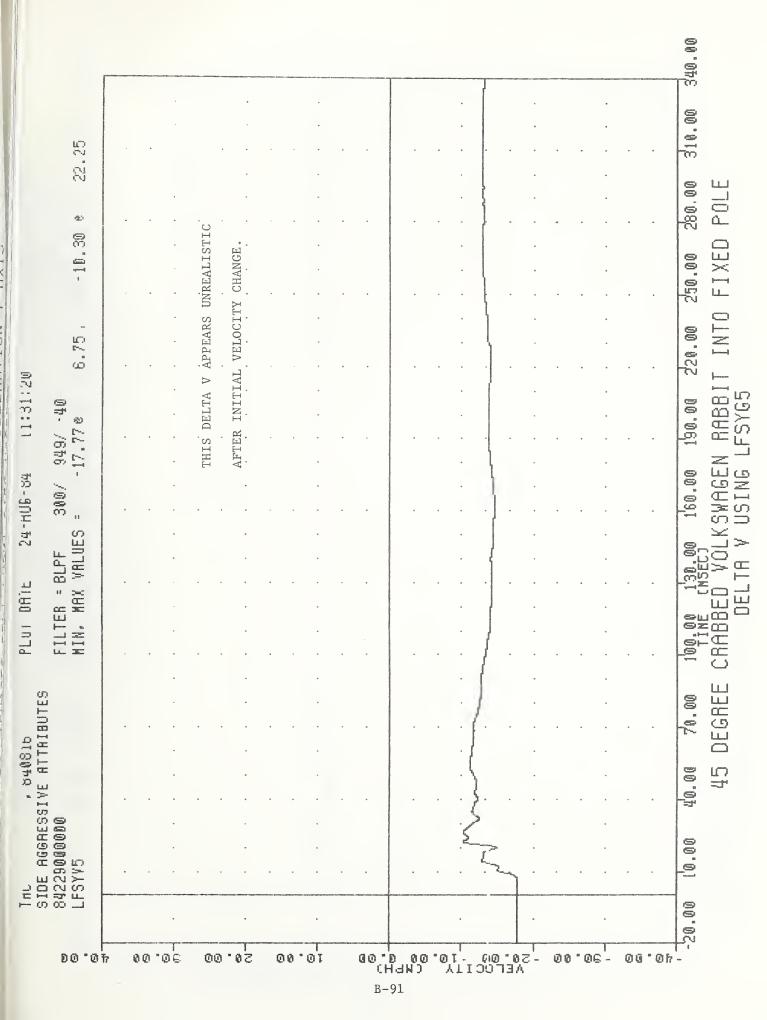


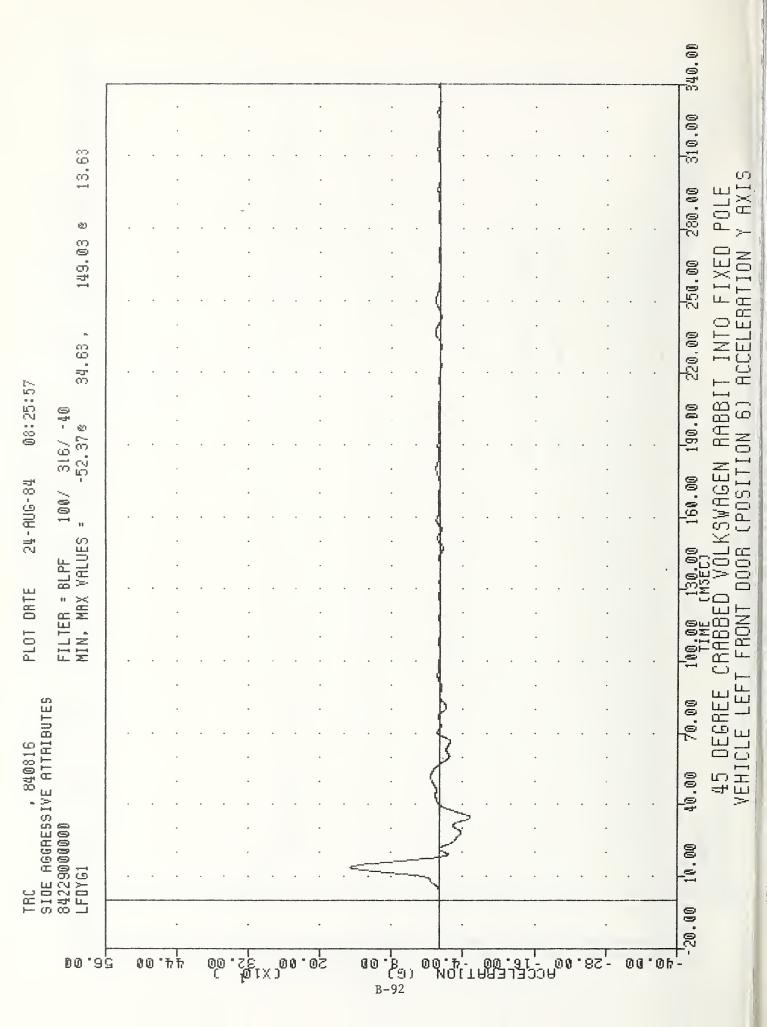


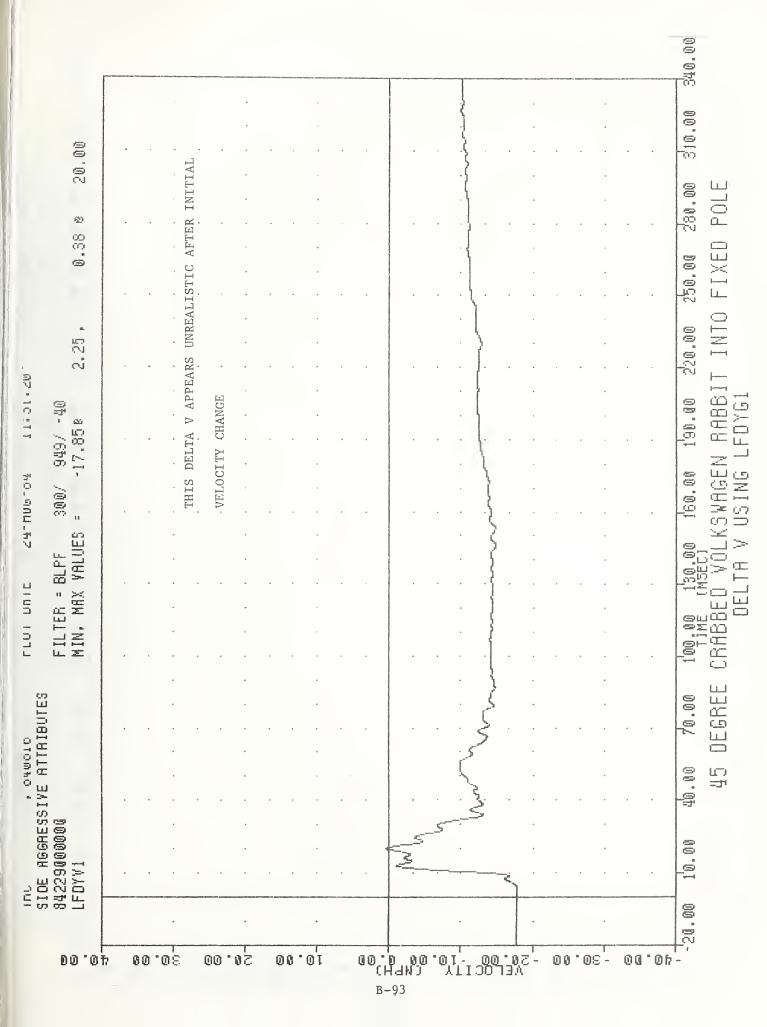


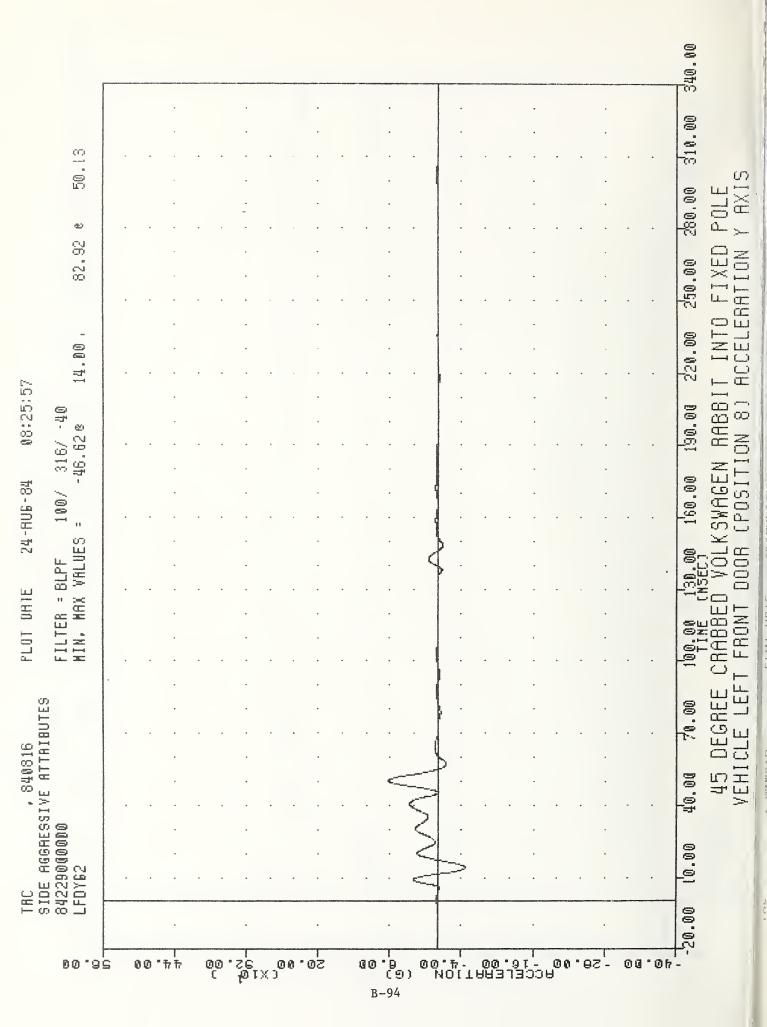


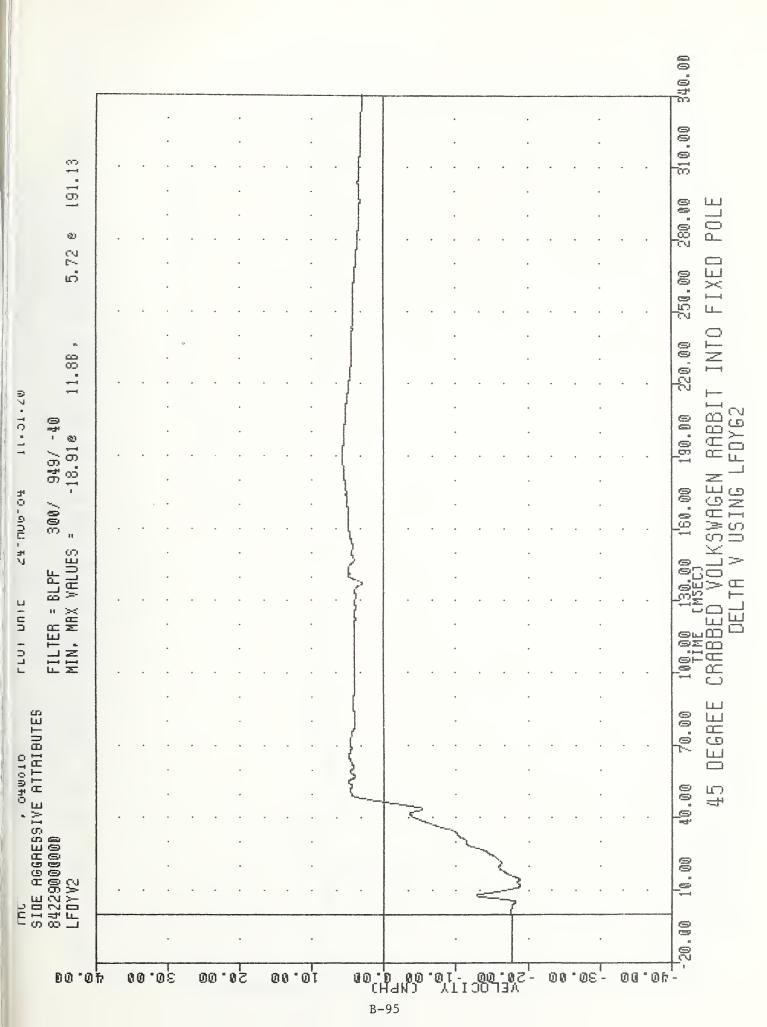


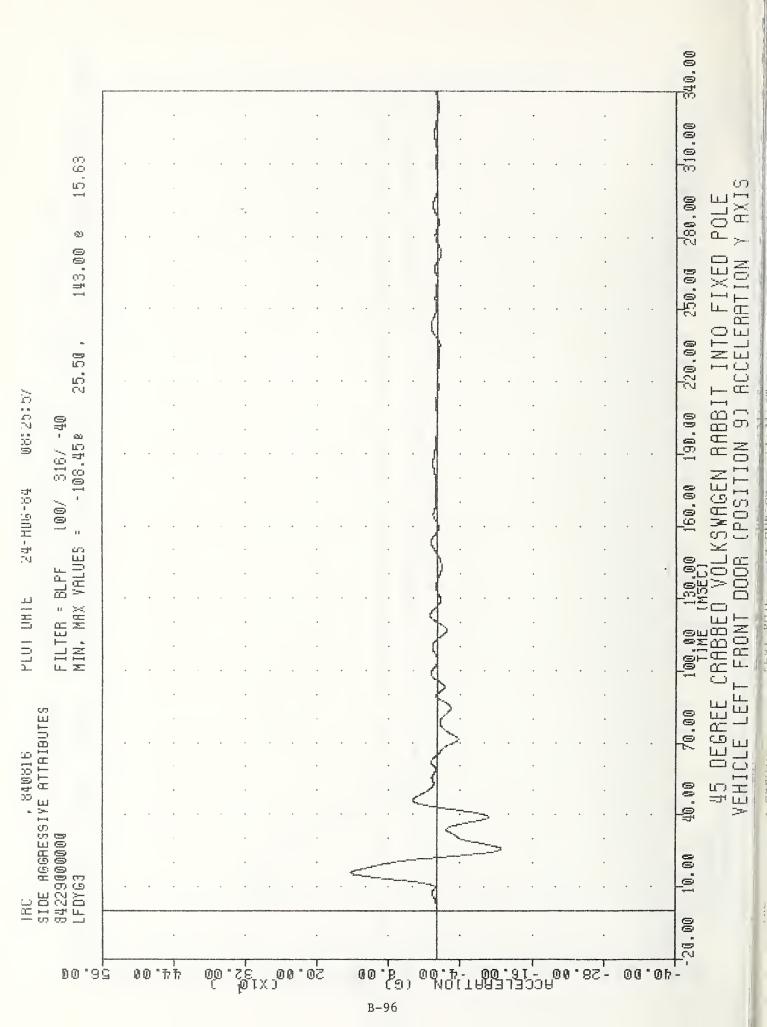


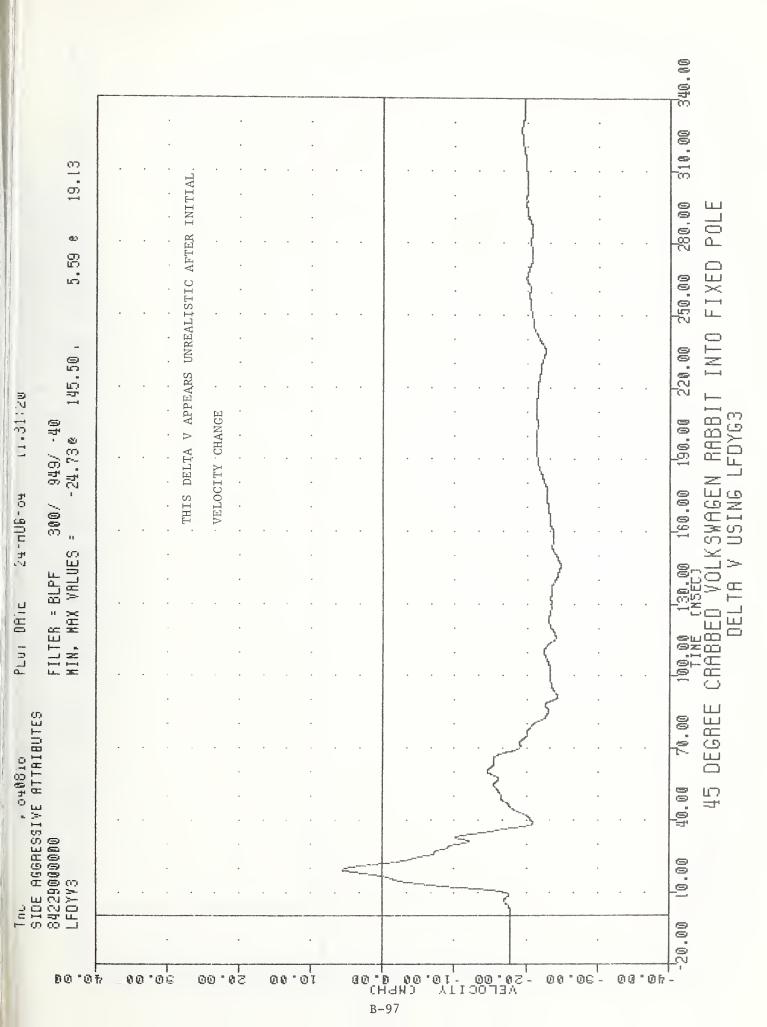


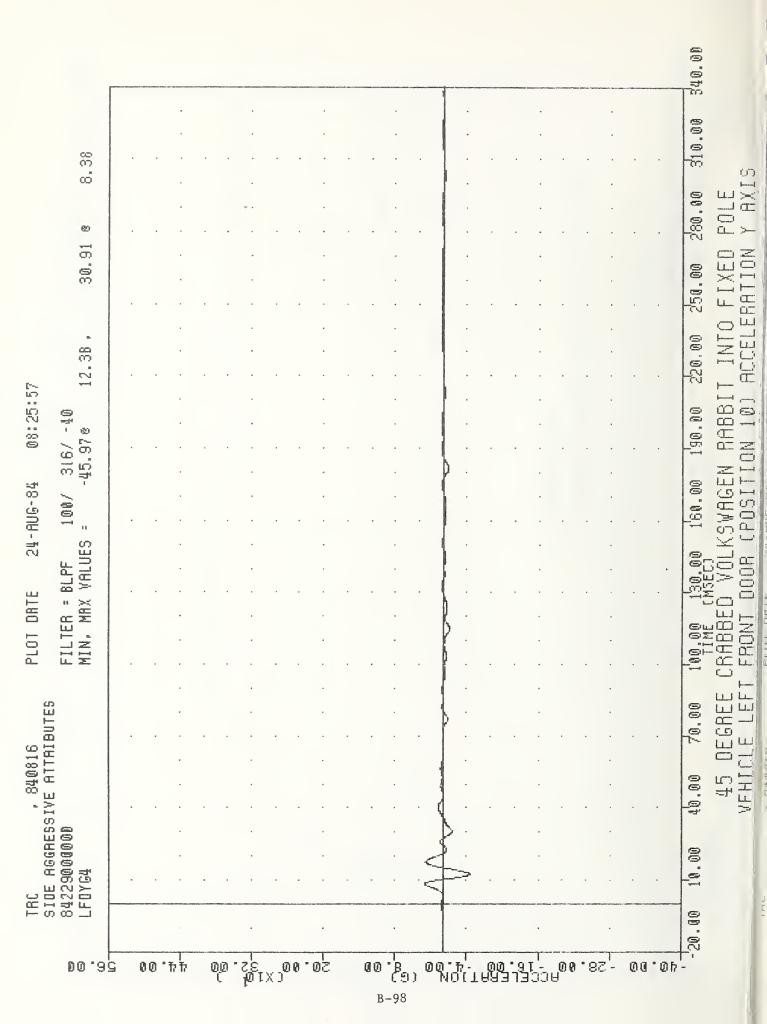


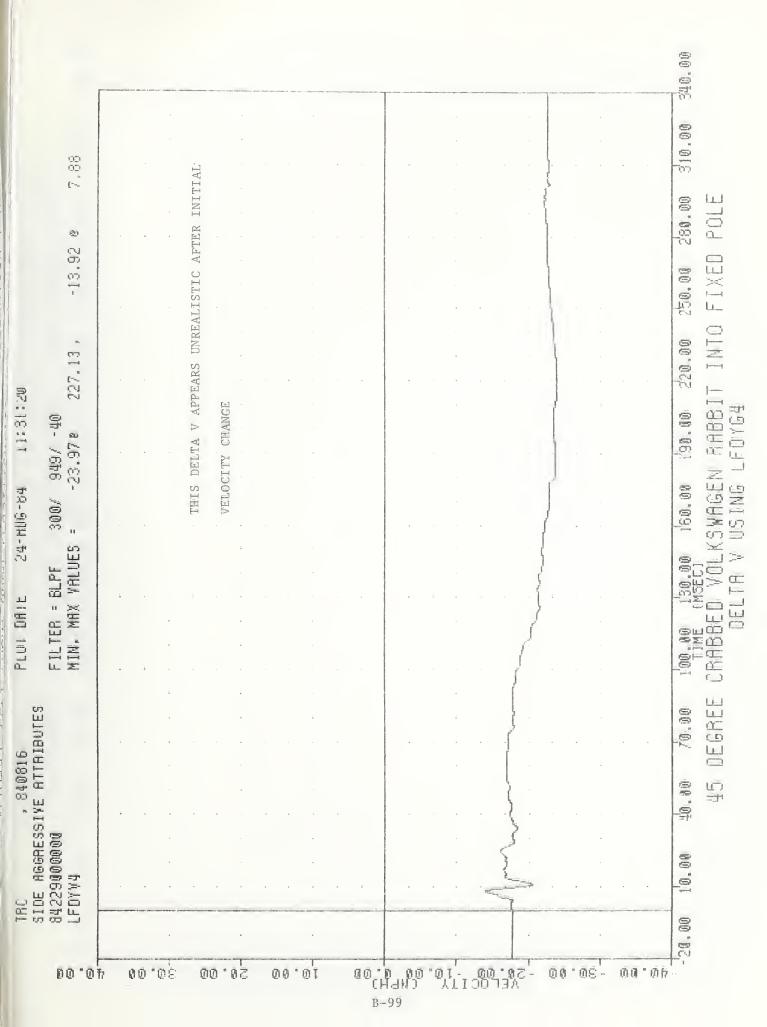


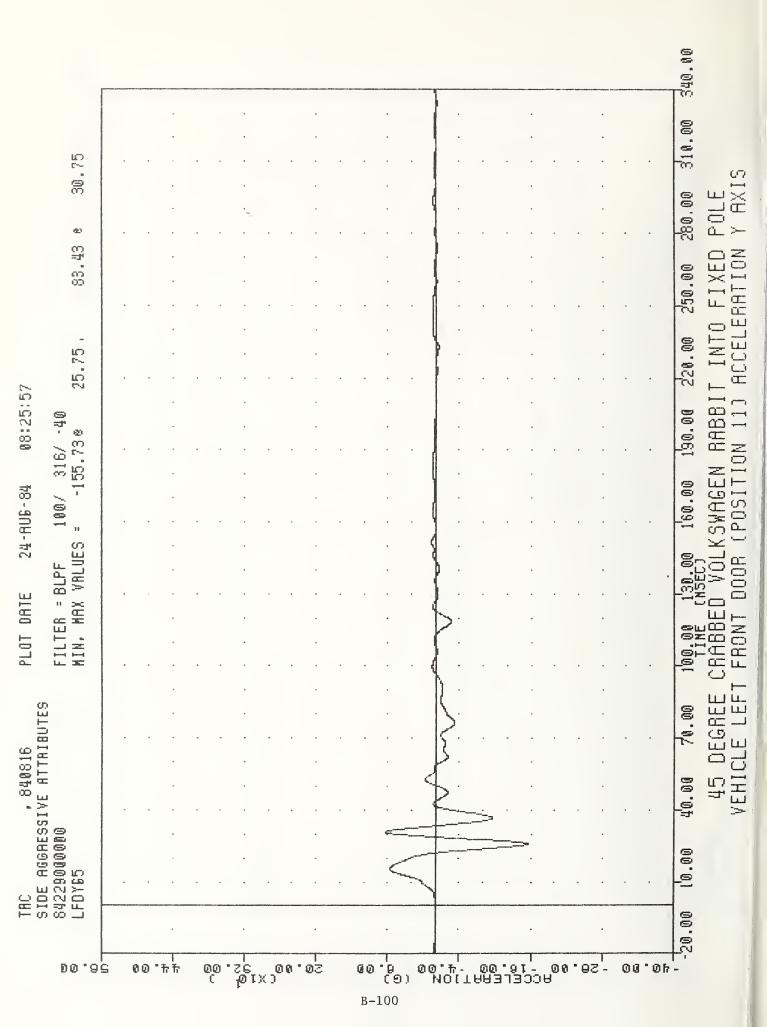


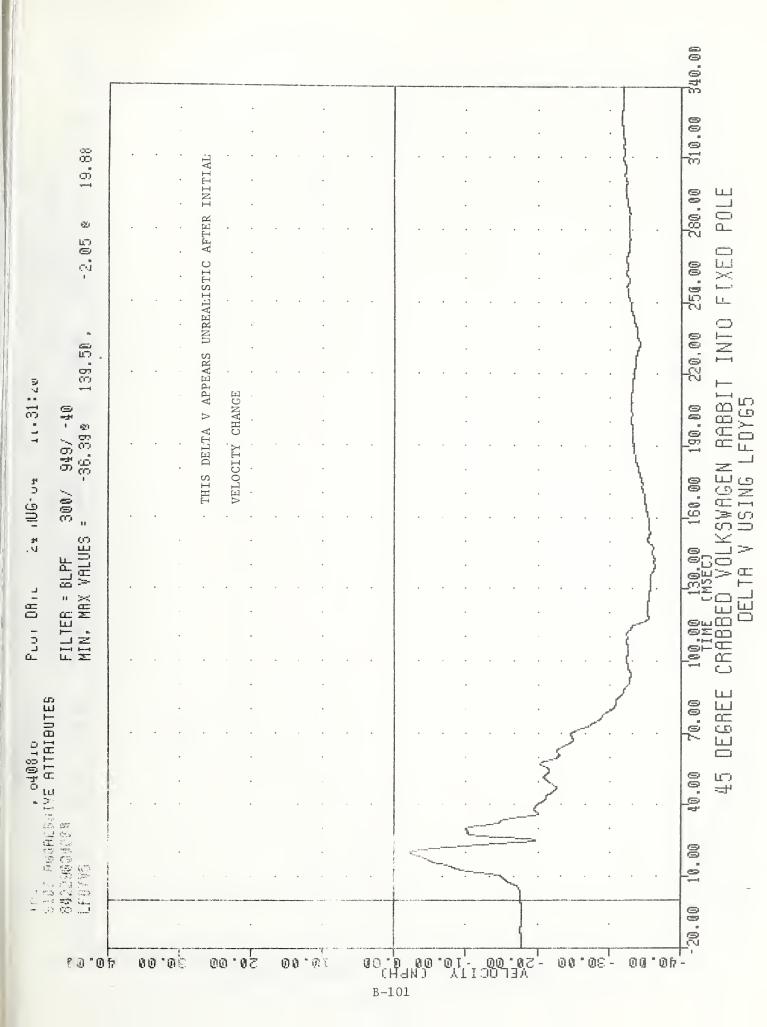


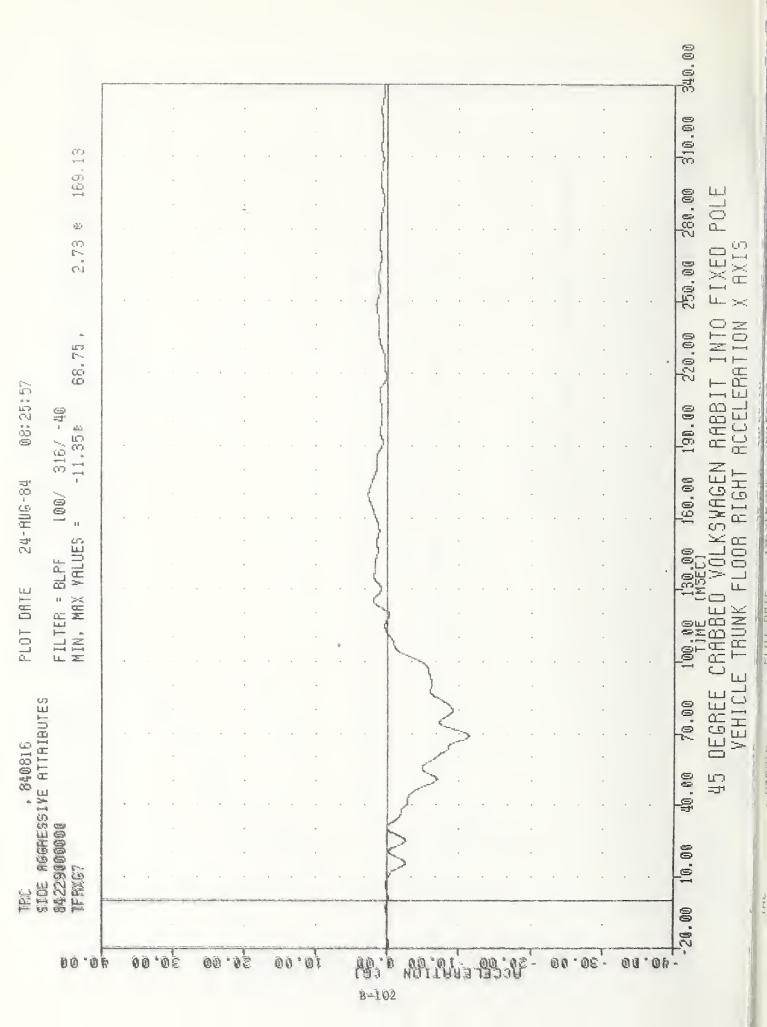


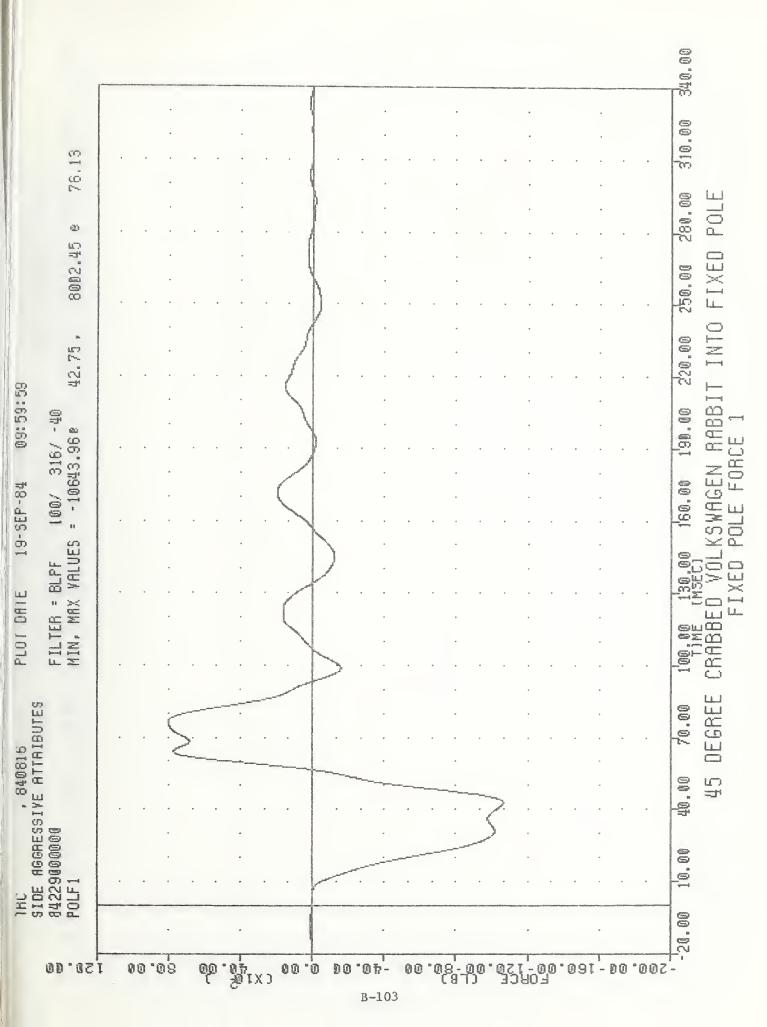


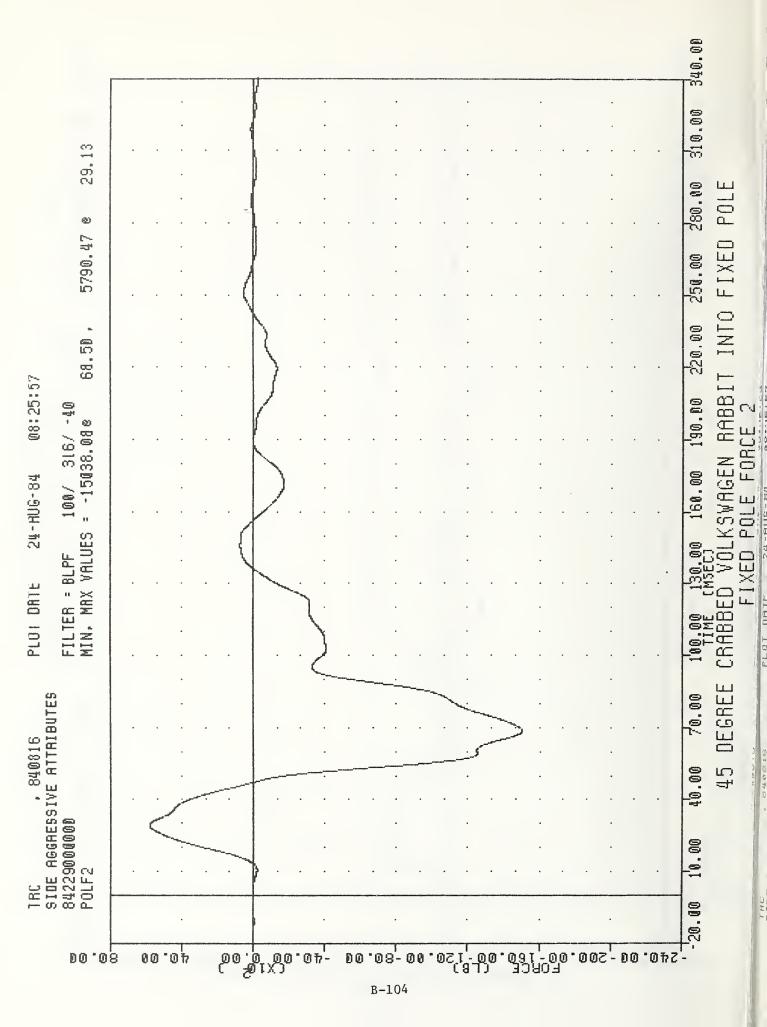


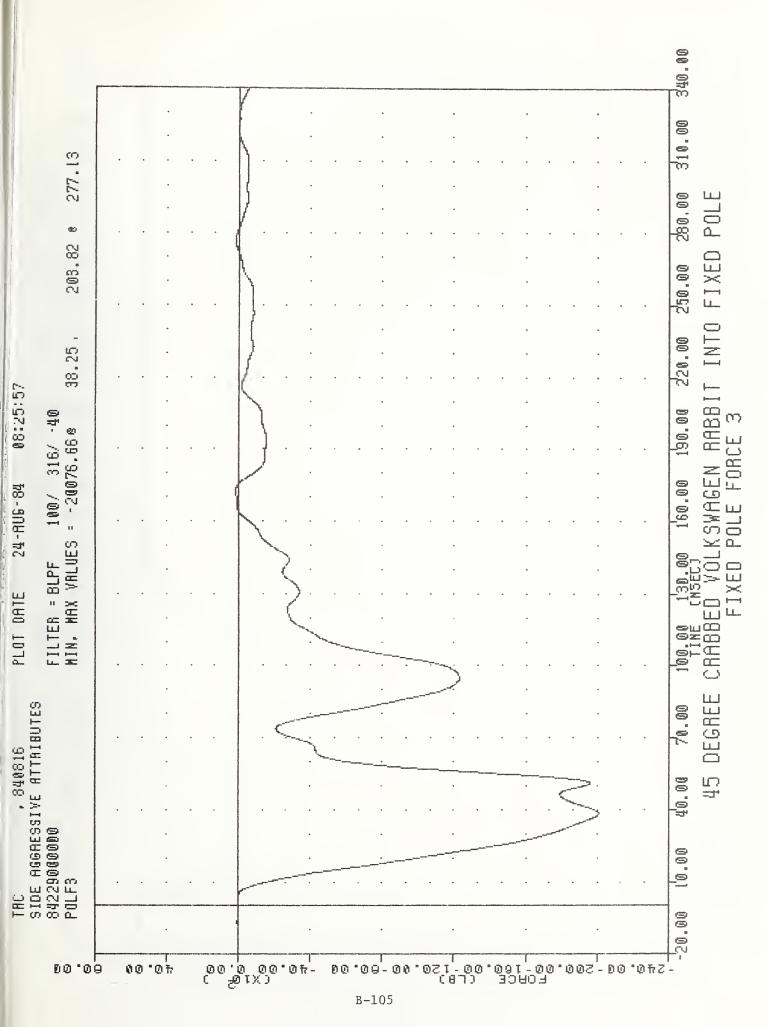


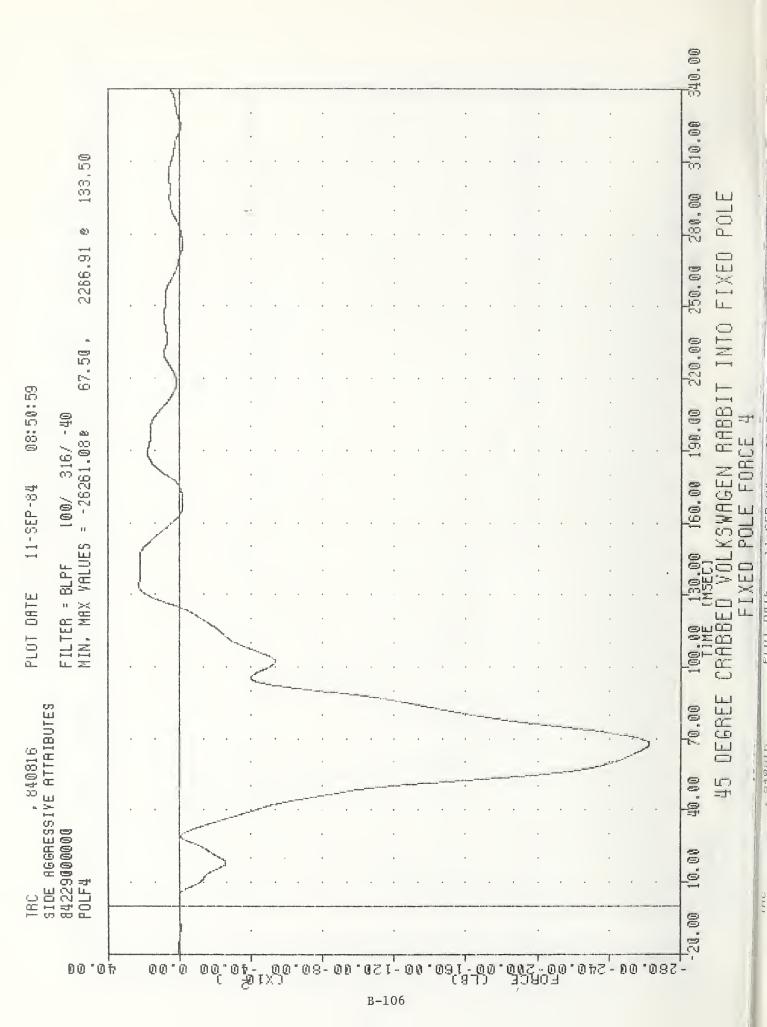


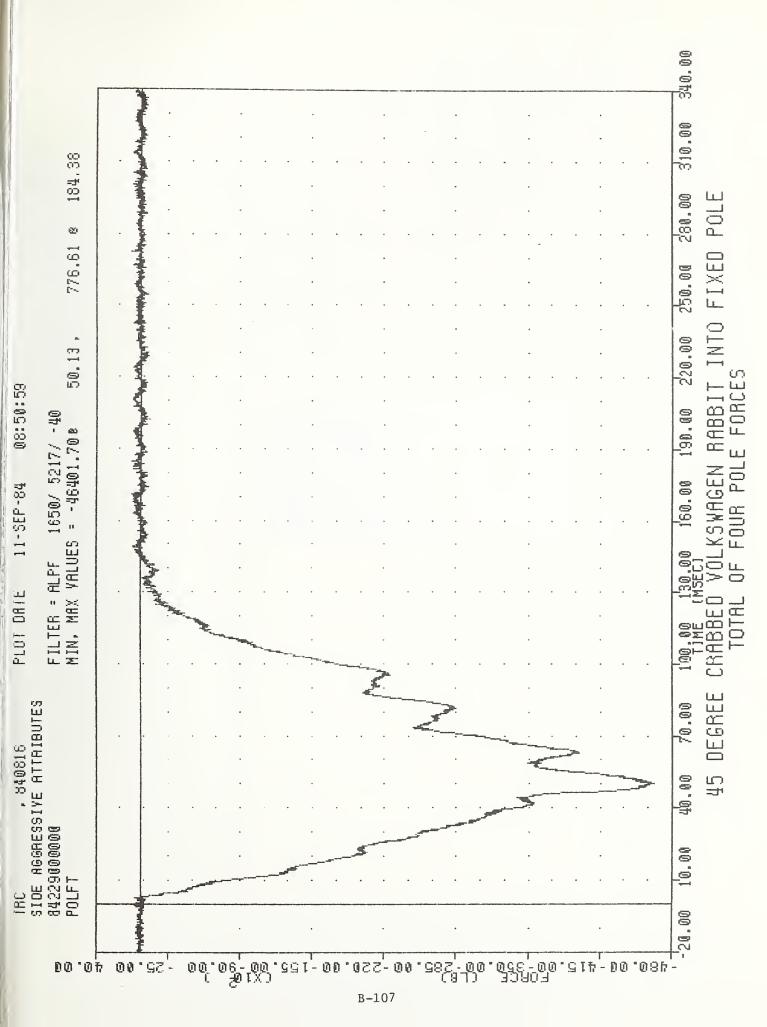














TL 242 .B452
Bell, L. 195
Side-impact
attributes
Form DOT F 17

